

GAO

Congressional Record,
102nd Congress, Senate

1. Bill S. 759	2. Date Jun 12, 1992 (84)	3. Pages S8146
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4. Action:

PASSED SENATE:

Trademark Remedy Clarification Act: Senate passed S. 759, to amend certain trademark laws to clarify that States, instrumentalities of States, and officers and employees of States acting in their official capacity, are subject to suit in Federal court by any person for infringement of trademarks, and that all the remedies can be obtained in such suit that can be obtained in a suit against a private entity, after agreeing to the following amendment proposed thereto:

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DeConcini Amendment No. 2372, of a technical nature.

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The bill was ordered to be engrossed for a third reading, was read the third time, and passed, as follows:

S. 759

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,

SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.

This Act may be cited as the "Trademark Remedy Clarification Act".

SEC. 2. REFERENCE TO THE TRADEMARK ACT OF 1946.

Except as otherwise expressly provided, whenever in this Act an amendment is expressed in terms of an amendment to a section or other provision, the reference shall be considered to be made to a section or other provision of the Act entitled "An Act to provide for the registration and protection of trademarks used in commerce, to carry out the provisions of certain international conventions, and for other purposes", approved July 5, 1946 (15 U.S.C. 1051 et seq.) (commonly referred to as the Trademark Act of 1946).

SEC. 3. LIABILITY OF STATES, INSTRUMENTALITIES OF STATES, AND STATE OFFICIALS.

(a) **LIABILITY AND REMEDIES.**—Section 32(1) of the Act (15 U.S.C. 1114(1)) is amended by adding at the end thereof the following:

"As used in this subsection, the term 'any person' includes any State, any instrumentality of a State, and any officer or employer of a State or instrumentality of a State acting in his or her official capacity. Any State, and any such instrumentality, officer, or employee, shall be subject to the provisions of this Act in the same manner and to the same extent as any nongovernmental entity."

(b) **LIABILITY OF STATES, INSTRUMENTALITIES OF STATES, AND STATE OFFICIALS.**—The Act is amended by inserting after section 39 (15 U.S.C. 1121) the following new section:

"Sec. 40. (a) Any State, instrumentality of a State or any officer or employee of a State or instrumentality of a State acting in his or her official capacity, shall not be immune under the eleventh amendment of the Constitution of the United States or under any other doctrine of sovereign immunity, from suit in Federal court by any person, including any governmental or nongovernmental entity for any violation under this Act.

"(b) In a suit described in subsection (a) for a violation described in that subsection, remedies (including remedies both at law and in equity) are available for the violation to the same extent as such remedies are available for such a violation in a suit against any person other than a State, instrumentality of a State, or officer or employee of a State or instrumentality of a State acting in his or her official capacity. Such remedies include injunctive relief under section 34, actual damages, profits, costs and attorney's fees under section 35, destruction of infringing articles under section 36, the remedies provided for under sections 32, 37, 38, 42 and 43, and for any other remedies provided under this Act."

(c) **FALSE DESIGNATION OF ORIGIN AND FALSE DESCRIPTIONS FORBIDDEN.**—Section 43(a) of the Act (15 U.S.C. 1125(a)) is amended—

(1) by redesignating paragraphs (1) and (2) as subparagraphs (A) and (B), respectively;

(2) by inserting "(1)" after "(a)"; and

(3) by adding at the end thereof:

"(2) As used in this subsection, the term 'any person' includes any State, instrumentality of a State or employee of a State or instrumentality of a State acting in his or her official capacity. Any State, and any

such instrumentality, officer, or employee, shall be subject to the provisions of this Act in the same manner and to the same extent as any nongovernmental entity."

(d) **DEFINITION.**—Section 45 of the Act (15 U.S.C. 1127) is amended by inserting after the fourth undesignated paragraph the following:

"The term 'person' also includes any State, any instrumentality of a State, and any officer or employee of a State or instrumentality of a State acting in his or her official capacity. Any State, and any such instrumentality, officer, or employee, shall be subject to the provisions of this Act in the same manner and to the same extent as any nongovernmental entity."

SEC. 4. EFFECTIVE DATE.

The amendments made by this Act shall take effect with respect to violations that occur on or after the date of the enactment of this Act.

Mr. DeCONCINI. Mr. President, I move to reconsider the vote.

Mr. THURMOND. I move to lay that on the table.

The motion to lay on the table was agreed to.

TRADEMARK REMEDY CLARIFICATION ACT

Mr. DeCONCINI. Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent that the Senate proceed to the immediate consideration of Calendar No. 462, S. 759, relating to certain trademark laws.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The clerk will report.

The legislative clerk read as follows:

A bill (S. 759) to amend certain trademark laws to clarify that States, instrumentalities of States, and officers and employees of States acting in their official capacity, are subject to suit in Federal court by any person for infringement of trademarks, and that all the remedies can be obtained in such suit that can be obtained in a suit against a private entity.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Is there objection to the immediate consideration of the bill?

There being no objection, the Senate proceeded to consider the bill.

AMENDMENT NO. 2372

(Purpose: To make technical amendments)

Mr. DeCONCINI. Mr. President, I send a technical amendment to the desk and ask for its immediate consideration.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The clerk will report.

The legislative clerk read as follows:

The Senator from Arizona [Mr. DeCONCINI] proposes an amendment numbered 2372.

Mr. DeCONCINI. Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent that reading of the amendment be dispensed with.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Without objection, it is so ordered.

The amendment is as follows:

On page 4, strike lines 7 and 8 and insert in lieu thereof the following:

(1) by redesignating paragraphs (1) and (2) as subparagraphs (A) and (B), respectively;

(2) by inserting "(1)" after "(a)"; and

(3) by adding at the end thereof:

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The question is on agreeing to the amendment.

The amendment (No. 2372) was agreed to.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The question is on the engrossment and third reading of the bill.