

97TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

H. R. 2406

To improve the administration of justice by providing greater discretion to the Supreme Court in selecting the cases it will review and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

MARCH 10, 1981

Mr. KASTENMEIER introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on the Judiciary

A BILL

To improve the administration of justice by providing greater discretion to the Supreme Court in selecting the cases it will review and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 SECTION 1. Section 1252 of title 28, United States
4 Code, is repealed.

5 SEC. 2. Section 1254 of title 28, United States Code, is
6 amended by deleting subsection (2), by redesignating subsec-
7 tion (3) as subsection (2) and by deleting "appeal;" from the
8 title.

1 SEC. 3. Section 1257 of title 28, United States Code, is
2 amended to read as follows:

3 **“§ 1257. State courts; certiorari**

4 “Final judgments or decrees rendered by the highest
5 court of a State in which a decision could be had, may be
6 reviewed by the Supreme Court by writ of certiorari where
7 the validity of a treaty or statute of the United States is
8 drawn in question or where the validity of a statute of any
9 State is drawn in question on the ground of its being repug-
10 nant to the Constitution, treaties or laws of the United
11 States, or where any title, right, privilege, or immunity is
12 specially set up or claimed under the Constitution, treaties or
13 statutes of, or commission held or authority exercised under,
14 the United States.

15 “For the purposes of this section, the term ‘highest
16 court of a State’ includes the District of Columbia Court of
17 Appeals.”.

18 SEC. 4. Section 1258 of title 28, United States Code, is
19 amended to read as follows:

20 **“§ 1258. Supreme Court of Puerto Rico; certiorari**

21 “Final judgments or decrees rendered by the Supreme
22 Court of the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico may be reviewed
23 by the Supreme Court by writ of certiorari where the validity
24 of a treaty or statute of the United States is drawn in ques-
25 tion or where the validity of a statute of the Commonwealth

1 of Puerto Rico is drawn in question on the ground of its being
 2 repugnant to the Constitution, treaties, or laws of the United
 3 States, or where any title, right, privilege, or immunity is
 4 specially set up or claimed under the Constitution, treaties,
 5 or statutes of, or commission held, or authority exercised
 6 under, the United States.”.

— 7 SEC. 5. The analysis at the beginning of chapter 81 of
 8 title 28, United States Code, is amended to read as follows:

9 **“CHAPTER 81—SUPREME COURT**

“Sec.

“1251. Original jurisdiction.

“1252. Repealed.

“1253. Direct appeals from decisions of three-judge courts.

“1254. Court of appeals; certiorari; certified questions.

“1255. Court of Claims; certiorari; certified questions.

“1256. Court of Customs and Patent Appeals; certiorari.

“1257. State courts; certiorari.

“1258. Supreme Court of Puerto Rico; certiorari.”.

— 10 SEC. 6. Section 314 of the Federal Election Campaign ✓
 11 Act of 1971, as added by section 208(a) of the Federal Elec-
 12 tion Campaign Act Amendments of 1974, as redesignated
 13 and amended (2 U.S.C. 437h), is amended:

14 (a) by deleting subsection (b); and

15 (b) by redesignating subsection (c) as subsection
 16 (b).

— 17 SEC. 7. Section 2 of the Act of May 18, 1928 (25 ✓
 18 U.S.C. 652) is amended by deleting “, with the right of
 19 either party to appeal to the Supreme Court of the United
 20 States.”.

✓ — 1 SEC. 8. Subsection (d) of section 203 of the Trans-
2 Alaska Pipeline Authorization Act (43 U.S.C. 1652(d)) is
3 amended by deleting the last sentence and inserting in lieu
4 thereof the following: Any review of the interlocutory or final
5 judgment, decree or order of such district court may be had
6 only upon direct review by the Supreme Court by writ of
7 certiorari.

— 8 SEC. 9. This Act shall take effect ninety days after the
9 date of enactment. However, it shall not affect cases then
10 pending in the Supreme Court, nor shall it affect the right to
11 review, or the mode of reviewing, the judgment or decree of
12 a court when the judgment or decree sought to be reviewed
13 was entered prior to the effective date of this Act.

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