

# **THE FIXED LAW OF PATENTS**

cf

# THE FIXED LAW OF PATENTS

AS ESTABLISHED BY THE SUPREME COURT OF  
THE UNITED STATES AND THE NINE  
CIRCUIT COURTS OF APPEALS

By  
**WILLIAM MACOMBER**  
COUNSEL IN PATENT CAUSES

BOSTON  
LITTLE, BROWN, AND COMPANY  
1909

175

TX  
M1713P

*Copyright, 1909*  
**BY LITTLE, BROWN, AND COMPANY.**

---

*All rights reserved.*

NOV 19 1909

*Electrotyped and Printed by*  
**THE COLONIAL PRESS**  
*C. H. Simonds & Co., Boston, U.S.A*

TO

**ADELBERT MOOT, Esq.,**

DEAN OF THE BUFFALO LAW SCHOOL, MEMBER OF THE NEW YORK  
BOARD OF STATUTORY CONSOLIDATION, ETC.

THIS BOOK IS DEDICATED BY HIS ERSTWHILE PUPIL AND  
LIFELONG FRIEND.

## PREFACE

IN other days, an introduction was called an "advertisement." It advertised what the book contained — what it stood for. The writer reverts to this ancient custom, and here proceeds to indicate the character and scope of this work, the plan of construction, and how it may be used.

The first fact to be advertised is that this book is written primarily and chiefly for the general practitioner — for the lawyer looking for general principles. Questions of patent law, which are both simple and settled, arise from day to day in general practice. To put the answers to those questions between the thumb and finger of the busy lawyer is my prime object.

Nevertheless, since the book gathers up, in the language of the decisions, the appellate law, it should be of interest to the specialist who, unless he has digested the law for himself, will hardly have such a compilation.

It is an orderly statement of the fixed law of patents in the exact language of the court, except in minor instances where such course is not possible. It is, therefore, absolutely authoritative, because it is what the courts have said, and not what I, or anyone else, may think they have said.

The fixed law of patents comprises the decisions of the Supreme Court of the United States, the decisions of the nine Circuit Courts of Appeals, and the Patent Statute. Nothing else can be regarded as fixed law.

The book does not cover pleading, practice, or procedure, except as to matters peculiar to patent law; it does not cover patent soliciting; it does not cover trade-marks or copyrights.

The entire work is founded upon the principle that *a patent is a monopoly created in contravention of the common-law, and that every decision must, therefore, root back in a statute.* Every main proposition is accordingly worked out from the statute. No other plan can be in harmony with the facts.

No one of the two thousand appellate decisions relating strictly

to patents, stating or reiterating any principle or rule, has been intentionally omitted; and in many cases the principle or rule has been restated and reiterated with seeming prolixity. But it is not wise to omit any. Each case differs from every other; and what is seeming repetition is but a repeated application of a principle to varying facts and conditions. And yet, quite a number of appellate decisions yield no quotation in this work. This is so because those cases turned upon questions of fact or claim construction.

No rule is stated upon the authority of a court of original jurisdiction. No matter what the rule may be, or how long or how much respected, a rule of a circuit court is not fixed law. A remarkable example of this is seen in *Mayor v. American*, 60 Fed. 1016; 9 C. C. A. 336, where a rule established in *Brooks v. Jenkins*, 3 McLean, 432; Fed. Cas. 1953, was reversed in the Second Circuit after more than fifty years of general and unquestioning following. And while the consequent omission of many familiar rules renders the work incomplete, in a sense, it places it without the pale of flux and gives it the character of a code, rather than the detail of a digest. Here it is also to be remarked that I have declined to quote as fixed law a statement of a judge sitting in circuit even when such statement has been quoted verbatim and approved by the appellate court. I do not believe that law by adoption is fixed law, and it would seem that I am following high authority in taking this position. (*Westinghouse v. Stanley*, 138 Fed. 323; 71 C. C. A. 189).

In the preparation of the material for this work, I have personally read and excerpted from every appellate patent decision containing any point of law. No reliance whatever has been placed upon syllabus of court or reporter. This has been necessary for many reasons, but chiefly three: First, the syllabi of reported patent decisions, by reason of the abstruse and technical subject-matter, are often vague and unreliable, and in some cases absolutely misleading. Second, all of the questions passed upon in a given case are rarely included in the syllabus; and this is as true when the notes are made by the court as when they are made by the reporter, for the court views the opinion from the cause itself, and often regards unessential a holding of importance because the case itself did not hinge directly thereon. Third, most rules are founded upon authorities cited in direct connection with the statement of the rule; and as the authority for the rule is well-nigh as important as the rule itself, the collection of such authori-

ties to accompany the statement of the rule has made a detailed study and analysis of every opinion indispensable.

In addition to such a study of the entire text of every decision, this work has necessitated, — (1) Making a condensed statement of every point of law *in the exact language of the decision*, wherever possible. (2) Classifying these quotations under titles and section headings. (3) Appending to each quotation the authorities, if any, upon which the ruling was founded. (4) Repeating the ruling as necessary to bring it under all necessary titles to prevent overlooking a decision by going to a wrong title. (5) Making a corresponding analysis of the patent laws so that each title may read out from the statute. (6) Tabulating and cross-referencing the titles and section-headings so that the general practitioner, without detailed familiarity with patent law terminology, may at once find all the fixed law on any subject. (7) Appending a table of cases quoted from with section references; the name of the judge writing the opinion; whether affirming or reversing the court below, with reference to the opinion below if reported; names of dissenting judges, if any; and in C. C. A. decisions the circuit, and the names of the judges sitting; also, in many cases, memoranda of other cases bearing upon the patent under review. (8) Preparing a table of cases cited by the courts as authority for rulings made. (9) Giving with each case the volume and page of all standard reports containing the case.

At the solicitation of lawyers whose opinions I value I have preceded the main body of the work with a chapter entitled "A Brief Survey of the Fixed Law of Patents." This was not a part of the original conception; it is supplemental — written in the freedom of personal expression — and stands in contrast with the fixed, authoritative character of the body of the work.

I have not hesitated, in some instances, to express my opinion upon certain rulings; but these are always appended in such form as to be readily distinguishable from the law.

The method of citing cases is an innovation. Titles have been curtailed. Life is too short to give descriptive titles. It is sufficient to say "National *v.* Interchangeable," rather than "The National Hollow Brake Beam Company *v.* The Interchangeable Brake Beam Company." The time has gone by when learned judge or lawyer may give from memory the titles of the leading cases.

A labor of this character, growing out of the necessities of my practice, cannot be free from faults. Years teach consciousness of one's own frailty, and a deeper respect for the greatness of great

minds. Yet great minds are fallible, and from time to time I have not hesitated to dissent from a rule or holding, knowing that criticism founded on conviction born of experience, is never unwelcome to a broad mind.

In dedicating this book to my preceptor, counselor, and friend, Adelbert Moot, Esq., I am but recognizing the fact that it is not ourselves alone, but contact with lofty minds, that inspires us to our best work.

WILLIAM MACOMBER.

BUFFALO, August, 1909.



# CONTENTS

	PAGE
PREFACE . . . . .	vii
TABLE OF CASES EXCERPTED . . . . .	xiii
TABLE OF CASES CITED . . . . .	xcv
A BRIEF SURVEY OF THE FIXED LAW OF PATENTS . . . . .	1
THE FIXED LAW . . . . .	73
THE PATENT STATUTES DIGESTED . . . . .	849
INDEX . . . . .	909

# TABLE OF CASES EXCERPTED

## WITH ANNOTATIONS

The annotations give generally: (1) volume and page of each case in all standard reports; (2) affirmance, reversal or other disposition of the case below, with volume and page of opinion, if reported; (3) name of judge or justice writing the opinion, in SMALL CAPITALS; (4) name of judges or justices dissenting, and name of writer of dissenting opinion, in SMALL CAPITALS; (5) the circuit, and names of judges sitting in C. C. A. cases; (6) references to other cases related by subject-matter or patents involved.

- Acme *v.* Cary, 101 Fed. 269; 41 C. C. A. 338.....74, 79, 620  
Affg. 99 Fed. 500; 96 Fed. 344.  
Second; Wallace, LACOMBE, Shipman.
- Adam *v.* Folger, 120 Fed. 260; 56 C. C. A. 540 ...438, 459, 473, 554, 794, 929  
Seventh; Jenkins, Grosscup, BAKER.
- Adams *v.* Bellaire, 141 U. S. 539; 35 L. Ed. 849; 12 S. Ct. 66...90, 596, 635  
FIELD.
- Adams *v.* Burks, 84 U. S. 453; 21 L. Ed. 700.....763, 769, 927  
MILLER; dissenting: BRADLEY, Swayne, Strong.
- Adams *v.* Lindell, 77 Fed. 432; 23 C. C. A. 223...204, 223, 441, 473, 507, 674  
Affg. 63 Fed. 986.  
Eighth; Caldwell, SANBORN, Thayer.
- Adams *v.* Tannage, 81 Fed. 178; 26 C. C. A. 326.....561, 796  
Affg. 77 Fed. 191.  
Third; DALLAS, Butler, Buffington.
- Adee *v.* Mott, 55 Fed. 876; 5 C. C. A. 288 .....903  
Affg. 46 Fed. 77.  
Second; Per Curiam; Lacombe, Wheeler.
- Adriance *v.* National, 121 Fed. 827; 58 C. C. A. 163.....516, 924  
Revg. 111 Fed. 637.  
Second; WALLACE, Lacombe.
- Aeolian *v.* Juelg, 155 Fed. 119; 86 C. C. A. 205.....478, 579  
Affg. 149 Fed. 939.  
Second; Per Curiam; Wallace, Lacombe, Coxe.
- Agawam *v.* Jordan, 74 U. S. 583; 19 L. Ed. 177....6, 144, 267, 318, 319,  
CLIFFORD. 321, 368, 369, 487, 503, 795, 850, 861
- Ager *v.* Murray, 105 U. S. 126; 26 L. Ed. 942.....151, 157  
GRAY.
- Ajax *v.* Pettibone, 125 Fed. 748; 60 C. C. A. 516.....207  
Seventh; Jenkins, BAKER, Bunn.
- Albany *v.* Worthington, 79 Fed. 966; 25 C. C. A. 258.....187, 200, 341  
Affg. 73 Fed. 825.  
Second; LACOMBE, Shipman.
- Albright *v.* Teas, 106 U. S. 613; 27 L. Ed. 295; 1 S. Ct. 550....714, 724  
WOODS.

[References are to sections]

- Allen *v.* Culp, 166 U. S. 501; 41 L. Ed. 1093; 17 S. Ct. 644.....887  
 Affg. 166 Pa. St. 286.  
 BROWN.
- Allen *v.* Riley, 203 U. S. 347; 51 L. Ed. 216; 27 S. Ct. 95.....920  
 Affg. 71 Kan. 378.  
 PECKHAM; dissenting, WHITE, Day.
- Allington *v.* Booth, 78 Fed. 878; 24 C. C. A. 378.....551, 556, 562  
 Affg. 72 Fed. 772; see 61 Fed. 297.  
 Second; WALLACE, Lacombe, Shipman.
- American *v.* American, 128 Fed. 709; 63 C. C. A. 307.....398, 447, 674  
 Fifth; McCormick, SHELBY, Parlange.
- American *v.* Buckskin, 72 Fed. 508; 18 C. C. A. 662....111, 324, 325, 327  
 Revg. 69 Fed. 247;  
 Distinguishing *Locomotive v. Medart*, 158 U. S. 68, from *Cochrane v. Deener*, 94 U. S. 780.  
 Sixth; TAFT, Lurton, Hammond.
- American *v.* Bullivant, 117 Fed. 255; 54 C. C. A. 287.....131, 404, 636  
 Ninth; Gilbert, HAWLEY, DeHaven.
- American *v.* Carter-Crume, 150 Fed. 333; 80 C. C. A. 339.....107  
 Revg. 145 Fed. 939.  
 Second; Lacombe, TOWNSEND, Coxe.
- American *v.* Choate, 159 Fed. 140; 86 C. C. A. 330.....626, 667  
 Seventh; Grosscup, BAKER, Kohlsaat.
- American *v.* Choate, 159 Fed. 429; 86 C. C. A. 409.....490  
 Seventh; Grosscup, BAKER, Kohlsaat.
- American *v.* Cimiotti, 118 Fed. 838; 55 C. C. A. 513 .....543, 546  
 Affg. 117 Fed. 623.  
 Third; ACHESON, Dallas, Gray.
- American *v.* Cimiotti, 123 Fed. 869; 59 C. C. A. 357.....232, 473, 502  
 Revg. 120 Fed. 672.  
 Third; Acheson, Dallas, BUFFINGTON.
- American *v.* Cleveland, 158 Fed. 978; 86 C. C. A. 182....32, 195, 207, 208,  
 398, 515, 903  
 Revg. 157 Fed. 562.  
 Sixth; Lurton, SEVERENS, Richards.
- American *v.* Crosman, 61 Fed. 888; 10 C. C. A. 146.....847  
 Affg. 57 Fed. 1021, except as to terms of decree.  
 First; Per Curiam; Colt, Nelson, Webb.
- American *v.* DeGrasse, 157 Fed. 660; 87 C. C. A. 260....411, 447, 629,  
 706, 807  
 Revg. 151 Fed. 47.  
 Second; Lacombe, COXE, Noyes.
- American *v.* Driggs-Seabury, 109 Fed. 83; 48 C. C. A. 241.....665  
 Affg. 99 Fed. 982.  
 Second; LACOMBE, Shipman.
- American *v.* Driggs-Seabury, 114 Fed. 936; 52 C. C. A. 556. ....602  
 Affg. 99 Fed. 996.  
 Second; WALLACE, Lacombe, Shipman.
- American *v.* Fiber, 90 U. S. 566; 23 L. Ed. 31....78, 204, 380, 818, 822, 871  
 STRONG.
- American *v.* Helmstetter, 142 Fed. 978; 74 C. C. A. 240.....603, 637, 754  
 Affg. in part 129 Fed. 919.  
 Second; Wallace, Lacombe, TOWNSEND.
- American *v.* Hickmott, 142 Fed. 141; 73 C. C. A. 359....380, 435, 936, 937  
 Revg. 137 Fed. 86.  
 Ninth; GILBERT, Ross, Hawley.

[References are to sections]

- American v. Howland, 80 Fed. 395; 25 C. C. A. 500....223, 380, 689, 865,  
 Revg. 70 Fed. 986. 915, 938  
 First; Colt, Webb, ALDRICH.
- American v. Johnston, 52 Fed. 228; 3 C. C. A. 53.....871  
 Revg. 48 Fed. 446.  
 Third; Dallas, BUTLER, Green.
- American v. Jones, 142 Fed. 974; 74 C. C. A. 236.....764  
 Revg. 122 Fed. 803.  
 Second; Wallace, TOWNSEND, Coxe.
- American v. Mills, 149 Fed. 743; 79 C. C. A. 449.....61, 456. 624, 851  
 Revg. 138 Fed. 142.  
 Third; Dallas, Gray, ARCHBALD.
- American v. Mills, 162 Fed. 147; 89 C. C. A. 171 .....338, 777  
 Modfg. 149 Fed. 743.  
 Third; Dallas, Gray, ARCHBALD.
- American v. Morris, 142 Fed. 166; 73 C. C. A. 384.....103, 666  
 Seventh; BAKER, Seaman, Anderson.
- American v. National, 119 Fed. 893; 56 C. C. A. 423.....690  
 First; COLT, Putnam, Aldrich.
- American v. National, 51 Fed. 229; 2 C. C. A. 165.....118, 541  
 Affg. 48 Fed. 913; approving, 41 Fed. 139.  
 Second; Wallace, SHIPMAN.
- American v. Newgold, 113 Fed. 877; 51 C. C. A. 501.....332  
 Affg. 99 Fed. 567.  
 Second; Wallace, TOWNSEND.
- American v. Pennock, 164 U. S. 26; 41 L. Ed. 337; 17 S. Ct. 1 ....207, 592  
 Affg. 45 Fed. 252.  
 FULLER.
- American v. Phoenix, 113 Fed. 629; 51 C. C. A. 339... 18, 271, 305, 386,  
 Fourth; Simonton, PURNELL; Waddill. 546, 572, 929
- American v. Port Huron, 72 Fed. 516; 18 C. C. A. 670.....411, 627  
 Sixth; TAFT, Lurton, Hammond.
- American v. Pungs, 141 Fed. 923; 73 C. C. A. 157.....160, 744  
 Seventh; GROSSCUP.
- American v. Sample, 130 Fed. 145; 64 C. C. A. 497 .....630  
 Revg. 126 Fed. 760.  
 Third; Acheson, GRAY, Kirkpatrick.
- American v. Sample, 136 Fed. 857; 70 C. C. A. 415.....138  
 See 126 Fed. 760; 130 Fed. 145.  
 Third; ACHESON. Dallas, Gray.
- American v. Sexton, 139 Fed. 564; 71 C. C. A. 548 .....196, 459, 468  
 Sixth; Lurton, Severens, RICHARDS.
- American v. Simmons, 106 U. S. 89; 27 L. Ed. 79; 1 S. Ct. 52....523, 524  
 BLATCFORD.
- American v. Steward, 155 Fed. 731; 84 C. C. A. 157....56, 309, 780, 817, 904  
 Refusing to follow decision of C. C. A. 2d Circ. in same pat. See Kirch-  
 berger v. American, 128 Fed. 599.  
 Sixth; Lurton, SEVERENS, Richards.
- American v. Streat, 83 Fed. 700; 28 C. C. A. 18....234, 473, 525, 674, 771  
 Fourth; GOFF, Simonton, Brawley.
- American v. Swietusch, 85 Fed. 968; 29 C. C. A. 506.....876, 889  
 Affg. 75 Fed. 573; dist. Gaskill v. Myers, 81 Fed. 854.  
 Seventh; Woods, Jenkins, Showalter, Per Curiam.
- American v. Talking Machine, 98 Fed. 729; 39 C. C. A. 249.....569  
 Seventh; Woods, Bunn, SEAMAN.

[References are to sections]

- American v. United States*, 68 Fed. 542; 15 C. C. A. 569. .26, 57, 361, 727, 789  
 Revg. 65 Fed. 86.  
 First; Colt, PUTNAM, Nelson.
- American v. Universal*, 151 Fed. 595; 81 C. C. A. 139. . . . .626, 648  
 Revg. 145 Fed. 636, 643.  
 Second; Wallace, Lacombe, TOWNSEND.
- American v. Van Nortwick*, 52 Fed. 752; 3 C. C. A. 274 . . . . .752, 753, 764  
 Seventh; Harlan, Woods, JENKINS.
- American v. Vaught*, 108 Fed. 571; 47 C. C. A. 496 . . . . .542  
 Seventh; Woods, Jenkins, Grosscup. Per Curiam.
- American v. Wagner*, 151 Fed. 576; 81 C. C. A. 120. . . . .72, 226, 413  
 Affg. 138 Fed. 108.  
 Second; Lacombe, Townsend, COXE.
- American v. Warren*, 141 Fed. 655; 72 C. C. A. 649. . . . . 59  
 Seventh; Grosscup, Baker, SEAMAN.
- American v. Weston*, 59 Fed. 147; 8 C. C. A. 56. . . . .74, 103, 380  
 Affg. 51 Fed. 237.  
 Sixth; Taft, Lurton, SEVERENS.
- American v. Wyeth*, 139 Fed. 389; 71 C. C. A. 485. . . . .452, 563, 665  
 Sixth; Lurton, SEVERENS, Richards.
- Anderson v. Collins*, 122 Fed. 451; 58 C. C. A. 669. . . . .96, 223, 349, 409,  
 Eighth; Caldwell, SANBORN, Thayer. 441, 468, 609
- Anderson v. Eiler*, 50 Fed. 775; 1 C. C. A. 659. . . . .754, 756  
 Affg. 46 Fed. 777.  
 Third; Acheson, BUTLER, Green.
- Anderson v. Miller*, 129 U. S. 70; 32 L. Ed. 635; 9 S. Ct. 224. . . . .103, 795  
 LAMAR.
- Anderson v. Potts*, 108 Fed. 379; 47 C. C. A. 409 . . . . .31, 190, 220  
 Seventh; Woods, Jenkins, Bunn.
- Andrews v. Hovey*, 123 U. S. 267; 31 L. Ed. 160; 8 S. Ct. 101. . . . .857  
 Affg. 5 McCrary, 181; Rehearing 124 U. S. 694; *Eames v. Andrews*,  
 122 U. S. 40; *Beedle v. Bennett*, id. 71.  
 BLATCHFORD.
- Andrews v. Hovey*, 124 U. S. 694; 31 L. Ed. 557; 8 S. Ct. 676. . . . .30, 770,  
 857, 895, 923  
 Rehearing and Affg. 123 U. S. 267; 8 Ct. 101.  
 BLATCHFORD.
- Andrews v. Thum*, 67 Fed. 911; 15 C. C. A. 67. . . . .137, 636, 775  
 Revg. 53 Fed. 84.  
 First; Colt, Webb, Aldrich.
- Andrews v. Thum*, 72 Fed. 290; 18 C. C. A. 566. . . . .138  
 See 64 Fed. 149; see 67 Fed. 911; see 70 Fed. 65; see 71 Fed. 763.  
 First; Colt, Webb, Aldrich. Per Curiam.
- Ansonia v. Electrical*, 144 U. S. 11; 36 L. Ed. 327; 12 S. Ct. 601. . . . .63,  
 Affg. 32 Fed. 81; 35 Fed. 68. 654, 660, 666, 671  
 BROWN; dissenting, Field.
- Anthony v. Gennert*, 108 Fed. 396; 47 C. C. A. 426. . . . .938  
 Third; Acheson, Dallas, BUFFINGTON.
- Antisdel v. Chicago*, 89 Fed. 308; 32 C. C. A. 216. . . . .46, 381, 385, 387, 567  
 Seventh; Woods, Showalter, Baker.
- Appleton v. Bacon*, 67 U. S. 699; 17 L. Ed. 338. . . . .25, 151, 884  
 NELSON.
- Appleton v. Star*, 60 Fed. 411; 9 C. C. A. 42. . . . .670, 817  
 Affg. 51 Fed. 284.  
 Seventh; Woods, Jenkins, Bunn.

[References are to sections]

- Aquarama v. Old Mill*, 115 Fed. 806; 53 C. C. A. 376.....563, 564  
 Second; Wallace, LACOMBE, Townsend.
- Arey v. DeLoria*, 55 Fed. 323; 5 C. C. A. 116.....736  
 Revg. (at law) See same pat. in suit *McDonald v. Whitney*, 24 Fed. 600.  
 First; Colt, Putnam, NELSON.
- Arlington v. Celluloid*, 97 Fed. 91; 318 C. C. A. 60.....685  
 Third; Dallas, Buffington, BRADFORD.
- Armat v. Edison*, 125 Fed. 939; 60 C. C. A. 380.....544, 571  
 Revg. 121 Fed. 559.  
 Second; Wallace, TOWNSEND, Coxe.
- Aron v. Manhattan*, 132 U. S. 84; 33 L. Ed. 272; 10 S. Ct. 24....671,  
 Affg. 26 Fed. 314. 672, 673  
 BLATCHFORD.
- Ashcroft v. Boston*, 97 U. S. 189; 24 L. Ed. 982.....216, 344  
 CLIFFORD.
- Ashton v. Coale*, 52 Fed. 314; 3 C. C. A. 98.....111, 202, 203, 612, 809  
 Affg. 50 Fed. 100.  
 Fourth; Goff, HUGHES, Simonton.
- Atherton v. Atwood-Morrison*, 102 Fed. 949; 43 C. C. A. 72....721, 801,  
 Revg. 99 Fed. 113. 806, 807  
 Third; Acheson, Dallas, GRAY.
- Atkins v. Parke*, 61 Fed. 953; 10 C. C. A. 189.....176, 449, 450, 765  
 Sixth; Taft, Lurton, RICKS.
- Atlantic v. Brady*, 107 U. S. 192; 27 L. Ed. 438; 2 S. Ct. 225....96, 638, 679  
 BRADLEY.
- Atlas v. Simonds*, 102 Fed. 643; 42 C. C. A. 398 .....420, 421, 424, 743  
 Third; Acheson, Dallas, GRAY.
- Austin v. American*, 121 Fed. 76; 57 C. C. A. 330....136, 230, 459, 544,  
 Affg. 98 Fed. 992. 561, 634  
 Seventh; Jenkins, Baker, SEAMAN.
- Automatic v. Cutler-Hammer*, 147 Fed. 250; 77 C. C. A. 176.....21, 170  
 Revg. 139 Fed. 870.  
 Second, Wallace, Lacombe, Coxe. Per Curiam.
- Avery v. Case*, 148 Fed. 214; 78 C. C. A. 110.....247, 673  
 Revg. 139 Fed. 878.  
 Seventh; BAKER, Seaman, Kohlsaaf.
- Babcock v. Clarkson*, 63 Fed. 607; 11 C. C. A. 351.....384  
 Affg. 58 Fed. 581.  
 First; Colt, PUTNAM, Nelson.
- Badische v. Kalle*, 104 Fed. 802; 44 C. C. A. 201.....79, 105, 106  
 Affg. 94 Fed. 163.  
 Second; Wallace, LACOMBE, Shipman.
- Bagley v. Empire*, 58 Fed. 212; 7 C. C. A. 191.....596, 615, 674  
 Second; Lacombe, SHIPMAN.
- Baker v. Crane*, 138 Fed. 60; 70 C. C. A. 486.....843, 892  
 See 125 Fed. 1.  
 Seventh; Jenkins, Grosscup, BAKER.
- Baker v. Duncombe*, 146 Fed. 744; 77 C. C. A. 234.....616, 646, 706  
 Eighth; Sanborn, Hook, ADAMS.
- Baldwin v. Krcsl*, 76 Fed. 823; 22 C. C. A. 593.....389, 600, 636, 646, 656  
 Seventh; Woods, Jenkins, SEAMAN.
- Ball v. Langles*, 102 U. S. 128; 26 L. Ed. 104.....871, 880  
 STRONG.
- B. & S. Fastener v. B. G. Fastener*, 58 Fed. 818; 7 C. C. A. 498....207,  
 311, 507, 719, 915

[References are to sections]

- Revg. 36 Fed. 309; 39 Fed. 700; 53 Fed. 245. Rehearing 60 Fed. 399.  
 First; PUTNAM, Nelson, Webb.
- B. & S. Fastener v. Edgerton, 96 Fed. 489; 37 C. C. A. 523...635, 637, 919  
 First; Colt, PUTNAM, Webb.
- B. & S. Fastener v. Kraetzer, 150 U. S. 111; 37 L. Ed. 1019; 14 S. Ct. 48  
 Affg. 39 Fed. 700. ....135, 275, 532  
 BROWN.
- Ballard v. Searles, 130 U. S. 50; 32 L. Ed. 846; 9 S. Ct. 418.....790  
 BRADLEY.
- Bannerman v. Sanford, 99 Fed. 294; 39 C. C. A. 534.....88, 704  
 Affg. 85 Fed. 488.  
 Second, Wallace, LACOMBE, Shipman.
- Bantz v. Frantz, 105 U. S. 160; 26 L. Ed. 1013.....871  
 WOODS.
- Barber v. National, 129 Fed. 370; 64 C. C. A. 40.....756, 800  
 Sixth; LURTON, Severens, Richards.
- Barnes v. Walworth, 60 Fed. 605; 9 C. C. A. 154 .....59, 532, 646  
 Affg. 51 Fed. 88.  
 Seventh; Woods, Jenkins, Bunn.
- Barr v. Chicago, 110 Fed. 972; 49 C. C. A. 194.....20, 629  
 Seventh; Woods, JENKINS, Grosseup.
- Bartholomew v. Union, 113 Fed. 289; 51 C. C. A. 250.....543  
 Seventh; Jenkins, Grosseup, Bunn. Per Curiam.
- Bate v. Hammond, 129 U. S. 151; 32 L. Ed. 645; 9 S. Ct. 225....420, 421  
 Construed in Pohl v. Anchor, 134 U. S. 381.  
 BLATCHFORD.
- Bate v. Sulzberger, 157 U. S. 1; 39 L. Ed. 601; 15 S. Ct. 508....420, 421, 923  
 Affg. Edison v. U. S. 35 Fed. 134; Bate v. Hammond, 35 F. R. 151;  
 Bate v. Gillett, 31 Fed. 809; Accumulator v. Julien, 57 Fed.  
 838; Gramme v. Arnoux, 17 Fed. 838; Approving Andrews v.  
 Hovey, 124 U. S. 694. HARLAN.
- Bates v. Coe, 98 U. S. 31; 25 L. Ed. 68....67, 111, 187, 201, 320, 322, 383,  
 CLIFFORD. 498, 604, 629, 795, 804, 855, 883, 905
- Bates v. Excelsior, 89 Fed. 498; 32 C. C. A. 267.....593  
 Seventh; Woods, Showalter, Bunn.
- Bates v. Force, 149 Fed. 220; 79 C. C. A. 178.....598  
 Reg. 145 Fed. 529.  
 Second; Wallace, Townsend, Coxe. Per Curiam.
- Battin v. Taggart, 58 U. S. 77; 15 L. Ed. 37.....874  
 McLEAN.
- Beach v. Hobbs, 92 Fed. 146; 34 C. C. A. 248.....254, 378, 380, 605, 880  
 Reg. 82 Fed. 916.  
 First; COLT, Brown, Lowell.
- Beecher v. Atwater, 114 U. S. 523; 29 L. Ed. 232; 5 S. Ct. 1007....594, 871  
 GRAY.
- Beedle v. Bennett, 122 U. S. 71; 30 L. Ed. 1074; 7 S. Ct. 1090...20, 532, 717  
 Affg. Patent held void substantially reversing this case and Eames v.  
 Andrews, 122 U. S. 40 in Andrews v. Hovey, 123 U. S. 267.  
 MATTHEWS; dissenting — Bradley, Field, Gray.
- Beer v. Walbridge, 100 Fed. 465; 40 C. C. A. 496.....326, 443, 626, 629, 709  
 Second; WALLACE, Lacombe, Shipman.
- Belding v. Challenge, 152 U. S. 100; 38 L. Ed. 370; 14 S. Ct. 492....601,  
 SHIRAS. 655
- Belknap v. Schild, 161 U. S. 10; 16 L. Ed. 599; 16 S. Ct. 443....429,  
 GRAY, Dissenting opinion Harlan. 498, 515, 553, 837

[References are to sections]

- Bell v. MacKinnon*, 149 Fed. 205; 79 C. C. A. 163.....390  
 Second; Lacombe, TOWNSEND, Coxe.
- Bement v. National*, 186 U. S. 70; 46 L. Ed. 1058; 22 S. Ct. 747.....744  
 PECKHAM.
- Béné v. Jeantet*, 129 U. S. 683; 32 L. Ed. 803; 9 S. Ct. 428....197, 398, 494  
 LAMAR.
- Benjamin v. Chambers*, 59 Fed. 151; 8 C. C. A. 61 .....225, 601  
 Affg. 51 Fed. 902.  
 Third; Dallas, BUTLER, Green.
- Benjamin v. Dale*, 158 Fed. 617; 85 C. C. A. 439.....348, 350, 506  
 Revg. 141 Fed. 989.  
 Second; Lacombe, Coxe, Ward; Per Curiam.
- Bennett v. Fowler*, 75 U. S. 445; 19 L. Ed. 431.....348  
 NELSON.
- Berlinger v. Seaman*, 113 Fed. 750; 51 C. C. A. 440....137, 542, 576, 789  
 Affg. 108 Fed. 714; See 110 Fed. 30.  
 Fourth; SIMONTON, Jackson, Purnell.
- Berry v. Wynkoop*, 84 Fed. 646; 28 C. C. A. 505.....698  
 Affg. 77 Fed. 833.  
 Second; Wallace, Lacombe, SHIPMAN.
- Bettendorf v. Little*, 123 Fed. 433; 59 C. C. A. 473.....74, 646  
 Seventh; Jenkins, Grosscup, BAKER.
- Bibb v. Bowers*, 142 Fed. 137; 73 C. C. A. 355.....198  
 Fifth; PARDEE, Shelby, Maxey.
- Birdsall v. Coolidge*, 93 U. S. 64; 23 L. Ed. 802.....282, 285, 292, 294  
 CLIFFORD.
- Birdsall v. Shaliol*, 112 U. S. 485; 28 L. Ed. 768; 5 S. Ct. 244....299, 338,  
 GRAY. 764, 767, 796, 798
- Birmingham v. Gates*, 78 Fed. 350; 24 C. C. A. 132.....359, 601, 610, 615,  
 657
- Following *Gates v. Fraser*, 153 U. S. 332. See 42 Fed. 49.  
 Fifth; PARDEE, McCormick, Boardman.
- Bissell v. Goshen*, 72 Fed. 545; 19 C. C. A. 25....116, 119, 120, 128, 142,  
 539, 544, 545, 549
- See 72 Fed. 67. Following *Richmond v. Atwood*, 52 Fed. 10; *Marden v. Mfg. Co.* 67 Fed. 809. Overruling *Watch Co. v. Robbins*, 52 Fed. 337 on question of appeal.  
 Sixth; Taft, LURTON, Hammond.
- Black v. Thorne*, 111 U. S. 122; 28 L. Ed. 372; 4 S. Ct. 326....292, 293, 298  
 Affg. 12 Blatch. 20.  
 FIELD.
- Black Diamond v. Excelsior*, 156 U. S. 611; 39 L. Ed. 553; 15 S. Ct. 482  
 BROWN. ....404, 664, 707
- Blackledge v. Weir*, 108 Fed. 71; 47 C. C. A. 212 .....927  
 Seventh; Woods, Jenkins.
- Blair v. Eastman*, 64 Fed. 491; 12 C. C. A. 603.....305  
 Affg. 62 Fed. 400.  
 First; Putnam, Nelson, Webb; Per Curiam.
- Blake v. San Francisco*, 113 U. S. 679; 28 L. Ed. 1070; 5 S. Ct. 692....198,  
 WOODS. 473, 671, 858
- Blakey v. National*, 95 Fed. 136; 37 C. C. A. 27.....567  
 Third; Acheson, DALLAS, Bradford.
- Blanchard v. Putnam*, 75 U. S. 420; 19 L. Ed. 433....311, 320, 411, 494,  
 Revg. 2 Bond. 84. 629, 795  
 CLIFFORD; dissenting opinion, Swayne, also Grier and Miller.



[References are to sections]

- Blauvelt *v.* Interior, 80 Fed. 906; 26 C. C. A. 243.....366  
 Second; Lacombe, SHIPMAN.
- Bliss *v.* Reed, 106 Fed. 314; 45 C. C. A. 304.....164, 674, 805  
 Affg. 102 Fed. 903.  
 Third; Dallas, Gray, BUFFINGTON.
- Bloomer *v.* McQuewan, 14 How. 539; 14 L. Ed. 532.....418  
 TANEY, Nelson. Dissenting opinion McLean.
- Bloomer *v.* Millinger, 68 U. S. 340; 17 L. Ed. 581.....769  
 CLIFFORD.
- Blount *v.* Societe, 53 Fed. 98; 3 C. C. A. 455....544, 554, 555, 560, 561, 562  
 See same patent 52 Fed. 146; 51 Fed. 610.  
 Sixth; JACKSON, Taft.
- Blumenthal *v.* Burrill, 53 Fed. 105; 3 C. C. A. 462.....649  
 Affg. 43 Fed. 667.  
 Second; SHIPMAN, Lacombe.
- Boesch *v.* Graff, 133 U. S. 697; 33 L. Ed. 787; 10 S. Ct. 378....138, 153,  
 Revg. 33 Fed. 279. See 50 Fed. 660. FULLER. 288, 505, 836
- Bonnell *v.* Stoll, 61 Fed. 767; 10 C. C. A. 48.....667  
 Affg. 57 Fed. 396.  
 Third; Dallas, WALES, Green.
- Bonnette *v.* Koehler, 82 Fed. 428; 27 C. C. A. 200.....221, 443, 486  
 Sixth; TAFT, Lurton, Severens.
- Bonsack *v.* Elliott, 69 Fed. 335; 16 C. C. A. 250.....63, 411, 608  
 Revg. in part; affg. in part, 63 Fed. 835.  
 Second; Brown, Lacombe, SHIPMAN.
- Bonsack *v.* Hulse, 65 Fed. 864; 13 C. C. A. 180.....365  
 Affg. 57 Fed. 519.  
 Fourth; SIMONTON, Morris, Brawley.
- Boston *v.* Allen, 91 Fed. 248; 33 C. C. A. 485.....293, 756, 903  
 First; PUTNAM, Webb, Brown.
- Boston *v.* Bemis, 80 Fed. 287; 25 C. C. A. 420.....378, 527  
 Affg. 75 Fed. 403.  
 First; PUTNAM, Webb, Aldrich.
- Boston *v.* Bemis, 98 Fed. 121; 38 C. C. A. 661.....790  
 Denying petition.  
 First; PUTNAM, Aldrich, Brown.
- Boston *v.* Woodward, 82 Fed. 97; 27 C. C. A. 69.....198, 380, 384  
 Affg. 75 Fed. 272.  
 First; Colt, PUTNAM, Webb.
- Bothe *v.* Paddock, 50 Fed. 536; 1 C. C. A. 575.....592  
 Eighth; Caldwell, Sanborn, SHIRAS.
- Bowers *v.* Lake Superior, 149 Fed. 983; 79 C. C. A. 493.....40, 751, 759  
 Eighth; Sanborn, Hook, Adams.
- Boyd *v.* Janesville, 158 U. S. 260; 39 L. Ed. 973; 15 S. Ct. 837....217,  
 Affg. 37 Fed. 887. SHIRAS. 629, 680
- Boyden *v.* Burke, 14 How. 575; 14 L. Ed. 548.....181, 262, 410  
 GRIER.
- Boyden *v.* Westinghouse, 70 Fed. 816; 17 C. C. A. 430....197, 229, 257,  
 Revg. 66 Fed. 997. 377, 380, 426, 785, 893  
 Fourth; Goff, Simonton, HUGHES.
- Boyer *v.* Keller, 127 Fed. 130; 62 C. C. A. 244.....180, 214, 612  
 Revg. 110 Fed. 217.  
 Third; Acheson, Gray, ARCHBALD.
- Boynton *v.* Morris, 87 Fed. 225; 30 C. C. A. 617....50, 222, 223, 240, 606,  
 Affg. 82 Fed. 440. 706, 937  
 Third; Acheson, DALLAS, Bradford.

[References are to sections]

- Braddock *v.* Macbeth, 64 Fed. 118; 12 C. C. A. 70.....334, 548  
 Affg. 54 Fed. 173. See same patent 54 Fed. 167; 54 Fed. 169; 54 Fed. 171.  
 Third; DALLAS, Wales.
- Bradford *v.* Belknap, 115 Fed. 711; 53 C. C. A. 293.....696  
 Affg. 105 Fed. 63.  
 First; Colt, Aldrich, BROWN.
- Bradford *v.* Expanded, 146 Fed. 984; 77 C. C. A. 230.....682  
 Revg. 136 Fed. 870.  
 Third; DALLAS, Gray, McPherson.
- Bradford *v.* Kisinger-Ison, 113 Fed. 811; 51 C. C. A. 483.....327, 385, 764  
 Sixth; Lurton, SEVERENS, Wanty.
- Bradley *v.* Eagle, 57 Fed. 980; 6 C. C. A. 601.....411, 807, 894  
 Affg. 50 Fed. 193.  
 Seventh; Gresham, Woods, JENKINS.
- Bradley *v.* Eagle, 58 Fed. 721; 7 C. C. A. 442.....315, 803  
 Rehearing 57 Fed. 980.  
 Seventh; JENKINS.
- Bradley *v.* Eccles, 126 Fed. 945; 61 C. C. A. 669.....124, 335, 442, 600  
 Affg. and revg. in part 122 Fed. 867.  
 Second; LACOMBE, Townsend, Coxe.
- Bradley *v.* Eccles, 139 Fed. 447; 71 C. C. A. 291.....706  
 Revg. 133 Fed. 308.  
 Second; LACOMBE, Townsend, Coxe.
- Bradley *v.* Eccles, 143 Fed. 521; 74 C. C. A. 478.....661  
 Revg. 138 Fed. 916.  
 Second; Wallace, Lacombe, Townsend. Per Curiam.
- Brady *v.* Ajax, 160 Fed. 84; 87 C. C. A. 240 .....823  
 Revg. 155 Fed. 409.  
 Third; GRAY, McPherson, Cross.
- Bragg *v.* Fitch, 121 U. S. 478; 30 L. Ed. 1008; 7 S. Ct. 978.....198  
 Revg. 16 Fed. 243. BRADLEY.
- Brammer *v.* Schroeder, 106 Fed. 918; 46 C. C. A. 41....203, 223, 232, 374,  
 Affg. 98 Fed. 880 and 886. 464, 468, 472, 495  
 Eighth; Caldwell, SANBORN, Adams.
- Brammer *v.* Witte, 159 Fed. 726; 86 C. C. A. 207.....226, 457, 473  
 Eighth; SANBORN, Adams, Philips.
- Brennan *v.* Dowagiac, 162 Fed. 472; 89 C. C. A. 392 .....837, 841, 845  
 See 127 Fed. 143; 101 Fed. 716; 162 Fed. 479.  
 Sixth; Lurton, SEVERENS, Richards.
- Bresnahan *v.* Tripp, 72 Fed. 920; 19 C. C. A. 237....34, 229, 375, 541,  
 545, 561  
 Affg. 70 Fed. 982. Following *Electric v. Edison*, 60 Fed. 276; See  
*National v. American*, 53 Fed. 367; approving *Cutcheon v. Herrick*,  
 52 Fed. 147; applying *Davis v. Edison*, 60 Fed. 276; approving  
*Herrick v. Tripp*, 60 Fed. 80.  
 First; PUTNAM, Nelson, Webb.
- Bresnahan *v.* Tripp, 99 Fed. 280; 39 C. C. A. 508.....35, 37, 386, 891  
 Affg. 92 Fed. 391.  
 First; Putnam, Webb, ALDRICH.
- Bresnahan *v.* Tripp, 102 Fed. 899; 43 C. C. A. 48.....189  
 First; PUTNAM, Webb, Aldrich.
- Brickill *v.* Mayor, 60 Fed. 98; 8 C. C. A. 500.....287  
 See opinion on demurrer, etc., 50 Fed. 274; 52 Fed. 737.  
 Fourth; GOFF, Seymour, Simonton.

[References are to sections]

- Brickill *v.* Mayor, 112 Fed. 65; 50 C. C. A. 1.....220, 635, 674, 756, 846  
 Revg. as to profits, 98 Fed. 113.  
 Second; WALLACE, Brown, Thomas.
- Bridge *v.* Excelsior, 105 U. S. 618; 26 L. Ed. 1190.....507  
 FIELD.
- Briggs *v.* Central, 60 Fed. 87; 8 C. C. A. 480.....672  
 Affg. 54 Fed. 376.  
 Second; WALLACE, Lacombe, Shipman.
- Briggs *v.* Duell, 93 Fed. 972; 36 C. C. A. 38.....672  
 Affg. 87 Fed. 479.  
 Second; Wallace, LACOMBE, Snipman.
- Brigham *v.* Coffin, 149 U. S. 557; 37 L. Ed. 845; 13 S. Ct. 939 .....775  
 Affg. 37 Fed. 688.  
 BROWN.
- Brill *v.* Peckham, 108 Fed. 267; 47 C. C. A. 315.....216, 226, 540  
 See Brill *v.* R. R. 103 Fed. 289; Rev. in 189 U. S. 57.  
 Second; WALLACE, Wheeler, Thomas.
- Brill *v.* Peckham, 189 U. S. 57; 47 L. Ed. 706; 23 S. Ct. 562....122, 251  
 Affg. 103 Fed. 289; 105 Fed. 626. Revg. 108 Fed. 267; 110 Fed. 377.  
 FULLER.
- Brill *v.* St. Louis, 90 Fed. 666; 33 C. C. A. 213.....207, 214  
 Eighth; Sanborn, THAYER, Shiras.
- Brinkerhoff *v.* Aloe, 146 U. S. 515; 36 L. Ed. 1068; 13 S. Ct. 221....47, 607  
 Affg. 37 Fed. 92. FULLER.
- Brinton *v.* Paxton, 134 Fed. 78; 67 C. C. A. 204.....843, 845  
 See 107 Fed. 137.  
 Third; Acheson, Gray, HOLLAND.
- Brookfield *v.* Elmer, 154 Fed. 197; 83 C. C. A. 180.....219  
 Affg. 144 Fed. 418.  
 Third; DALLAS, Gray, Buffington.
- Brooks *v.* Fiske, 15 How. 212; 14 L. Ed. 665.....223, 473  
 CATRON. Dissent. Wayne, Nelson, McLEAN.
- Brooks *v.* Sacks, 81 Fed. 403; 26 C. C. A. 456.....71, 74, 349, 587  
 First; Colt, PUTNAM, Webb.
- Brown *v.* Crane, 133 Fed. 235; 66 C. C. A. 676.....614  
 Affg. 125 Fed. 34.  
 Seventh; Jenkins, Grosscup, BAKER.
- Brown *v.* Davis, 116 U. S. 237; 29 L. Ed. 659; 6 S. Ct. 379....380, 876, 937  
 Revg. 19 Blatchf. 263.  
 BLATCHFORD.
- Brown *v.* District of Columbia, 130 U. S. 87; 32 L. Ed. 863; 9 S. Ct. 437  
 Affg. 3 Mackey, 502. ....652, 696  
 FULLER.
- Brown *v.* Duchesne, 60 U. S. 183; 15 L. Ed. 595.....532  
 TANEY.
- Brown *v.* Guild, 90 U. S. 181; 23 L. Ed. 161....62, 66, 216, 222, 223, 225,  
 391, 473, 674, 690, 880, 913, 937  
 BRADLEY. Dissent. opinion Clifford; also Miller and Davis.
- Brown *v.* Huntington, 134 Fed. 735; 67 C. C. A. 639.....694  
 Affg. 131 Fed. 273.  
 Second; LACOMBE, Townsend, Coxe.
- Brown *v.* King, 107 Fed. 498; 46 C. C. A. 432.....380, 442, 657, 675  
 Sixth; Lurton, Day, SEVERENS.
- Brown *v.* Lanyon, 148 Fed. 838; 78 C. C. A. 528.....285  
 Eighth; Van Devanter, ADAMS, Philips.

[References are to sections]

- Brown v. Piper, 91 U. S. 37; 23 L. Ed. 200.....389, 687, 706, 712, 746, 795  
 SWAYNE.
- Brown v. Stilwell, 57 Fed. 731; 6 C. C. A. 528.....245, 377, 473  
 Affg. 49 Fed. 738.  
 Sixth; Jackson, TAFT, Hammond.
- Brown v. Stonemetz, 58 Fed. 571; 7 C. C. A. 374.....812  
 Affg. 57 Fed. 601.  
 Third; Dallas, BUTLER, Green.
- Browning v. Colorado, 61 Fed. 845; 10 C. C. A. 112.....637, 672  
 Eighth; Caldwell, Sanborn, THAYER.
- Brunswick v. Klumpp, 131 Fed. 255; 65 C. C. A. 447.....326, 341  
 Affg. 126 Fed. 765. See 111 Fed. 904.  
 Second; LACOMBE, Townsend, Coxe.
- Brunswick v. Phelan, 79 Fed. 85; 24 C. C. A. 451.....655  
 Affg. 76 Fed. 978.  
 Second; Wallace, SHIPMAN, Lacombe.
- Brunswick v. Thum, 111 Fed. 904; 50 C. C. A. 61.....626  
 See this case reversed subsequently on new evidence.  
 Second; Wallace, LACOMBE.
- Brusie v. Peck, 54 Fed. 820; 4 C. C. A. 597.....760, 893  
 Second; Lacombe, SHIPMAN.
- Brush v. California, 51 Fed. 557; 2 C. C. A. 373.....116  
 Affg. 49 Fed. 73.  
 Ninth; McKenna, Ross, KNOWLES.
- Brush v. California, 52 Fed. 945; 3 C. C. A. 368....152, 277, 761, 763,  
 764, 765, 766, 927  
 Affg. 49 Fed. 73; App. 48 Fed. 224.  
 See 51 Fed. 557.  
 Ninth; McKenna, Gilbert, KNOWLES.
- Brush v. Condit, 132 U. S. 39; 33 L. Ed. 251; 10 S. Ct. 1....89, 104, 854  
 Affg. 20 Fed. 826.  
 BLATCHFORD.
- Brush v. Western, 76 Fed. 761; 22 C. C. A. 543.....207, 504, 690, 893  
 Affg. 69 Fed. 240.  
 See same patent, 40 Fed. 826;  
 " " " 44 Fed. 284;  
 " " " 43 Fed. 533;  
 " " " 46 Fed. 79;  
 " " " 52 Fed. 965.  
 Seventh; Woods, Jenkins, Bunn.
- Bryce v. National, 116 Fed. 186; 53 C. C. A. 611.....468  
 Third; Acheson, Dallas, GRAY.
- Buchanan v. Perkins, 135 Fed. 90; 67 C. C. A. 564.....614, 632, 693  
 Affg. 129 Fed. 134.  
 Third; Dallas, GRAY, Bradford.
- Buffington's v. Eustis, 65 Fed. 804; 13 C. C. A. 143.....222, 597  
 Eighth; Caldwell, SANBORN, Thayer.
- Bullock v. General, 149 Fed. 409; 79 C. C. A. 229.....599, 654, 908  
 Revg. 146 Fed. 549.  
 Sixth; Lurton, SEVERENS, Richards.
- Bullock v. General, 162 Fed. 28; 89 C. C. A. 68.....63, 672  
 Revg. in part 155 Fed. 740.  
 Third; Dallas, GRAY, Buffington.
- Bullock v. Westinghouse, 129 Fed. 105; 63 C. C. A. 607....477, 505, 536,  
 Sixth; LURTON, Severens, Richards. 537, 538, 576, 577

[References are to sections]

- Bundy *v.* *Columbian*, 64 Fed. 851; 12 C. C. A. 442.....222, 375, 532  
 Affg. 59 Fed. 293.  
 Second; Wallace, Lacombe, SHIPMAN.
- Bundy *v.* *Detroit*, 94 Fed. 524; 36 C. C. A. 375....208, 376, 380, 459, 485, 529  
 Sixth; Taft, LURTON, Clark.
- Burdell *v.* *Denig*, 92 U. S. 716; 23 L. Ed. 764.....285, 289, 290, 404, 753  
 MILLER.
- Burnham *v.* *Union*, 110 Fed. 765; 49 C. C. A. 163..... 45  
 Sixth; Lurton, DAY, Severens.
- Burns *v.* *Meyer*, 100 U. S. 671; 25 L. Ed. 738.....195  
 BRADLEY.
- Burns *v.* *Mills*, 143 Fed. 325; 74 C. C. A. 525.....627  
 Seventh; Grosscup, Baker, Seaman.
- Burr *v.* *Duryee*, 68 U. S. 531; 17 L. Ed. 750....347, 380, 432, 500, 683,  
 GRIER. 768, 874
- Burr *v.* *Duryee*, 68 U. S. 579; 17 L. Ed. 660.....871  
 GRIER.
- Burt *v.* *Evory*, 133 U. S. 349; 33 L. Ed. 647; 10 S. Ct. 349....440, 647, 671  
 Revg. 15 Fed. 112; 2 Fed. 542.  
 LAMAR.
- Busch *v.* *Jones*, 184 U. S. 598; 46 L. Ed. 707; 22 S. Ct. 511....71, 77,  
 Revg. in part 16 App. D. C. 23. 91, 688, 717  
 McKENNA.
- Busell *v.* *Stevens*, 137 U. S. 423; 34 L. Ed. 719; 11 S. Ct. 150....437, 593,  
 Affg. 28 Fed. 575. 596, 612, 618  
 LAMAR.
- Buser *v.* *Novelty*, 151 Fed. 478; 81 C. C. A. 16.....10, 20, 74, 312  
 Sixth; Lurton, Severens, COCHRAN.
- Bussey *v.* *Excelsior*, 110 U. S. 131; 28 L. Ed. 95; 4 S. Ct. 38.....661  
 Revg. 1 Fed. 640.  
 BLATCHFORD.
- Butler *v.* *Steckel*, 137 U. S. 21; 34 L. Ed. 582; 11 S. Ct. 25....591, 627, 668  
 Affg. 27 Fed. 219.  
 BLATCHFORD.
- Butte City *v.* *Pacific*, 60 Fed. 90; 8 C. C. A. 484.....603  
 Affg. 52 Fed. 863.  
 Ninth; McKENNA, Gilbert, Ross.
- Butte City *v.* *Pacific*, 60 Fed. 410; 9 C. C. A. 41.....652  
 Revg. 55 Fed. 760.  
 Ninth; McKENNA, Gilbert, Ross.
- Butterworth *v.* *Hill*, 114 U. S. 128; 29 L. Ed. 119; 5 S. Ct. 796....25, 723  
 WAITE.
- Butterworth *v.* *Hoe*, 112 U. S. 50; 28 L. Ed. 656; 5 S. Ct. 25..25, 114, 261, 741  
 MATTHEWS.
- Byram *v.* *Friedberger*, 100 Fed. 963; 41 C. C. A. 121.....330  
 Affg. 87 Fed. 559.  
 Third; Acheson, Gray, KIRKPATRICK.
- Caldwell *v.* *Powell*, 73 Fed. 488; 19 C. C. A. 592.....327, 335  
 Revg. 71 Fed. 970.  
 Third; Acheson, Wales, GREEN.
- California *v.* *Molitor*, 113 U. S. 609; 28 L. Ed. 1106; 5 S. Ct. 618....113,  
 Dismissing certification from Circuit Court. 496, 577  
 BRADLEY.
- California *v.* *Schaliecke*, 119 U. S. 401; 30 L. Ed. 471; 7 S. Ct. 391.....456  
 Vide same pat. *Schillinger v. Gunther* 14 Blatchf. 152; *Schillinger*

[References are to sections]

- v. Gunther*, 17 Blatchf. 66; *California v. Monitor*, 7 Sawy. 190; *California v. Freeborn*, 8 Sawy. 443; *Schillinger v. Greenway*, 21 Blatchf. 383; *Kuhl v. Mueller*, 21 Fed. 510.
- BLATCHFORD.
- Cambria v. Carnegie*, 96 Fed. 850; 37 C. C. A. 593.....344  
 Revg. 89 Fed. 721; Rev. in 185 U. S. 403.  
 Third; Acheson, Dallas, KIRKPATRICK.
- Cameron v. Saratoga*, 159 Fed. 453; 86 C. C. A. 483.....105, 639, 819  
 Revg. in part 151 Fed. 242.  
 Second; LACOMBE, Coxe, Ward.
- Campbell v. Bayley*, 63 Fed. 463; 11 C. C. A. 284.....774, 775  
 Affg. 45 Fed. 564.  
 Seventh; Woods, Bunn, Seaman.
- Campbell v. Duplex*, 101 Fed. 282; 41 C. C. A. 351.....207, 637, 675  
 See 69 Fed. 250.  
 Sixth; Taft, Lurton, SEVERENS.
- Campbell v. Miehle*, 102 Fed. 159; 42 C. C. A. 235.....684  
 Affg. and rev. in part 96 Fed. 226.  
 Seventh; Woods, Jenkins, Bunn.
- Campbell v. Richardson*, 76 Fed. 976; 22 C. C. A. 669.....214  
 Revg. 72 Fed. 525.  
 Third; Dallas, BUTLER, Wales.
- Cammeyer v. Newton*, 94 U. S. 225; 24 L. Ed. 72.....399, 498, 746
- CLIFFORD.
- Campbell v. Haverhill*, 155 U. S. 610; 39 L. Ed. 280; 15 S. Ct. 217....127,  
 BROWN. 921
- Canda v. Michigan*, 124 Fed. 486; 61 C. C. A. 194....97, 155, 195, 223,  
 Sixth; Lurton, SEVERENS, Wanty. 476, 494, 598, 630, 782, 926
- Canda v. Michigan*, 152 Fed. 178; 81 C. C. A. 420.....298, 827, 829, 843  
 Sixth; Lurton, SEVERENS, Richards.
- Cantrell v. Wallick*, 117 U. S. 689; 29 L. Ed. 1017; 6 S. Ct. 970....71, 320,  
 Woods. 322, 440, 647
- Capital v. Kinnear*, 87 Fed. 333; 31 C. C. A. 3.....656  
 Revg. 81 Fed. 491.  
 Sixth; Taft, Lurton, SEVERENS.
- Capital v. National*, 70 Fed. 709; 17 C. C. A. 355.....485  
 Approving 53 Fed. 367.  
 Second; Wallace, Lacombe, Shipman. Per Curiam.
- Card v. Colby*, 64 Fed. 594; 12 C. C. A. 319.....212  
 Revg. 63 Fed. 462.  
 Seventh; Woods, JENKINS, Bunn.
- Carlton v. Bokee*, 84 U. S. 463; 21 L. Ed. 517.....186, 248, 871  
 BRADLEY.
- Carnegie v. Brislin*, 124 Fed. 213; 59 C. C. A. 651.....207, 214  
 Revg. 118 Fed. 579.  
 Third; Acheson, Dallas, GRAY.
- Carnegie v. Cambria*, 185 U. S. 403; 46 L. Ed. 968; 22 S. Ct. 698....100,  
 Revg. 96 Fed. 850. 105, 343, 344, 411, 508, 520, 631, 693, 822, 903  
 BROWN.
- Carpenter v. Searle*, 60 Fed. 82; 8 C. C. A. 476.....871  
 Affg. 52 Fed. 809.  
 Second; Wallace, Lacombe, SHIPMAN.
- Carroll v. Goldschmidt*, 83 Fed. 508; 27 C. C. A. 566.....36, 927  
 Revg. 80 Fed. 520.  
 Second; WALLACE, Lacombe, Shipman.

[References are to sections]

- Carter *v.* Hanes, 78 Fed. 346; 24 C. C. A. 128.....473, 605  
Fourth; Goff, SIMONTON, Morris.
- Carver *v.* Hyde, 16 Pet. 513; 10 L. Ed. 1051.....531, 589  
TANEY.
- Cary *v.* Acme, 108 Fed. 873; 48 C. C. A. 118.....577, 578  
Affg. 101 Fed. 269; see 99 Fed. 500.  
Second; Wallace, Shipman. Per Curiam.
- Cary *v.* DeHaven, 139 Fed. 262; 71 C. C. A. 388.....846  
Affg. 88 Fed. 698.  
Second; WALLACE, Lacombe, Townsend.
- Cary *v.* Neal, 98 Fed. 617; 39 C. C. A. 189.....332  
Affg. 90 Fed. 725.  
Second; SHIPMAN.
- Case *v.* Brown, 69 U. S. 320; 17 L. Ed. 817.....469, 871  
GRIER.
- Cayuta *v.* Kennedy, 135 Fed. 537; 68 C. C. A. 563.....277  
Revg. in part 127 Fed. 355.  
Second; Wallace, Lacombe, TOWNSEND.
- Cazier *v.* Mackie-Lovejoy, 138 Fed. 654; 71 C. C. A. 104.....314, 458,  
481  
Seventh; Jenkins, Grosseup, BAKER.
- Celluloid *v.* Arlington, 52 Fed. 740; 3 C. C. A. 269.....245  
Affg. 44 Fed. 81; 31 Fed. 904.  
Third; ACHESON, Dallas, Wales.
- Centaur *v.* Heinsfurter, 84 Fed. 955; 28 C. C. A. 581.....928  
Eighth; BREWER, Sanborn, Riner.
- Central *v.* Coughlin, 141 Fed. 91; 72 C. C. A. 93.....373, 473  
Fifth; Pardee, SHELBY, Maxey.
- Cerealine *v.* Bates, 101 Fed. 272; 41 C. C. A. 341.....242, 649, 914  
Seventh; Woods, Jenkins, GROSSEUP.
- Chaffee *v.* Boston, 63 U. S. 217; 16 L. Ed. 240.....769  
CLIFFORD.
- Chapin *v.* Friedberger, 158 Fed. 409; 85 C. C. A. 519.....550  
Dismissing appeal 151 Fed. 264.  
Third; DALLAS, Buffington, Cross.
- Chauche *v.* Pare, 75 Fed. 283; 21 C. C. A. 329.....171, 765  
Ninth; GILBERT, Ross, Morrow.
- Chemical *v.* Raymond, 71 Fed. 179; 18 C. C. A. 31.....243, 814  
Affg. 68 Fed. 570.  
Third; ACHESON, Butler, Green.
- Chicago *v.* Cleveland, 159 Fed. 143; 86 C. C. A. 51.....507  
Affg. 154 Fed. 953.  
Third; Gray, Holland, Cross.
- Chicago *v.* Miller, 133 Fed. 541; 66 C. C. A. 517.....303, 435  
Seventh; Jenkins, Grosseup, BAKER.
- Chicago *v.* Pope, 84 Fed. 977; 28 C. C. A. 594.....819  
Revg. 79 Fed. 957.  
Seventh; Woods, Jenkins, SHOWALTER.
- Chicago *v.* Sayles, 97 U. S. 554; 24 L. Ed. 1053.....199, 640  
BRADLEY.
- Chinnock *v.* Paterson, 112 Fed. 531; 50 C. C. A. 384.....325, 550  
Revg. 110 Fed. 199.  
Third; ACHESON, Dallas, Kirkpatrick.
- Christensen, In re, 194 U. S. 458; 48 L. Ed. 1072; 24 S. Ct. 729.....538  
FULLER.

[References are to sections]

- Christensen v. Westinghouse**, 129 Fed. 96; 63 C. C. A. 598.....537  
 See 123 Fed. 632; 126 Fed. 764.  
 Second; WALLACE, Townsend, COXE.
- Christensen v. Westinghouse**, 135 Fed. 774; 68 C. C. A. 476..537, 577, 578  
 See 121 Fed. 562; 128 Fed. 749.  
 Second; WALLACE, Townsend, COXE.
- Christie v. Seybold**, 55 Fed. 69; 5 C. C. A. 33.....584, 811, 861, 867  
 See interference proceeding, s. c. 54 O. G. 957.  
 Sixth; JACKSON, TAFT, Hammond.
- Christy v. Hygea**, 93 Fed. 965; 36 C. C. A. 31.....635  
 Affg. 87 Fed. 902.  
 Fourth; GOFF, Brawley, Waddill.
- Chuse v. Ide**, 89 Fed. 491; 32 C. C. A. 260.....195, 233, 398  
 Seventh; WOODS, Showalter, Bunn.
- Cimiotti v. American**, 198 U. S. 399; 49 L. Ed. 1100; 25 S. Ct. 697..204, 375,  
 Affg. 123 Fed. 869. 456, 526, 699  
 See 120 Fed. 672.  
 " 95 " 474.  
 " 115 " 498.  
 " 115 " 507.
- DAY.
- Cimiotti v. American**, 115 Fed. 498; 53 C. C. A. 230....78, 230, 453, 607, 608  
 Affg. 98 Fed. 297.  
 Second; WALLACE, COXE, Hazel.
- Cimiotti v. Bowsky**, 143 Fed. 508; 74 C. C. A. 617.....508, 831  
 See 113 Fed. 698.  
 " 95 " 474.  
 " 108 " 82.  
 " 198 U. S. 399.  
 Second; WALLACE, COXE, Thomas.
- Cincinnati v. American**, 143 Fed. 322; 74 C. C. A. 522.....219  
 Sixth; Lurton, Severens, RICHARDS.
- Clancey v. Troy**, 157 Fed. 554; 85 C. C. A. 314.....277, 721, 754  
 Revg. 152 Fed. 188.  
 Second; Lacombe, COXE, WARD.
- Clark v. Bonsfield**, 77 U. S. 133; 19 L. Ed. 862.....231, 337  
 NELSON.
- Clark v. Deere**, 80 Fed. 534; 25 C. C. A. 619.....111  
 Seventh; WOODS, Jenkins, Showalter.
- Clark v. Ferguson**, 119 U. S. 335; 30 L. Ed. 406; 7 S. Ct. 382.....662, 667  
 Affg. 21 Blatchf. 376.  
 BLATCHFORD.
- Clark v. Willimantic**, 140 U. S. 481; 35 L. Ed. 521; 11 S. Ct. 846....65,  
 96, 217, 397, 411, 483, 809, 862  
 Revg. 27 Fed. 865.  
 BRADLEY.
- Clark v. Wooster**, 119 U. S. 322; 30 L. Ed. 392; 7 S. Ct. 217....292, 717, 725  
 BRADLEY.
- Clements v. Odorless**, 109 U. S. 641; 27 L. Ed. 1060; 3 S. Ct. 525.....871  
 BLATCHFORD.
- Clerk v. Tannage**, 84 Fed. 643; 28 C. C. A. 501.....518, 532  
 Third; Acheson, Butler, KIRKPATRICK.
- Cleveland v. Chicago**, 135 Fed. 783; 68 C. C. A. 485.....525  
 See 127 Fed. 130.  
 Third; Acheson, DALLAS, Gray.



[References are to sections]

- Cleveland *v.* Detroit, 131 Fed. 853; 68 C. C. A. 233.....54, 277, 349, 916  
Sixth; Lurton, SEVERENS, Richards.
- Cleveland *v.* Kauffman, 135 Fed. 360; 68 C. C. A. 658.....638, 673  
Revg. 126 Fed. 658.  
Third; Acheson, DALLAS, Gray.
- Clinton *v.* Hendrick, 86 Fed. 137; 29 C. C. A. 612.....456, 635  
Revg. 78 Fed. 632.  
Third; Acheson, DALLAS, Bradford.
- Clisby *v.* Reese, 88 Fed. 645; 32 C. C. A. 80.....48, 60  
Seventh; Woods, Showalter, BUNN.
- Clough *v.* Gilbert, 106 U. S. 178; 27 L. Ed. 138; 1 S. Ct. 198....71, 89,  
BLATCHFORD. 375, 468, 635
- Coates *v.* Boker, 119 Fed. 358; 56 C. C. A. 94.....675  
Revg. 115 Fed. 637.  
Second; Lacombe, Townsend, COXE.
- Coburn *v.* Chandler, 97 Fed. 333; 38 C. C. A. 201.....208  
Affg. 91 Fed. 260.  
First; Colt, PUTNAM, Webb.
- Cochrane *v.* Badische, 111 U. S. 293; 28 L. Ed. 433; 4 S. Ct. 455....77,  
Revg. 3 B. & A. 235. 519, 823, 871, 914  
" 15 Blatchf. 290.  
" 16 " 155.  
BLATCHFORD.
- Cochrane *v.* Deener, 94 U. S. 780; 24 L. Ed. 139.....423, 436, 468, 815  
BRADLEY. Dissenting, Clifford, Strong.
- Codman *v.* Amia, 74 Fed. 634; 20 C. C. A. 566.....626  
Affg. 70 Fed. 710.  
First; COLT, Putnam, Webb.
- Coffin *v.* Ogden, 85 U. S. 120; 21 L. Ed. 821.....71, 391  
SWAYNE.
- Cohn *v.* Stephenson, 142 Fed. 467; 73 C. C. A. 583.....561  
Third; Acheson, DALLAS, Gray.
- Cohn *v.* United States, 93 U. S. 366; 23 L. Ed. 907.....105  
STRONG. Dissenting opinion, Clifford.
- Collins *v.* Coes, 130 U. S. 56; 32 L. Ed. 858; 9 S. Ct. 514.....344  
Revg. 3 Fed. 225; Affg. 21 Fed. 38.  
FULLER.
- Colt *v.* Wesson, 127 Fed. 333; 62 C. C. A. 167 .....85  
Affg. 122 Fed. 90.  
First; PUTNAM, Aldrich, Lowell.
- Columbia *v.* Kokomo, 143 Fed. 116; 74 C. C. A. 310....434, 435, 453,  
Revg. 139 Fed. 578. 456, 506, 528  
Seventh; Grosseup, Baker, SEAMAN.
- Colmbus *v.* Robbins, 148 U. S. 266; 37 L. Ed. 445; 13 S. Ct. 594....113, 143  
See 52 Fed. 337.  
FULLER.
- Columbus *v.* Robbins, 52 Fed. 337; 3 C. C. A. 103.....130  
Overruled in Bissell *v.* Goshen, 72 Fed. 545. See 148 U. S. 266.  
Sixth; JACKSON, Taft, Hammond.
- Columbus *v.* Robbins, 64 Fed. 384; 12 C. C. A. 174....229, 608, 626, 674  
Affg. 50 Fed. 545.  
See 52 Fed. 337.  
" 148 U. S. 266.  
" 52 Fed. 215.  
Sixth; TAFT, Lurton, Ricks.

[References are to sections]

- Columbus *v.* Standard, 148 Fed. 622; 78 C. C. A. 394.....80, 81, 90  
 Affg. 145 Fed. 186.  
 Sixth; Lurton, Severens, COCHRAN.
- Commercial *v.* Avery, 159 Fed. 935; 87 C. C. A. 206.....702  
 Affg. 152 Fed. 642.  
 Seventh; Baker, Seaman, Sanborn. Per Curiam.
- Commercial *v.* Fairbank, 135 U. S. 176; 34 L. Ed. 88; 10 S. Ct. 972....398,  
 Affg. 27 Fed. 78. 420, 531, 687, 889  
 BLATCHFORD.
- Comptograph *v.* Mechanical, 145 Fed. 331; 76 C. C. A. 205....448, 452,  
 Revg. 140 Fed. 136. 651, 673  
 First; COLT, Putnam, Lowell.
- Computing *v.* Automatic, 204 U. S. 609; 51 L. Ed. 645; 27 S. Ct. 307....207,  
 Affg. 26 App. D. C. 238. DAY. 633, 675
- Confectioner's *v.* Panoualias, 134 Fed. 393; 67 C. C. A. 391.....897  
 Second; Lacombe, Townsend, COXE.
- Consolidated *v.* Adams, 161 Fed. 343; 88 C. C. A. 355.....65, 71, 867  
 Revg. 153 Fed. 193.  
 Seventh; Grosscup, Baker, SEAMAN.
- Consolidated *v.* Accumulator, 55 Fed. 485; 5 C. C. A. 202.....561  
 Affg. 53 Fed. 796.  
 See same pat. 38 Fed. 117.  
 " " " 39 Fed. 490.  
 " " " 40 Fed. 328.  
 Third; ACHESON, Butler, Wales.
- Consolidated *v.* Barnard, 156 U. S. 261; 39 L. Ed. 417; 15 S. Ct. 333  
 BROWN. ...230, 640
- Consolidated *v.* Crosby, 113 U. S. 157; 28 L. Ed. 939; 5 S. Ct. 513....626,  
 635, 690, 862, 905  
 Revg. 7 Fed. 768. See Ashcroft *v.* R. R. 5 O. G. 725. Aff. in 97 U. S. 189.  
 BLATCHFORD.
- Consolidated *v.* Crosby, 141 U. S. 441; 35 L. Ed. 809; 12 S. Ct. 49....284,  
 828, 835, 837, 842  
 Affg. 44 Fed. 66; see 113 U. S. 157; see 7 Fed. 768.  
 BLATCHFORD.
- Consolidated *v.* Diamond, 157 Fed. 677; 85 C. C. A. 349.....31, 561, 564  
 Second; LACOMBE, Ward, Noyes.
- Consolidated *v.* Diamond, 162 Fed. 892; 89 C. C. A. 582.....573, 625, 893  
 See 151 Fed. 237.  
 " 157 Fed. 677.  
 Second; Lacombe, COXE, Noyes.
- Consolidated *v.* Firestone, 151 Fed. 237; 80 C. C. A. 589.....622  
 Affg. 147 Fed. 739.  
 Second; Lacombe, Townsend, COXE.
- Consolidated *v.* Hays, 100 Fed. 984; 41 C. C. A. 142....35, 391, 457, 539, 561  
 Second; LACOMBE, Shipman.
- Consolidated *v.* Holtzer, 67 Fed. 907; 15 C. C. A. 63....444, 627, 667, 672  
 Revg. 60 Fed. 748.  
 First; PUTNAM, Nelson, Webb.
- Consolidated *v.* Landers, 160 Fed. 79; 87 C. C. A. 235.....456  
 Affg. 151 Fed. 775.  
 Second; Lacombe, Ward, NOYES.
- Consolidated *v.* Littauer, 84 Fed. 164; 28 C. C. A. 133.....192, 541  
 Affg. 79 Fed. 795.  
 Second; Wallace, LACOMBE, Shipman.

[References are to sections]

- Consolidated *v.* Metropolitan, 60 Fed. 93; 8 C. C. A. 485.....192, 235  
 Revg. 46 Fed. 288.  
 Disapproving Consolidated *v.* Woerle, 29 Fed. 449.  
 Second; Wallace, LACOMBE, Shipman.
- Consolidated *v.* Pacific, 53 Fed. 385; 3 C. C. A. 570.....118, 465, 468  
 Ninth; McKENNA, Ross, Knowles.
- Consolidated *v.* Pacific, 58 Fed. 226; 7 C. C. A. 195.....118  
 See 53 Fed. 385.  
 " 53 " 382.  
 Ninth, McKENNA, Gilbert.
- Consolidated *v.* Seybold, 105 Fed. 378; 45 C. C. A. 152.....195  
 Affg. 100 Fed. 299.  
 Seventh; Woods, Jenkins, GROSSCUP.
- Consolidated *v.* Walker, 138 U. S. 124; 34 L. Ed. 920; 11 S. Ct. 292....224,  
 Affg. 43 Fed. 575. 646, 654, 671  
 BLATCHFORD.
- Consolidated *v.* West End, 85 Fed. 662; 29 C. C. A. 386....85, 133, 189,  
 Modifying 82 Fed. 993. 241, 635  
 First; Colt, Webb, ALDRICH.
- Consolidated *v.* Wright, 94 U. S. 92; 24 L. Ed. 68.....6, 856  
 SWAYNE.
- Consumers *v.* Danville, 50 Fed. 778; 1 C. C. A. 663.....311, 322  
 Affg. 47 Fed. 43.  
 Third; ACHESON, Butler, Green.
- Continental *v.* Eastern, 210 U. S. 405; 51 L. Ed. 922; 28 S. Ct. 748....129,  
 212, 223, 378, 427, 453, 594, 745  
 Affg. 150 Fed. 741.  
 McKENNA.
- Continental *v.* Eastern, 150 Fed. 741; 80 C. C. A. 407.....548, 552  
 Affg. 142 Fed. 479. Affd. in 210 U. S. 405.  
 First; Colt, LOWELL, Aldrich. Dissenting, Aldrich.
- Continuous *v.* Schmertz, 153 Fed. 577; 82 C. C. A. 587.....543  
 Third; Gray, Holland, LANNING.
- Cook *v.* Sandusky, 28 L. Ed. 124.....103, 525  
 WAITE.
- Cook *v.* Sterling, 150 Fed. 766; 80 C. C. A. 502 .....168, 759  
 Affg. 118 Fed. 45.  
 Seventh; GROSSCUP, Scaman, Kohlsaar.
- Coon *v.* Wilson, 113 U. S. 268; 23 L. Ed. 963; 5 S. Ct. 537.....871  
 Revg. 18 Blatchf. 532.  
 BLATCHFORD.
- Co-Operating *v.* Hallock, 128 Fed. 596; 64 C. C. A. 104.....118, 546  
 Sixth; LURTON, Severens, Richards.
- Corbin *v.* Eagle, 150 U. S. 38; 37 L. Ed. 989; 14 S. Ct. 28....207, 661,  
 Affg. 37 Fed. 338. 871, 873  
 JACKSON.
- Cornell *v.* Weidner, 127 U. S. 261; 32 L. Ed. 148; 8 S. Ct. 1152.....872  
 GRAY.
- Corning *v.* Burden, 15 How. 252; 14 L. Ed. 683....245, 398, 411, 426,  
 GRIER. 484, 629, 690, 768, 815, 819
- Corning *v.* Troy, 15 How. 451; 14 L. Ed. 768.....115, 116, 134, 140  
 GRIER.
- Cernley *v.* Marckwold, 131 U. S. 159; 33 L. Ed. 117; 9 S. Ct. 744.....842  
 Affg. 23 Blatchf. 163.  
 BLATCHFORD.

[References are to sections]

Cortelyou v. Johnson, 207 U. S. 196; 52 L. Ed. 167; 28 S. Ct. 105.....478  
 Affg. 145 Fed. 933.  
 BREWER.

Cortelyou v. Johnson, 145 Fed. 933; 76 C. C. A. 455.....257, 477, 478  
 Revg. 138 Fed. 110.  
 Second; COXE, Townsend, Holt. Dissenting in part, TOWNSEND.

Coupe v. Royer. 155 U. S. 565; 39 L. Ed. 263; 15 S. Ct. 199....226, 285,  
 SHIRAS. 404, 777, 837

Covel v. Rich, 142 Fed. 468; 73 C. C. A. 584.....616  
 Seventh; Grosscup, BAKER, Seaman.

Cowles v. Lowrey, 79 Fed. 331; 24 C. C. A. 616....519, 639, 640, 691, 753, 816  
 Revg. 68 Fed. 354.  
 Sixth; Lurton, SEVERENS, Hammond.

Craig v. Michigan, 81 Fed. 870; 26 C. C. A. 659.....207  
 Affg. 72 Fed. 173.  
 Sixth; Taft, Lurton, SAGE.

Cramer v. Singer, 93 Fed. 636; 35 C. C. A. 508.....86  
 Ninth; GILBERT, Ross, Hawley.

Cramer v. Singer, 147 Fed. 917; 78 C. C. A. 53.....37  
 Ninth; Gilbert, Ross, Morrow.

Crawford v. Heysinger, 123 U. S. 589; 31 L. Ed. 269; 8 S. Ct. 399.....889  
 BLATCHFORD.

Crosby v. Ashton, 94 Fed. 516; 36 C. C. A. 335.....118  
 First; Colt, PUTNAM, Webb.

Crouch v. Roemer, 103 U. S. 797; 26 L. Ed. 426.....592  
 WAITE.

Crown v. Aluminum, 108 Fed. 845; 48 C. C. A. 72....3, 7, 10, 30, 57, 219,  
 314, 363, 371, 434, 444, 453, 532, 626, 631, 636, 702, 848, 871, 873,  
 875, 878  
 Revg. 100 Fed. 849.  
 Fourth; Goff, Simonton, BRAWLEY.

Crown v. Baltimore, 136 Fed. 184; 69 C. C. A. 519.....133  
 See 136 Fed. 199.  
 Second; Wallace, Coxe. Per Curiam.

Crown v. Standard, 136 Fed. 841; 69 C. C. A. 200.....359, 626, 906, 919  
 See Imperial v. Crown, 139 Fed. 312.  
 Third Circuit holding this patent good.  
 Second; WALLACE, Lacombe, Coxe. Dissenting in part, Coxe.

Cumming v. Baker, 144 Fed. 395; 75 C. C. A. 373.....198  
 Ninth; Gilbert, Ross, Hawley.

Curtis v. Overman, 58 Fed. 784, 7 C. C. A. 493.....541  
 Revg. 53 Fed. 247.  
 Also revg. Mfg. Co. v. Clark, 46 Fed. 789.  
 Second; Wallace, Lacombe, SHIPMAN.

Cushman v. Goddard, 95 Fed. 664; 37 C. C. A. 221....222, 385, 436, 616, 711  
 Affg. 90 Fed. 727.  
 First; PUTNAM, Webb, Aldrich.

Cutler-Hammer v. Automatic, 159 Fed. 447; 86 C. C. A. 477.....591  
 Affg. 153 Fed. 197.  
 Second; LACOMBE, Ward, Noyes.

Dable v. Flint, 137 U. S. 41; 34 L. Ed. 618; 11 S. Ct. 8.....366, 532, 933  
 Affg. 42 Fed. 686.  
 GRAY.

Dalton v. Jennings, 93 U. S. 271; 23 L. Ed. 925.....601  
 MILLER.



[References are to sections]

Deere v. Case, 56 Fed. 841; 6 C. C. A. 157.....612  
 Seventh; Gresham, Woods, Bunn.

Deere v. Rock Island, 84 Fed. 171; 28 C. C. A. 308.....674  
 Seventh; Woods, Jenkins, SHOWALTER.

Deering v. Kelly, 103 Fed. 261; 43 C. C. A. 225.....836, 927  
 Sixth; Lurton, Day, SEVERENS.

Deering v. Winona, 155 U. S. 286; 39 L. Ed. 153; 15 S. Ct. 118....12, 61,  
 95, 201, 224, 230, 408, 493, 590, 651  
 Revg. 40 Fed. 236.  
 BROWN.

DeLamar v. DeLamar, 117 Fed. 240; 54 C. C. A. 272.....198, 676, 904  
 Affg. 110 Fed. 538.  
 Ninth; Gilbert, Ross, Morrow.

DeLamater v. Heath, 58 Fed. 414; 7 C. C. A. 279.....212, 853, 856  
 Second; LACOMBE, Shipman.

DeLaval v. Vermont, 135 Fed. 772; 68 C. C. A. 474.....80, 411, 704  
 Affg. 126 Fed. 536.  
 Second; WALLACE, Lacombe, Townsend.

DeLaVergne v. Featherstone, 147 U. S. 209; 37 L. Ed. 138;  
 13 S. Ct. 283.....39, 300  
 Revg. 49 Fed. 916.  
 FULLER.

DeLaVergne v. Valentine, 66 Fed. 765; 14 C. C. A. 77.....239  
 Seventh; Woods, Baker, Grossecup.

Delaware v. Shelby, 160 Fed. 928; 88 C. C. A. 110 .....154, 208, 459  
 Affg. 151 Fed. 64.  
 Third; DALLAS, Gray, Buffington.

DeLorica v. Whitney, 63 Fed. 611; 11 C. C. A. 355....403, 468, 623, 734, 737  
 First; PUTNAM, Nelson, Webb.

Denning v. Bray, 61 Fed. 651; 10 C. C. A. 6.....155, 270, 764  
 Affg. 56 Fed. 1019.  
 Second; Wallace, LACOMBE, Shipman.

Densmore v. Scofield, 102 U. S. 375; 26 L. Ed. 214.....746  
 SWAYNE.

Derby v. Thompson, 146 U. S. 476; 36 L. Ed. 1051; 13 S. Ct. 181....246,  
 Revg. 32 Fed. 830. 456  
 BROWN.

Devlin v. Paynter, 64 Fed. 398; 12 C. C. A. 188.....457  
 Affg. 63 Fed. 122.  
 Third; ACHESON, Dallas, Wales.

Dey v. Syracuse, 161 Fed. 111; 88 C. C. A. 275.....202, 206  
 Affg. 152 Fed. 440.  
 Second; Lacombe, COXE, Ward.

Diamond v. Goldie, 84 Fed. 972; 28 C. C. A. 589....89, 380, 486, 635, 643  
 Affg. 81 Fed. 173.  
 Third; Dallas, Butler, KIRKPATRICK.

Diamond v. Westinghouse, 152 Fed. 704; 81 C. C. A. 630.....679  
 Seventh; Grossecup, BAKER, Seaman.

Dickerson v. Matheson, 57 Fed. 524; 6 C. C. A. 466.....505  
 Affg. 50 Fed. 73.  
 Second; Lacombe, SHIPMAN.

Dickerson v. Sheldon, 98 Fed. 621; 39 C. C. A. 191.....505  
 Second; Wallace, LACOMBE, Shipman.

Dickerson v. Tinling, 84 Fed. 192; 28 C. C. A. 139.....505  
 Eighth; SANBORN, Thayer, Riner.



[References are to sections]

- Dowagiac v. Superior*, 162 Fed. 479; 89 C. C. A. 399.....837, 841  
 See 115 Fed. 886.  
 " 162 " 472.  
 Sixth; Lurton, SEVERENS, Richards.
- Downes v. Teter-Heany*, 150 Fed. 122; 80 C. C. A. 76.....820, 822  
 Affg. 144 Fed. 106.  
 Third; Gray, Buffington, LANNING.
- Downton v. Yaeger*, 108 U. S. 466; 27 L. Ed. 789; 3 S. Ct. 10.....106  
 Affg. 1 Fed. 199.  
 Woods.
- Doze v. Smith*, 69 Fed. 1002; 16 C. C. A. 581.....144, 376  
 Affg. 66 Fed. 327.  
 Eighth; Caldwell, Sanborn, THAYER.
- Drake v. Brownell*, 123 Fed. 86; 59 C. C. A. 216.....325, 696, 697  
 Sixth; LURTON, Severens, Wanty.
- Draper v. American*, 161 Fed. 728; 88 C. C. A. 588....94, 481, 484, 550,  
 First; Colt, PUTNAM, Aldrich. 634, 937
- Drewson v. Hartje*, 131 Fed. 734; 65 C. C. A. 548.....396, 613  
 Sixth; LURTON, Severens, Richards.
- Dreyfus v. Searle*, 124 U. S. 60; 31 L. Ed. 352; 8 S. Ct. 390.....669, 819  
 BLATCHFORD.
- Dryfoos v. Wiese*, 124 U. S. 32; 31 L. Ed. 362; 8 S. Ct. 354....217, 376,  
 Affg. 22 Blatchf. 19. 426, 871  
 BLATCHFORD.
- DuBois v. Kirk*, 158 U. S. 58; 39 L. Ed. 895; 15 S. Ct. 729....273, 277,  
 Affg. 33 Fed. 252; 46 Fed. 486. 348, 495, 531, 562, 585  
 BROWN. Dissenting, Field.
- Dueber v. Robbins*, 75 Fed. 17; 21 C. C. A. 198.....285, 598, 626  
 Revg. 71 Fed. 186.  
 Sec 64 Fed. 384.  
 Sixth; TAFT, Lurton, Hammond.
- Duer v. Corbin*, 149 U. S. 216; 37 L. Ed. 707; 13 S. Ct. 850....88, 224, 636  
 Affg. 37 Fed. 338.  
 BROWN.
- Duff v. Forgie*, 59 Fed. 772; 8 C. C. A. 261.....204, 373, 504  
 Affg. 57 Fed. 748.  
 Third; Dallas, Butler, GREEN.
- Duff v. Gilliland*, 139 Fed. 16; 71 C. C. A. 428.....176  
 Revg. 135 Fed. 581.  
 Third; Acheson, Dallas, GRAY.
- Duff v. Sterling*, 107 U. S. 636; 27 L. Ed. 517; 2 S. Ct. 487.....224, 507  
 BLATCHFORD.
- Dunbar v. Eastern*, 81 Fed. 201; 26 C. C. A. 330.....48, 768  
 Revg. 75 Fed. 567.  
 Second; WALLACE, Lacombe, Shipman.
- Dunbar v. Meyers*, 94 U. S. 187; 24 L. Ed. 34....341, 343, 389, 400, 473,  
 CLIFFORD. 599, 667, 676, 679, 696, 706
- Dunham v. Dennison*, 154 U. S. 103; 38 L. Ed. 924; 14 S. Ct. 986.....871  
 Affg. 40 Fed. 667.  
 GRAY.
- Dunlap v. Schofield*, 152 U. S. 244; 38 L. Ed. 426; 14 S. Ct. 576...281, 337, 516  
 Revg. 42 Fed. 323.  
 GRAY.
- Dunlap v. Willbrandt*, 151 Fed. 223; 80 C. C. A. 575.....245, 485  
 Eighth; Sanborn, VanDevanter, Hook. Dissenting, SANBORN.



[References are to sections]

- Duplex *v.* Campbell, 69 Fed. 250; 16 C. C. A. 220. . . . 252, 534, 543, 546, 561  
 See 64 Fed. 782.  
 Sixth; TAFT, Lurton, Severens.
- Durand *v.* Schulze, 61 Fed. 819; 10 C. C. A. 97. . . . . 222, 244, 820, 821  
 Affg. 60 Fed. 392.  
 Third; Acheson, Butler, WALES.
- Durham *v.* Seymour, 161 U. S. 235; 40 L. Ed. 682; 16 S. Ct. 452. . . . . 143  
 Affg. 23 Wash. L. Rep. 273.  
 FULLER.
- Eachus *v.* Broomall, 115 U. S. 429; 28 L. Ed. 419; 6 S. Ct. 229. . . . 322, 389,  
 MATTHEWS. 881
- Eagle *v.* Corbin, 64 Fed. 789; 12 C. C. A. 418. . . . . 225  
 Revg. 52 Fed. 980.  
 Second; Wallace, Lacombe, SHIPMAN.
- Eagleton *v.* West, 111 U. S. 490; 28 L. Ed. 493; 4 S. Ct. 593. . . . 56, 181, 300  
 Affg. 18 Blatchf. 218. Distinguished 147 U. S. 209.  
 BLATCHFORD.
- Eames *v.* Andrews, 122 U. S. 40; 30 L. Ed. 1064; 7 S. Ct. 1073. . . . 320,  
 Affg. 15 Fed. 109. 625, 873, 916  
 See Andrews *v.* Hovey, 123 U. S. 267.  
 " Andrews *v.* Carrman, 13 Blatchf. 307.  
 " Andrews *v.* Wright, 13 O. G. 969.  
 " Andrews *v.* Cross 19 Blatchf. 294.  
 " Green *v.* French, 11 Fed. 591.  
 " Andrews *v.* Creegan, 19 Blatchf. 113.  
 " Andrews *v.* Long, 2 McCrary, 577.  
 " Andrews *v.* Cone, Andrews *v.* Hovey, 5 McCrary, 181.  
 MATTHEWS. Dissenting Bradley, Field, Gray.
- Eames *v.* Godfrey, 68 U. S. 78; 17 L. Ed. 547. . . . . 456, 473  
 DAVIS.
- Eames *v.* Worcester, 123 Fed. 67; 60 C. C. A. 37. . . . . 86, 431, 501, 600,  
 601, 612  
 Ninth; Gilbert, Ross, Hawley. Dissenting HAWLEY.
- Eastman *v.* Getz, 84 Fed. 458; 28 C. C. A. 459. . . . . 411, 672, 676  
 Affg. 77 Fed. 412.  
 Second; Wallace, Lacombe, SHIPMAN.
- Eastman *v.* Mayor, 134 Fed. 844; 69 C. C. A. 628. . . . 178, 412, 415, 853, 858  
 Revg. 105 Fed. 631.  
 See 9 Fed. 500; 35 Fed. 504; 36 Fed. 261; 45 Fed. 243; 47 Fed. 515;  
 81 Fed. 182.  
 Second; Wallace, Townsend, COXE.
- Eby *v.* King, 158 U. S. 366; 39 L. Ed. 1018; 15 S. Ct. 972. . . . 532, 871,  
 BROWN. 874, 880, 885, 887
- Ecaubert *v.* Appleton, 67 Fed. 917; 15 C. C. A. 73. . . . 21, 170, 275, 389,  
 Modifying 62 Fed. 742. 396, 411, 811, 895  
 See 52 O. G. 2107.  
 Second; Wallace, Lacombe, SHIPMAN.
- Eccles *v.* Bradley, 158 Fed. 98; 85 C. C. A. 566. . . . . 459  
 Second; Coxe, Ward, Noyes. Per Curiam.
- Eclipse *v.* Farrow, 199 U. S. 581; 50 L. Ed. 317; 26 S. Ct. 150. . . . 760,  
 Revg. 24 App. D. C. 311. 761, 897  
 HOLMES.
- Economy *v.* Lamprey, 65 Fed. 1000; 13 C. C. A. 271. . . . . 787  
 Affg. 62 Fed. 590.  
 First; Colt, Putnam, Nelson. Per Curiam.

[References are to sections]

- Eddy *v.* Dennis, 95 U. S. 560; 24 L. Ed. 363.....635  
 HUNT.
- Edison *v.* American, 114 Fed. 926; 52 C. C. A. 546.....87, 640, 823  
 Revg. 110 Fed. 660, 664.  
 Second; WALLACE, Lacombe, Townsend.
- Edison *v.* Crouse, 152 Fed. 437; 81 C. C. A. 579.....225, 903  
 Revg. 146 Fed. 539.  
 Second; Lacombe, TOWNSEND, COXE.
- Edison *v.* Electric, 66 Fed. 309; 13 C. C. A. 487..... 89  
 Affg. 60 Fed. 401.  
 Second; Wallace, LACOMBE, Shipman.
- Edison *v.* Mt. Morris, 58 Fed. 572; 7 C. C. A. 375.....565, 573  
 Modifying as to injunction order, 57 Fed. 642.  
 See 47 Fed. 454; 52 Fed. 300.  
 Second; Wallace, SHIPMAN.
- Edison *v.* Peninsular, 101 Fed. 831; 43 C. C. A. 479.....477, 756  
 Affg. 95 Fed. 669.  
 Sixth; LURTON, Day, Clark.
- Edison *v.* Sawyer-Mann, 53 Fed. 592; 3 C. C. A. 605....381, 573, 579, 729  
 Second; Wallace, Lacombe, Shipman. Per Curiam.
- Edison *v.* United States, 52 Fed. 300; 3 C. C. A. 83....23, 230, 421, 635,  
 Affg. 47 Fed. 454. 697, 742, 914  
 Second; LACOMBE, Shipman.
- Edison *v.* United States, 59 Fed. 501; 8 C. C. A. 200.....573  
 See 52 Fed. 300.  
 Second; Lacombe, Shipman. Per Curiam.
- Egbert *v.* Lippmann, 104 U. S. 333; 26 L. Ed. 755.....854, 856  
 Woods. Dissenting opinion MILLER.
- Eldred *v.* Kirkland, 130 Fed. 342; 64 C. C. A. 588.....633, 647  
 See 106 Fed. 509.  
 Second; Wallace, Lacombe, COXE.
- Electric *v.* Boston, 139 U. S. 481; 35 L. Ed. 250; 11 S. Ct. 586....12, 203,  
 871, 876, 885, 889  
 Affg. 29 Fed. 455; approving 21 *id.* 568; 23 *id.* 195.  
 BLATCHFORD.
- Electric *v.* Brush, 52 Fed. 130; 2 C. C. A. 682.....9, 17, 19, 84, 105, 222,  
 Modifying and affg. 47 Fed. 48. 344, 358, 361, 812  
 See same pat. 38 Fed. 117; 41 Fed. 679.  
 Second; Lacombe, SHIPMAN.
- Electric *v.* Carborundum, 102 Fed. 618; 42 C. C. A. 537.....223, 584, 914  
 Revg. 83 Fed. 492.  
 Third; Dallas, Gray, BRADFORD.
- Electric *v.* Edison, 61 Fed. 834; 10 C. C. A. 106....29, 77, 544, 561, 570  
 Affg. 57 Fed. 616.  
 Seventh; Woods, JENKINS, Bunn.
- Electric *v.* Fuller, 59 Fed. 1003; 8 C. C. A. 442.....502  
 Affg. 55 Fed. 64. First; Colt, PUTNAM, Nelson.
- Electric *v.* Gould, 158 Fed. 610; 85 C. C. A. 432.....226  
 Affg. 148 Fed. 695.  
 Second; Lacombe, Townsend, COXE. Per Curiam.
- Electric *v.* Hall, 114 Fed. 87; 29 L. Ed. 96; 5 S. Ct. 1069.....503, 612  
 MATTHEWS.
- Electric *v.* Pittsburg, 125 Fed. 926; 60 C. C. A. 636....197, 441, 782, 905  
 Affg. and revg. in part, 111 Fed. 742.  
 Second; Wallace, Lacombe, COXE.

[References are to sections]

- Elgin *v.* Creamery, 80 Fed. 293; 25 C. C. A. 426.....363, 385  
Seventh; Woods, Jenkins, Showalter.
- Elgin *v.* Nichols, 65 Fed. 215; 12 C. C. A. 578.....722, 764  
Seventh; Harlan, Woods, Bunn.
- Elgin *v.* Nichols, 105 Fed. 780; 45 C. C. A. 49.....298, 299  
Seventh; Woods, Grosscup, Bunn.
- Elite *v.* Dececo, 150 Fed. 581; 80 C. C. A. 567.....546  
Third; Gray, BUFFINGTON.
- Elizabeth *v.* American, 97 U. S. 126; 24 L. Ed. 1000.....3, 6, 7, 83, 296,  
413, 414, 669, 833, 837, 838, 842, 847, 851, 853
- BRADLEY.
- Emerson *v.* Nimocks, 99 Fed. 737; 40 C. C. A. 87.....691, 912  
Fourth; Goff, MORRIS, Waddill.
- Empire *v.* American, 74 Fed. 864; 21 C. C. A. 152.....894  
Revg. 71 Fed. 588.  
First; PUTNAM, Nelson.
- Empire *v.* Cleveland, 102 Fed. 354; 42 C. C. A. 393..... 77  
Revg. in part 97 Fed. 44.  
Third; Acheson, Dallas, McPHERSON.
- Empire *v.* Sears, 160 Fed. 668; 87 C. C. A. 556.....487  
Modifying 157 Fed. 238.  
Second; Lacombe, COXE, Noyes.
- Eppler *v.* Campbell, 86 Fed. 141; 29 C. C. A. 616.....90, 207, 490  
Revg. 83 Fed. 208.  
First; PUTNAM, Aldrich, Lowell.
- Erie *v.* American, 70 Fed. 58; 16 C. C. A. 632.....195, 207, 374, 468  
Revg. 66 Fed. 558.  
Third; Acheson, Dallas, WALES.
- Ertel *v.* Stahl, 65 Fed. 517; 13 C. C. A. 29.....567  
Seventh; Woods, JENKINS, Baker.
- Ertel *v.* Stahl, 65 Fed. 519; 13 C. C. A. 31.....563, 572  
Seventh; Woods, JENKINS, Baker.
- Estey *v.* Burdett, 109 U. S. 633; 27 L. Ed. 1058; 3 S. Ct. 531.....601  
BLATCHFORD.
- Eunson *v.* Dodge, 85 U. S. 414; 21 L. Ed. 766.....311, 418, 484  
HUNT.
- Eureka *v.* Bailey, 78 U. S. 488; 20 L. Ed. 209.....310, 484, 795  
MILLER.
- Evans *v.* Eaton, 3 Wheat. 454; 4 L. Ed. 433....58, 440, 441, 908, 918  
See S. C. 7 Wheat. 356.  
MARSHALL.
- Evans *v.* Eaton, 7 Wheat. 356; 5 L. Ed. 472....197, 204, 411, 440, 506,  
600, 915  
See S. C. 3 Wheat. 454; affg. 3 Wash. 443.  
STORY. Dissenting opinion LIVINGSTON. Johnson and Dewell also  
dissenting.
- Evans *v.* Hittich, 7 Wheat. 453; 5 L. Ed. 496.....393, 395  
See Evans *v.* Eaton, 7 Wheat. 356.  
Affg. 3 Wash. 408.  
STORY.
- Evans *v.* Rood, 99 Fed. 990; 40 C. C. A. 209.....105  
Third; Acheson, Gray, KIRKPATRICK.
- Evans *v.* Suess, 83 Fed. 706; 28 C. C. A. 24.....111  
Affg. 81 Fed. 198.  
Seventh; Woods, Jenkins, Showalter.

[References are to sections]

Evans v. Sues, 86 Fed. 779; 30 C. C. A. 367.....685  
 Affg. 83 Fed. 706.  
 Seventh; Woods, Jenkins, Showalter. Dissenting SHOWALTER.

Excelsior v. Allen, 104 Fed. 553; 44 C. C. A. 30.....769  
 Ninth; GILBERT, Ross, Hawley.

Excelsior v. City of Seattle, 117 Fed. 140; 55 C. C. A. 156....134, 765,  
 Ninth; Gilbert, Ross, Hawley. 798, 807

Excelsior v. Foote, 79 Fed. 442; 24 C. C. A. 673.....659  
 Affg. 74 Fed. 792.  
 Second; LACOMBE, Shipman.

Excelsior v. Morse-Keefer, 101 Fed. 448; 41 C. C. A. 448.....227, 701  
 Affg. 97 Fed. 627.  
 Second; Wallace, LACOMBE, Shipman.

Expanded v. Board, 111 Fed. 395; 49 C. C. A. 406.....212  
 Affg. 103 Fed. 287.  
 Eighth; SANBORN, Thayer, Lochren.

Fairbanks v. Stickney, 123 Fed. 79; 59 C. C. A. 209.....274, 608, 630  
 Revg. 115 Fed. 720.  
 Eighth; Caldwell, Sanborn, THAYER.

Falk v. Missouri, 103 Fed. 295; 43 C. C. A. 240 .....635  
 Affg. 91 Fed. 155.  
 Eighth; Caldwell, THAYER, Rogers.

Faries v. Brown, 102 Fed. 508; 42 C. C. A. 483.....326  
 Seventh; Woods, Grosseup, Seaman. Per Curiam.

Faries v. Brown, 121 Fed. 547; 57 C. C. A. 609.....635  
 See 102 Fed. 508.  
 Seventh; Jenkins, GROSSCUP, Baker.

Farmer's v. Challenge, 128 U. S. 506; 32 L. Ed. 529; 9 S. Ct. 146.....871  
 Affg. 23 Fed. 42.  
 GRAY.

Farmer's v. Spruks, 127 Fed. 691; 62 C. C. A. 447....78, 506, 635, 673,  
 692, 693, 699  
 Revg. 119 Fed. 594.  
 Fourth; Goff, Simonton, BRAWLEY.

Farquhar v. National, 102 Fed. 714; 42 C. C. A. 600.....924  
 Revg. 99 Fed. 160.  
 Third; Acheson, DALLAS, Bradford.

Fassett v. Ewart, 62 Fed. 404; 10 C. C. A. 441.....356, 383  
 Affg. 58 Fed. 360.  
 Seventh; JENKINS, Baker.

Faulkner v. Empire, 67 Fed. 913; 15 C. C. A. 69.....166  
 Affg. 55 Fed. 819.  
 Second; Wallace, LACOMBE, Shipman.

Fay v. Cordesman, 109 U. S. 408; 27 L. Ed. 979; 3 S. Ct. 236.....187, 466  
 BLATCHFORD.

Fay v. Mason, 127 Fed. 325; 62 C. C. A. 159.....398, 628  
 Revg. 120 Fed. 506.  
 Second; Lacombe, TOWNSEND.

Featherstone v. Bidwell, 57 Fed. 631; 6 C. C. A. 487.....871, 885  
 Revg. 53 Fed. 113.  
 Second; WALLACE, Lacombe, Shipman.

Ferguson v. Roos, 71 Fed. 416; 18 C. C. A. 162.....503, 600  
 Seventh; Woods, Jenkins, Showalter.

Fielding v. Crouse, 154 Fed. 377; 83 C. C. A. 331.....623  
 Second; Wallace, Lacombe, Townsend. Per Curiam.

[References are to sections]

Fisher v. American, 71 Fed. 523; 18 C. C. A. 235.....671  
 Affg. 69 Fed. 331.  
 Second; Wallace, Lacombe, SHIPMAN.

Florsheim v. Schilling, 137 U. S. 64; 34 L. Ed. 574; 11 S. Ct. 20....591,  
 Affg. 26 Fed. 256. 609, 624, 696  
 LAMAR.

Flower v. Detroit, 127 U. S. 563; 32 L. Ed. 175; 8 S. Ct. 1291.....888  
 Affg. 22 Fed. 292.  
 BLATCHFORD.

Fond Du Lac v. May, 137 U. S. 395; 34 L. Ed. 714; 11 S. Ct. 98....612,  
 Revg. 27 Fed. 691. 617, 669, 684, 734  
 BLATCHFORD.

Foos v. Springfield, 49 Fed. 641; 1 C. C. A. 410.....49  
 Affg. 44 Fed. 595.  
 Sixth; Brown, JACKSON.

Force v. Sawyer-Boss, 143 Fed. 894; 75 C. C. A. 102.....288, 843, 845  
 See 131 Fed. 884.  
 Second; Lacombe, TOWNSEND, COXE.

Ford v. Bancroft, 98 Fed. 309; 39 C. C. A. 91.....497  
 Affg. 85 Fed. 457.  
 First: COLT, Webb, Aldrich.

Ford v. Tannage, 84 Fed. 644; 28 C. C. A. 503.....518, 561  
 See same patent 70 Fed. 1003; 77 Fed. 191; 81 Fed. 178.  
 Third: Acheson, Butler, KIRKPATRICK.

Forgie v. Oil Well, 58 Fed. 871; 7 C. C. A. 551.....392, 409, 638, 682, 684  
 Affg. 57 Fed. 742.  
 Third: Dallas, Butler, GREEN.

Forncrook v. Root, 127 U. S. 176; 32 L. Ed. 97; 8 S. Ct. 1247....217, 468  
 Affg. 21 Fed. 328. BLATCHFORD.

Forsyth v. Garlock, 142 Fed. 461; 73 C. C. A. 577.....390, 410  
 First; Colt, PUTNAM, Aldrich.

Fowler v. City of N. Y. 121 Fed. 747; 58 C. C. A. 113.....327, 698  
 Affg. 110 Fed. 749.  
 Second; Wallace, COXE.

Fox v. Perkins, 52 Fed. 205; 3 C. C. A. 32....198, 214, 216, 440, 636, 886  
 Sixth; Brown, JACKSON, Taft.

Franklin v. Illinois, 138 Fed. 58; 70 C. C. A. 484.....880  
 Affg. 128 Fed. 48.  
 Seventh; Jenkins, GROSSCUP, Baker.

Frazer v. Gates, 85 Fed. 441; 29 C. C. A. 261.....229, 592, 593  
 Revg. 79 Fed. 75.  
 See same subject 153 U. S. 332; 78 Fed. 350.  
 Seventh; Woods, Jenkins, Bunn.

Freeman v. Asmus, 145 U. S. 226; 36 L. Ed. 685; 12 S. Ct. 821.....871  
 Revg. 27 Fed. 684.  
 BLATCHFORD.

Fresno v. Fruit, 101 Fed. 826; 42 C. C. A. 43.....927  
 Modifying 94 Fed. 845.  
 Ninth; Gilbert, Hawley, DEHAVEN.

Frick v. Geiser, 100 Fed. 94; 40 C. C. A. 291.....162  
 Revg. 92 Fed. 189.  
 Third; Acheson, Gray, KIRKPATRICK.

Frost v. Cohn, 119 Fed. 505; 56 C. C. A. 185.....108, 656, 697  
 Affg. 112 Fed. 1009.  
 Second; WALLACE, Townsend.

[References are to sections]

Fry *v.* Rookwood, 101 Fed. 723; 41 C. C. A. 634.....616  
 Affg. 90 Fed. 494.  
 Sixth; LURTON, Day, Severens.

Fuller *v.* Berger, 120 Fed. 274; 56 C. C. A. 588.....645, 747  
 Seventh; Jenkins, Grosseup, BAKER. Dissenting GROSSCUP.

Fuller *v.* Yentzer, 94 U. S. 288; 24 L. Ed. 103.....223, 472, 473, 683, 771  
 CLIFFORD. Dissenting Strong, Waite, Miller, Bradley.

Fuller *v.* Yentzer, 94 U. S. 299; 24 L. Ed. 107.....440, 468, 607  
 CLIFFORD. Dissenting Waite, Strong, Miller, Bradley.

Fuller-Warren *v.* Michigan, 86 Fed. 463; 30 C. C. A. 193.....590  
 Revg. 81 Fed. 376.  
 Seventh; Woods, Jenkins, Showalter.

Gage *v.* Herring, 107 U. S. 640; 27 L. Ed. 601; 2 S. Ct. 819....202, 340,  
 GRAY. 466, 499, 872, 889

Galt *v.* Parlin, 60 Fed. 417; 9 C. C. A. 49.....672  
 Affg. 52 Fed. 749.  
 Seventh; Woods, Jenkins, Bunn.

Galvin *v.* City, 115 Fed. 511; 53 C. C. A. 165.....599, 699  
 Sixth; Lurton, DAY, Cochran.

Gamewell. In re, 73 Fed. 908; 20 C. C. A. 111.....128, 805  
 Petition for supplemental bill in review of 52 Fed. 464; 61 Fed. 948.  
 First; PUTNAM, Nelson, Webb.

Gamewell *v.* Municipal, 61 Fed. 208; 9 C. C. A. 450.....111, 544, 550  
 Explaining Richmond *v.* Atwood, 52 Fed. 10; see Lockwood *v.* Wicks,  
 75 Fed. 118.  
 First; Putnam, Nelson, Webb. Per Curiam.

Gamewell *v.* Municipal, 61 Fed. 949; 10 C. C. A. 184.....61, 355, 618  
 Affg. 52 Fed. 464.  
 First; Putnam, NELSON, Webb. Dissenting on second patent,  
 PUTNAM.

Gamewell *v.* Municipal, 77 Fed. 490; 23 C. C. A. 250.....273, 274, 410  
 See s. c. 52 Fed. 464; 61 Fed. 208.  
 First; PUTNAM, Nelson, Webb.

Gandy *v.* Main, 143 U. S. 587; 36 L. Ed. 272; 12 S. Ct. 598....59, 104,  
 Revg. 28 Fed. 570. BROWN. 487, 629, 634, 668

Gandy *v.* Marble, 122 U. S. 432; 30 L. Ed. 1223; 7 S. Ct. 1290.....13  
 BLATCHFORD.

Gardner *v.* Herz, 118 U. S. 180; 30 L. Ed. 158; 6 S. Ct. 1027....322, 636,  
 Affg. 20 Blatchf. 538. BLATCHFORD. 667, 672, 675, 871

Garratt *v.* Seibert, 131 U. S. cxxvi App.; 21 L. Ed. 956.....473  
 STRONG.

Garratt *v.* Seibert, 98 U. S. 75; 25 L. Ed. 84.....315, 411, 629, 895  
 See Garratt *v.* Seibert, 21 L. Ed. 956. STRONG.

Garretson *v.* Clark, 111 U. S. 120; 28 L. Ed. 371; 4 S. Ct. 291.....845  
 Affg. 15 Blatchf. 70. FIELD.

Gaskill *v.* Myers, 81 Fed. 854; 26 C. C. A. 642.....337, 873  
 Ninth; Gilbert, Ross, Hawley. Dissenting GILBERT.

Gates *v.* Fraser, 153 U. S. 332; 38 L. Ed. 734; 14 S. Ct. 883.....463  
 Affg. 42 Fed. 49. SHIRAS.

Gates *v.* Fraser, 55 Fed. 409; 5 C. C. A. 154.....216  
 Seventh; Woods, Jenkins, BUNN.

Gates *v.* Overland, 147 Fed. 700; 78 C. C. A. 88 .....658  
 See Gates *v.* Fraser, 153 U. S. 332.  
 " Birmingham *v.* Gates, 78 Fed. 350.  
 Eighth; Sanborn, VAN DEVANTER, Philips.

[References are to sections]

- Gay v. Camp, 68 Fed. 67; 15 C. C. A. 226.....836  
 Rehearing of 65 Fed. 794.  
 Rehearing denied.  
 Fourth; Fuller, Goff, SIMONTON.
- Gayler v. Wilder, 10 How. 477; 13 L. Ed. 504....61, 85, 151, 152, 164,  
 169, 175, 590, 765, 926, 934  
 TANEY. Dissenting opinion McLEAN. Dissenting opinion DAN-  
 IEL.
- General v. Bullock, 152 Fed. 427; 81 C. C. A. 569.....673, 919  
 Revg. 146 Fed. 552.  
 Sixth; Lurton, Severens, RICHARDS.
- General v. Corliss, 160 Fed. 672; 87 C. C. A. 560.....86  
 Revg. 154 Fed. 671.  
 Second; LACOMBE, Coxe, Noyes.
- General v. International, 126 Fed. 755; 61 C. C. A. 329.....223, 937  
 Sixth; Lurton, Severens, RICHARDS.
- General v. Mallers, 110 Fed. 529; 49 C. C. A. 138.....223  
 Affg. 110 Fed. 528.  
 Seventh; Woods, Jenkins, GROSSCUP.
- General v. New England, 128 Fed. 738; 63 C. C. A. 448.....548, 800  
 Revg. 123 Fed. 310.  
 Second; Lacombe, Townsend, COXE.
- General v. Wagner, 130 Fed. 772; 66 C. C. A. 82.....631  
 Affg. 123 Fed. 101.  
 Second; Lacombe, TOWNSEND, COXE.
- General v. Webster, 113 Fed. 756; 51 C. C. A. 446.....195, 229  
 First; COLT, Putnam, Aldrich.
- General v. Yost, 139 Fed. 568; 71 C. C. A. 552.....427, 658  
 Affg. 131 Fed. 874.  
 Second; Wallace, TOWNSEND, COXE.
- Gerard v. Diebold, 54 Fed. 889; 4 C. C. A. 644.....195  
 Affg. 48 Fed. 380; re-affirmed 61 Fed. 209.  
 Fifth; McCormick, LOCKE, Billings.
- Gerard v. Diebold, 61 Fed. 209; 9 C. C. A. 451.....247, 598  
 Affg. 48 Fed. 380; 54 Fed. 889.  
 Fifth; McCormick, LOCKE.
- Germain v. Wilgus, 67 Fed. 597; 14 C. C. A. 561.....567, 718, 720, 801  
 Ninth; Gilbert, KNOWLES, Bellinger.
- Germer v. Art, 150 Fed. 141; 80 C. C. A. 9 .....49, 904  
 Sixth; LURTON, Severens, Richards.
- Gibbon v. Loewer, 79 Fed. 325; 24 C. C. A. 612.....599, 662  
 Revg. 74 Fed. 555; 55 Fed. 62.  
 Third; ACHESON, Butler, Wales.
- Gill v. United States, 160 U. S. 426; 40 L. Ed. 488; 16 S. Ct. 322....366,  
 Affg. 25 Ct. Cl. 415. 387, 429  
 BROWN.
- Gill v. Wells, 89 U. S. 1; 22 L. Ed. 699....374, 377, 468, 604, 605, 612,  
 CLIFFORD. 674, 888, 889
- Gillette v. Sendelbach, 146 Fed. 758; 77 C. C. A. 55.....25  
 Seventh; Grosseup, BAKER, Kohlsaat.
- Gimbel v. Hogg, 97 Fed. 791; 38 C. C. A. 419.....336  
 Revg. 94 Fed. 518.  
 Third; ACHESON, Dallas, Gray.
- Glendale v. Smith, 100 U. S. 110; 25 L. Ed. 547.....141  
 WAITE.

[References are to sections]

Globe-Wernicke *v.* Brown, 121 Fed. 90; 57 C. C. A. 344.....721  
 Seventh; Jenkins, BAKER, Seaman.

Globe-Wernicke *v.* Macey, 199 Fed. 696; 56 C. C. A. 304....43, 508, 636, 929  
 Sixth; Lurton, Day, SEVERENS.

Godfrey *v.* Eames, 68 U. S. 317; 17 L. Ed. 684.....5, 902  
 SWAYNE. Dissenting, Clifford.

Good Form *v.* White, 160 Fed. 661.....630, 631  
 Revg. 153 Fed. 759.  
 Second; Coxe, Ward, Noyes. Per Curiam.

Goodyear *v.* Davis, 102 U. S. 222; 26 L. Ed. 149....208, 378, 520, 821, 870  
 See Smith *v.* Goodyear, 93 U. S. 486.  
 STRONG.

Goodyear *v.* Jackson, 112 Fed. 146; 50 C. C. A. 159.....477, 523, 524  
 First; COLT, Putnam, Webb.

Goodyear *v.* Rubber, 116 Fed. 363; 53 C. C. A. 583....49, 195, 597, 598, 623,  
 Sixth; LURTON, Day, Severens. 908

Goodyear *v.* Spaulding, 110 Fed. 393; 49 C. C. A. 88.....224, 487  
 Affg. 101 Fed. 990.  
 First; COLT, Putnam, Webb.

Gordon *v.* Warder, 150 U. S. 47; 37 L. Ed. 992; 14 S. Ct. 32....96, 217,  
 Affg. 38 Fed. 592. SHIRAS. 484, 532

Gorham *v.* White, 81 U. S. 511; 20 L. Ed. 731.....329, 331, 335  
 Modified 148 U. S. 511.  
 STRONG. Dissenting Miller, Field, Bradley.

Gormully *v.* Western, 84 Fed. 968; 28 C. C. A. 586.....652  
 Seventh; Woods, Jenkins, BUNN.

Goshen *v.* Bissell, 72 Fed. 67; 19 C. C. A. 13....188, 247, 426, 427, 432,  
 Sixth; Taft, LURTON, Hammond. 486, 545, 679

Gosling *v.* Roberts, 106 U. S. 39; 27 L. Ed. 61; 1 S. Ct. 26.....230, 871  
 BLATCHFORD.

Goss *v.* Scott, 108 Fed. 253; 47 C. C. A. 302....45, 67, 156; 634, 635, 926  
 Revg. 103 Fed. 650; see 89 Fed. 818.  
 Third; Dallas, Gray, BUFFINGTON.

Goss *v.* Scott, 110 Fed. 402; 49 C. C. A. 97.....85, 135  
 On rehearing affg. 108 Fed. 253.  
 Third; Dallas, Gray, BUFFINGTON.

Gottfried *v.* Miller, 104 U. S. 521; 26 L. Ed. 851.....156, 159, 761  
 WOODS.

Gould *v.* Sessions, 67 Fed. 163; 14 C. C. A. 366.....537, 578  
 See 49 Fed. 855; 63 Fed. 1001; 60 Fed. 753.  
 Second; Wallace, SHIPMAN, Brown.

Gould *v.* Trojan, 74 Fed. 794; 21 C. C. A. 97.....230  
 Reversing 70 Fed. 622.  
 Second; Wallace, LACOMBE, Shipman.

Goulds *v.* Cowing, 105 U. S. 253; 26 L. Ed. 987.....290, 298, 438  
 WAITE.

Graham *v.* Earl, 92 Fed. 155; 34 C. C. A. 267.....344, 406, 481  
 Ninth; Gilbert, Hawley, DEHAVEN.

Grant *v.* Raymond, 6 Pet. 218; 8 L. Ed. 376.....312, 889  
 MARSHALL.

Grant *v.* Walter, 148 U. S. 547; 37 L. Ed. 552; 13 S. Ct. 699....244, 344, 616,  
 Affg. 38 Fed. 594. JACKSON. 636, 903

Gray *v.* Grinberg, 159 Fed. 138; 86 C. C. A. 328.....331, 494, 721  
 Affg. 147 Fed. 732.  
 Third; Dallas, Buffington, Cross.



[References are to sections]

- Green v. American*, 78 Fed. 119; 24 C. C. A. 41.....608  
 Revg. 75 Fed. 680; see 69 Fed. 333.  
 Third; Dallas, Butler, WALES.
- Greene v. Buckley*, 135 Fed. 520; 68 C. C. A. 70....72, 201, 207, 398, 432,  
 Revg. 120 Fed. 952, 955. 469, 507  
 Second; Wallace, Lacombe, TOWNSEND.
- Greene v. United*, 124 Fed. 961; 60 C. C. A. 93.....124, 890  
 First; PUTNAM, Aldrich, Brown.
- Greene v. United*, 132 Fed. 973; 66 C. C. A. 43.....216  
 Revg. 115 Fed. 155.  
 First; Putnam, Aldrich, BROWN.
- Greist v. Parsons*, 125 Fed. 116; 60 C. C. A. 34.....672  
 Seventh; Jenkins, Grosseup, BAKER.
- Grier v. Wilt*, 120 U. S. 412; 30 L. Ed. 712; 7 S. Ct. 718....224, 380, 390,  
 Revg. 5 Fed. 450. 485, 491, 502  
 BLATCHFORD.
- Grimes v. Allen*, 102 Fed. 606; 42 C. C. A. 559.....443  
 Seventh; Woods, Jenkins, GROSSCUP.
- Griswold v. Harker*, 62 Fed. 389; 10 C. C. A. 435....213, 487, 517, 608, 624  
 Revg. 55 Fed. 991. See same pat. held void 68 Fed. 494.  
 Eighth; Caldwell, SANBORN, Thayer.
- Griswold v. Wagner*, 68 Fed. 494; 15 C. C. A. 525.....616  
 Distinguishing *Griswold v. Harker*, 62 Fed. 389.  
 Sixth; Taft, LURTON, Severens.
- Groth v. International*, 61 Fed. 284; 9 C. C. A. 507.....201, 222  
 Revg. 57 Fed. 658.  
 Second; Wallace, Lacombe, SHIPMAN.
- Guggenheim v. Kirchofer*, 66 Fed. 755; 14 C. C. A. 72.....760  
 Second; WALLACE, Lacombe.
- Guidet v. Brooklyn*, 105 U. S. 550; 26 L. Ed. 1106.....431, 871  
 WAITE.
- Gunn v. Bridgeport*, 152 Fed. 434; 81 C. C. A. 576.....591  
 Revg. 148 Fed. 239.  
 Second; Lacombe, TOWNSEND, COXE.
- Haberman, In re*, 147 U. S. 525; 37 L. Ed. 266; 13 S. Ct. 527.....142, 545  
 BLATCHFORD.
- Haffeke v. Clark*, 50 Fed. 531; 1 C. C. A. 570.....270, 668, 762  
 Revg. 46 Fed. 770.  
 Fourth; Goff, HUGHES.
- Hailes v. Albany*, 123 U. S. 582; 31 L. Ed. 284; 8 S. Ct. 262....344, 871, 922  
 BRADLEY.
- Hailes v. Van Wormer*, 87 U. S. 353; 22 L. Ed. 247.....212, 249  
 STRONG.
- Haines v. McLaughlin*, 135 U. S. 584; 22 L. Ed. 241; 10 S. Ct. 876....207,  
 402, 404, 491, 492, 503, 736, 857  
 FULLER.
- Hale v. World*, 127 Fed. 964; 62 C. C. A. 596.....207  
 Sixth; Lurton, Severens, RICHARDS.
- Hall v. General*, 153 Fed. 907; 82 C. C. A. 653.....552, 563, 567  
 Second; Wallace, Lacombe, COXE.
- Hall v. MacNeale*, 107 U. S. 90; 27 L. Ed. 367; 2 S. Ct. 73 ....415, 854, 858  
 BLATCHFORD.
- Hamilton v. Diamond*, 137 Fed. 417; 69 C. C. A. 532.....578  
 Affg. 130 Fed. 893.  
 Third; Acheson, Dallas, Gray. Per Curiam.

[References are to sections]

**Hammond v. Goodyear**, 58 Fed. 411; 7 C. C. A. 276.....217  
 Revg. **Hammond v. Hathaway**, 48 Fed. 305; 48 Fed. 834. See 32 Fed. 791; 38 Fed. 602-604; 41 Fed. 519; 47 Fed. 452. See **Hammond v. Weld**, 72 Fed. 171.  
 Second; Wallace, LACOMBE.

**Hammond v. Mason**, 92 U. S. 724; 23 L. Ed. 767.....152, 753, 800, 931  
 MILLER.

**Hammond v. Stockton**, 70 Fed. 716; 17 C. C. A. 356.....334  
 Ninth; Gilbert, Ross, Hawley.

**Hammond v. Weld**, 72 Fed. 171; 18 C. C. A. 502.....253  
 See **Hammond v. Goodyear**, 58 Fed. 411; **Hammond v. Hathaway**, 48 Fed. 305.  
 First; Putnam, Nelson, WEBB.

**Hanifen v. Godshalk**, 84 Fed. 649; 28 C. C. A. 507....85, 398, 850, 903  
 Revg. 78 Fed. 811.  
 Third; Shiras, ACHESON, Butler. Dissenting BUTLER.

**Hanifen v. Lupton**, 101 Fed. 462; 41 C. C. A. 462.....311  
 Revg. 95 Fed. 465.  
 Third; ACHESON, Dallas, Kirkpatrick.

**Hanifen v. Price**, 102 Fed. 509; 42 C. C. A. 484.....256  
 See 78 Fed. 811; 84 Fed. 649.  
 Second; Wallace, Lacombe, SHIPMAN.

**Hanks v. International**, 194 U. S. 303; 48 L. Ed. 989; 24 S. Ct. 700.....395  
 FULLER.

**Hanks v. International**, 122 Fed. 74; 58 C. C. A. 180.....896  
 See 194 U. S. 303.  
 Second; Wallace, COXE.

**Hapgood v. Hewitt**, 119 U. S. 226; 30 L. Ed. 369; 7 S. Ct. 193....271,  
 Affg. 11 Biss. 184. BLATCHFORD. 366, 367, 372, 756

**Harder v. United States**, 160 Fed. 463; 87 C. C. A. 447 .....203, 601  
 Affg. 149 Fed. 434.  
 Seventh; Grosscup, BAKER, Seaman.

**Hardison v. Brinkman**, 156 Fed. 962; 87 C. C. A. 8.....202, 373, 374, 496  
 Ninth; GILBERT, Ross, Hunt.

**Harper v. Wilgus**, 56 Fed. 587; 6 C. C. A. 45.....131, 141, 638  
 Ninth; McKenna, GILBERT, Hawley.

**Hart v. Anchor**, 92 Fed. 657; 34 C. C. A. 606.....67, 70, 547, 777, 889  
 Revg. 82 Fed. 911.  
 First; Colt, Brown, LOWELL.

**Hartell v. Tilghman**, 99 U. S. 547; 25 L. Ed. 357.....714  
 MILLER. Dissenting opinion Bradley, Swayne.

**Hartshorn v. Saginaw**, 119 U. S. 664; 30 L. Ed. 539; 7 S. Ct. 421....12,  
 MATTHEWS. 309, 871, 885, 889

**Hartz v. Cleveland**, 95 Fed. 681; 37 C. C. A. 227.....141, 162, 800  
 Sixth; Taft, LURTON, Clark.

**Hatch v. Electric**, 100 Fed. 975; 41 C. C. A. 133....67, 230, 305, 561, 566,  
 First; PUTNAM, Aldrich, Brown. 570, 938

**Haughey v. Lee**, 151 U. S. 282; 38 L. Ed. 162; 14 S. Ct. 331.....387, 437  
 SHIRAS.

**Hay v. Heath**, 71 Fed. 411; 18 C. C. A. 157.....593, 594, 610  
 Revg. 67 Fed. 246.  
 Seventh; Woods, Jenkins, Showalter.

**Hayes-Young v. St. Louis**, 137 Fed. 80; 70 C. C. A. 1.....13, 807  
 Affg. 130 Fed. 900.  
 Eighth; SANBORN, Philips, Riner.

[References are to sections]

Hayward <i>v.</i> Andrews, 106 U. S. 672; 27 L. Ed. 271; 1 S. Ct. 544 .....	720
MATTHEWS.	
Heald <i>v.</i> Rice, 104 U. S. 737; 26 L. Ed. 910.....	646, 881, 888
MATTHEWS.	
Heap <i>v.</i> Greene, 91 Fed. 792; 34 C. C. A. 86.....	208, 532
Revg. 75 Fed. 405.	
First; Putnam, BROWN, Lowell.	
Heap <i>v.</i> Tremont, 82 Fed. 449; 27 C. C. A. 316....	68, 230, 378, 424, 454, 616, 621
Revg. 75 Fed. 406.	
First; PUTNAM, Webb, Aldrich.	
Heaton <i>v.</i> Eureka, 77 Fed. 288; 25 C. C. A. 267....	476, 532, 720, 746, 899
Revg. 65 Fed. 619.	
Sixth; Taft, LURTON, Hammond.	
Heaton <i>v.</i> Schlochtermeyer, 72 Fed. 520; 18 C. C. A. 674.....	324
Affg. 69 Fed. 592.	
Sixth; TAFT, Lurton, Hammond.	
Hecker <i>v.</i> Fowler, 69 U. S. 123; 17 L. Ed. 759.....	807
CLIFFORD.	
Hedges <i>v.</i> Seibert, 50 Fed. 643; 1 C. C. A. 594.....	134
See 35 Fed. 509.	
Third; ACHESON, Butler.	
Heekin <i>v.</i> Baker, 138 Fed. 63; 70 C. C. A. 559....	376, 476, 527, 635, 675
Revg. 127 Fed. 828.	
Eighth; Sanborn, VAN DEVANTER, Amidon.	
Hemolin <i>v.</i> Hardway, 138 Fed. 54; 70 C. C. A. 480.....	914
Affg. 131 Fed. 483.	
Second; Wallace, Lacombe, TOWNSEND.	
Hendey <i>v.</i> Prentice, 162 Fed. 481; 89 C. C. A. 401 .....	378
Affg. 155 Fed. 133.	
First; Colt, Putnam, LOWELL.	
Hendrie <i>v.</i> Sayles, 98 U. S. 546; 25 L. Ed. 176.....	152, 418
CLIFFORD.	
Hendy <i>v.</i> Golden, 127 U. S. 370; 32 L. Ed. 207; 8 S. Ct. 1275....	202, 313, 380, 664, 799
Affg. 8 Sawy. 468.	
BLATCHFORD.	
Herrick <i>v.</i> Giant, 60 Fed. 80; 8 C. C. A. 475 .....	141
Affg. 52 Fed. 147.	
First; Putnam, Nelson, Webb. Per Curiam.	
Hickory <i>v.</i> Frazier, 100 Fed. 99; 40 C. C. A. 296.....	600, 690
Affg. 89 Fed. 202.	
Seventh; Woods, BUNN, Allen.	
Hicks <i>v.</i> Kelsey, 85 U. S. 670; 21 L. Ed. 852.....	696
BRADLEY.	
Higgin <i>v.</i> Scherer, 100 Fed. 459; 40 C. C. A. 491.....	326
Sixth; TAFT, Lurton, Day.	
Hildreth <i>v.</i> Norton, 159 Fed. 428; 86 C. C. A. 408.....	567, 575
Affg. 154 Fed. 82.	
Second; LACOMBE, Coxe, Noyes.	
Hill <i>v.</i> Wooster, 132 U. S. 693; 33 L. Ed. 502; 10 S. Ct. 228....	25, 582, 667
Revg. 22 Fed. 830.	
BLATCHFORD.	
Hillard <i>v.</i> Fisher, 159 Fed. 439; 86 C. C. A. 469.....	66, 93, 352, 459, 634
Affg. 151 Fed. 34.	
Second; Lacombe, COXE, Noyes.	

[References are to sections]

- Hillborn *v.* Hale, 69 Fed. 958; 16 C. C. A. 569....208, 277, 341, 656, 673, 876  
 Third; SHIRAS, Acheson, Dallas.
- Hobbie *v.* Jennison, 149 U. S. 355; 37 L. Ed. 766; 13 S. Ct. 879....512, 763  
 Affg. 40 Fed. 887.  
 BLATCHFORD.
- Hobbs *v.* Beach, 180 U. S. 383; 45 L. Ed. 586; 21 S. Ct. 409....255, 422,  
 423, 501, 635, 670, 884, 937  
 Affg. 92 Fed. 146; Revg. 82 Fed. 916.  
 BROWN.
- Hobbs *v.* Gooding, 111 Fed. 403; 49 C. C. A. 414.....376, 631, 635, 792  
 First; Colt, PUTNAM, Aldrich.
- Hobbs *v.* Gooding, 113 Fed. 615; 51 C. C. A. 335.....578  
 First; Colt, Putnam, ALDRICH.
- Hocke *v.* New York Central, 122 Fed. 467; 58 C. C. A. 627.....698  
 Affg. 117 Fed. 320.  
 Second; WALLACE, Lacombe.
- Hoe *v.* Miehle, 149 Fed. 213; 79 C. C. A. 171.....526  
 Affg. 141 Fed. 112.  
 Second; LACOMBE, Townsend, Cox.
- Hoff *v.* Iron Clad, 139 U. S. 326; 35 L. Ed. 179; 11 S. Ct. 580.....483, 696  
 Affg. 31 Fed. 45; revg. 27 Fed. 301.  
 BROWN.
- Hogan *v.* Westmoreland, 154 Fed. 56; 83 C. C. A. 178.....326  
 Revg. 145 Fed. 199.  
 Third; Gray, BUFFINGTON, Lanning.
- Hogg *v.* Emerson, 6 How. 437; 12 L. Ed. 505....111, 205, 222, 242, 266,  
 740, 905, 913, 915  
 Affg. 2 Blatchf. 1.  
 WOODBURY.
- Hogg *v.* Emerson, 11 How. 587; 13 L. Ed. 824.....285, 289, 291, 918  
 WOODBURY. Dissenting Taney, Daniel, Grier; dissenting  
 opinion CATRON.
- Hohorst *v.* Hamburg-American, 91 Fed. 655; 34 C. C. A. 39....295, 728, 840  
 Affg. 84 Fed. 354.  
 Second; Wallace, LACOMBE, Shipman.
- Hollister *v.* Benedict, 113 U. S. 59; 28 L. Ed. 901; 5 S. Ct. 717....636,  
 MATTHEWS. 657, 715, 747
- Holloway *v.* Whiteley, 71 U. S. 522; 18 L. Ed. 335.....25, 262, 889, 927  
 SWAYNE.
- Holman *v.* Jones, 61 Fed. 105; 9 C. C. A. 385.....216  
 Revg. 58 Fed. 973.  
 Third; Acheson, BUTLER, Green.
- Holmes *v.* Kirkpatrick, 133 Fed. 232; 66 C. C. A. 286.....411  
 Ninth; Gilbert, Ross, Hawley.
- Holmes *v.* McGill, 108 Fed. 238; 47 C. C. A. 296.....764, 897  
 Second; Wallace, SHIPMAN.
- Holmes *v.* Truman, 67 Fed. 542; 14 C. C. A. 517.....298, 411, 736  
 Ninth; GILBERT, Hawley, Hanford.
- Hopkins *v.* Corbin, 103 U. S. 786; 26 L. Ed. 610.....871  
 WOODS.
- Horn *v.* Pelzer, 91 Fed. 665; 34 C. C. A. 45.....254, 878  
 Revg. 87 Fed. 869.  
 Third; ACHESON, Butler, Kirkpatrick, dissenting, Butler.
- Hoskin *v.* Fisher, 125 U. S. 217; 31 L. Ed. 759; 8 S. Ct. 834....871, 875,  
 BLATCHFORD. 877, 879



[References are to sections]

- Ideal v. Crown*, 131 Fed. 244; 65 C. C. A. 436....68, 69, 92, 222, 322, 398, 622  
 Affg. 123 Fed. 666; see 108 Fed. 847.  
 Fourth; Goff, BRAWLEY, Purnell.
- Illinois v. Robbins*, 52 Fed. 215; 3 C. C. A. 42.....473  
 Affg. 50 Fed. 542.  
 Seventh; Harlan, Woods, Jenkins.
- Imhauser v. Buerk*, 101 U. S. 647; 25 L. Ed. 945.....320, 373, 468, 494  
 Affg. 14 Blatchf. 19.  
 CLIFFORD.
- Imperial v. Crown*, 139 Fed. 312; 71 C. C. A. 442....67, 213, 253, 503, 631,  
 Revg. 123 Fed. 669. 656  
 See C. C. A. 2nd. Cir. in disagreement with 4th Cir. 136 Fed. 841.  
 Fourth; Goff, Pritchard, BRAWLEY. Dissenting Goff.
- Imperial v. Stein*, 77 Fed. 612; 23 C. C. A. 353.....322, 732  
 Revg. 69 Fed. 616.  
 Second; Wallace, Lacombe, Shipman. Per Curiam.
- Incandescent Lamp Patent*, 159 U. S. 465; 40 L. Ed. 221; 16 S. Ct. 75  
 Affg. 40 Fed. 21. ....245, 915  
 BROWN.
- Indiana v. Case*, 154 Fed. 365; 83 C. C. A. 343.....510, 744, 767, 807  
 Revg. 148 Fed. 21.  
 Seventh; Grosscup, BAKER, Kohlsaar.
- Indiana v. Crocker*, 103 Fed. 496; 43 C. C. A. 287.....690  
 Affg. 90 Fed. 488.  
 Seventh; Woods, Jenkins, GROSSCUP.
- Industrial v. Wilcox*, 112 Fed. 535; 50 C. C. A. 387.....355  
 Revg. 110 Fed. 210.  
 Third; Acheson, Dallas, KIRKPATRICK.
- Inman v. Beach*, 71 Fed. 420; 18 C. C. A. 165.....635, 673, 777  
 Affg. 63 Fed. 597.  
 Second; Wallace, LACOMBE, Shipman.
- Insurance Co. v. Eggleston*, 96 U. S. 572; 24 L. Ed. 2.....841  
 BRADLEY.
- International v. Bennett*, 77 Fed. 313; 23 C. C. A. 179.....245  
 Affg. 72 Fed. 169; revg. 30 Fed. 775.  
 Second; Lacombe, Townsend. Per Curiam.
- International v. Brammer*, 138 Fed. 396; 71 C. C. A. 633.....468  
 Eighth; Sanborn, Philips, RINER.
- International v. Bundy*, 159 Fed. 464; 86 C. C. A. 494.....457, 506  
 Revg. 152 Fed. 717.  
 Second; LACOMBE, Ward, Noyes.
- International v. Dey*, 142 Fed. 736; 74 C. C. A. 68....500, 603, 674, 700, 909  
 Second; Lacombe, Townsend, COXE.
- International v. Gaylord*, 140 U. S. 55; 35 L. Ed. 347; 11 S. Ct. 716....18,  
 BROWN. 414, 437, 660
- Ironclad v. Dairyman's*, 143 Fed. 512; 74 C. C. A. 372....98, 207, 222,  
 Revg. 138 Fed. 123. 496, 938  
 Second; WALLACE, Townsend, Cox.
- Irwin v. Hasselman*, 97 Fed. 964; 38 C. C. A. 587.....207, 671  
 Seventh; Jenkins, Grosscup, SEAMAN.
- Ives v. Hamilton*, 92 U. S. 426; 23 L. Ed. 494.....379, 380, 919  
 BRADLEY.
- Ives v. Sargent*, 119 U. S. 652; 30 L. Ed. 544; 7 S. Ct. 436....871, 876, 877  
 Affg. 21 Blatchf. 417.  
 MATTHEWS.

[References are to sections]

- Jackes-Evans *v.* Hemp, 140 Fed. 254; 71 C. C. A. 646.....326  
Eighth; Van Devanter, Hook, LOCHREN.
- Jackson *v.* Birmingham, 79 Fed. 801; 25 C. C. A. 196.....200, 245, 344  
Affg. 72 Fed. 269.  
Second; Wallace, LACOMBE, Shipman.
- Jacobs *v.* Baker, 74 U. S. 295; 19 L. Ed. 200.....337, 614, 684  
GRIER.
- James *v.* Campbell, 104 U. S. 356; 26 L. Ed. 786....356, 429, 715, 721,  
815, 823, 885, 886  
BRADLEY. Dissenting opinion MILLER.
- Janowitz *v.* Levison, 82 Fed. 63; 27 C. C. A. 61.....616, 646  
Revg. 80 Fed. 731.  
Second; Wallace, Lacombe, Shipman. Per Curiam.
- Jefferson *v.* Westinghouse, 134 Fed. 392; 67 C. C. A. 189.....564  
Revg. 128 Fed. 751.  
Third; Acheson, Dallas, Gray. Per Curiam.
- Jefferson *v.* Westinghouse, 139 Fed. 385; 71 C. C. A. 481.....893  
Affg. 135 Fed. 365. See 121 Fed. 831; see 134 Fed. 392.  
Third; ACHESON, Dallas, Gray.
- Jeffrey *v.* Independent, 83 Fed. 191; 27 C. C. A. 512.....376  
Revg. 76 Fed. 981.  
Sixth; Taft, LURTON, Severens.
- Jenner *v.* Bowen, 139 Fed. 556; 71 C. C. A. 540.....727, 851, 855  
Sixth; LURTON, Severens.
- Jensen *v.* Norton, 67 Fed. 236; 14 C. C. A. 383.....374  
Ninth; Ross, HANFORD, Morrow.
- Jewell *v.* Jackson, 140 Fed. 340; 72 C. C. A. 304.....222, 462, 937  
Eighth; SANBORN, Van Devanter, Hook.
- Johns . Robertson, 77 Fed. 985; 23 C. C. A. 601.....379  
Affg. 60 Fed. 900.  
Second; Lacombe, SHIPMAN.
- Johnson *v.* Flushing, 105 U. S. 539; 26 L. Ed. 1162 .....638, 731, 871  
WOODS.
- Johnson *v.* Foos, 141 Fed. 73; 72 C. C. A. 105....101, 273, 277, 342, 476,  
Sixth; LURTON, Severens, Richards. 548, 569, 686, 817
- Johnson *v.* Chisholm, 115 Fed. 625; 53 C. C. A. 123.....100  
Revg. 84 Fed. 384; 106 Fed. 191.  
Third; ACHESON, Dallas, Gray. Dissenting GRAY.
- Johnson *v.* McCurdy, 108 Fed. 671; 47 C. C. A. 577.....691  
Seventh; Woods, Jenkins, GROSSCUP. Dissenting WOODS.
- Johnson *v.* Powers, 85 Fed. 863; 29 C. C. A. 459.....211  
Affg. 81 Fed. 626.  
Seventh; Woods, Jenkins, Bunn. Per Curiam.
- Johnson *v.* Seaman, 108 Fed. 951; 48 C. C. A. 158.....579  
Revg. 106 Fed. 915.  
Third; Acheson, DALLAS, Buffington.
- Johnson *v.* Toledo, 119 Fed. 885; 56 C. C. A. 415.....656, 672  
Affg. 116 Fed. 490.  
Sixth; LURTON, Day, Severens.
- Johnson *v.* Union, 55 Fed. 487; 5 C. C. A. 204.....579  
Revg. 52 Fed. 867.  
Third; Acheson, BUTLER, Wales.
- Jones *v.* Cyphers, 126 Fed. 753; 62 C. C. A. 21.....616, 795  
Affg. 115 Fed. 324.  
Second; LACOMBE, Townsend, Coxe.

[References are to sections]

Jones v. Davis, 138 Fed. 62; 70 C. C. A. 558.....219  
 Revg. 133 Fed. 550.  
 Third; Acheson, DALLAS, Gray.

Jones v. Morehead, 68 U. S. 155; 17 L. Ed. 662.....532, 789  
 MILLER.

Jones v. Munger, 49 Fed. 61; 1 C. C. A. 158.....223, 377, 469, 674  
 Fifth; Pardee, LOCKE, Bruce.

Jones v. Munger, 50 Fed. 785; 1 C. C. A. 668.....117  
 Rehearing 49 Fed. 61.  
 Fifth; PARDEE, Locke, Bruce.

Judd v. Fowler, 61 Fed. 821; 10 C. C. A. 100.....499  
 Second; Wallace, Lacombe, SHIPMAN.

Justi v. Clark, 108 Fed. 659; 47 C. C. A. 565.....638, 691, 889  
 Seventh; Woods, Jenkins, GROSSCUP.

Kahn v. Starrels, 135 Fed. 532; 68 C. C. A. 82.....485  
 Revg. 131 Fed. 464.  
 Third; Acheson, DALLAS, Gray.

Kahn v. Starrels, 136 Fed. 597; 69 C. C. A. 371.....273  
 See 131 Fed. 464.  
 Third; Acheson, Dallas, Gray. Per Curiam.

Kalamazoo v. Duff, 113 Fed. 264; 51 C. C. A. 221.....191, 485, 622  
 Sixth; Lurton, Day, CLARK.

Kansas City v. Devol, 81 Fed. 726; 26 C. C. A. 578.....72, 804, 926  
 Revg. 72 Fed. 717.  
 Eighth; Caldwell, Sanborn, THAYER.

Keasby v. American, 143 Fed. 490; 74 C. C. A. 510.....400, 644  
 Revg. 137 Fed. 602.  
 Third; Acheson, Dallas, GRAY.

Keeler v. Standard, 157 U. S. 659; 39 L. Ed. 848; 15 S. Ct. 738....450,  
 Revg. 37 Fed. 693; 41 Fed. 51. 763, 927  
 SHIRAS. Dissenting opinion BROWN, Fuller, Field.

Keene v. Barratt, 100 Fed. 590; 40 C. C. A. 571.....131, 735, 752, 927  
 Seventh; Woods, Jenkins, Bunn.

Kelley v. Diamond, 123 Fed. 882; 59 C. C. A. 370.....208  
 Affg. 120 Fed. 282.  
 Third; Acheson, Dallas, BUFFINGTON. Dissenting ACHESON.

Kelley v. Diamond, 136 Fed. 855; 69 C. C. A. 599.....891  
 See 132 Fed. 978; 131 Fed. 89; 130 Fed. 893; 129 Fed. 756; 120 Fed.  
 282; 123 Fed. 882.  
 Third; ACHESON, Dallas, Gray.

Kelly v. Clow, 89 Fed. 297; 32 C. C. A. 205.....95, 207, 608, 612  
 Seventh; Woods, Showalter, BAKER.

Kelly v. Springfield, 92 Fed. 614; 34 C. C. A. 570.....87  
 Affg. 81 Fed. 617.  
 Sixth; TAFT, Lurton, Severens.

Kendall v. Windsor, 62 U. S. 322; 16 L. Ed. 165.....2, 6, 11, 934  
 DANIEL.

Kenney v. Bent, 97 Fed. 337; 38 C. C. A. 205.....627, 694  
 Affg. 91 Fed. 259.  
 First; Colt, PUTNAM, Brown.

Kennedy v. Hazelton, 128 U. S. 667; 32 L. Ed. 576; 9 S. Ct. 202....151,  
 Affg. 33 Fed. 293. 629, 779, 847, 931  
 GRAY; dissenting Fuller, Bradley.

Keplinger v. De Young, 10 Wheat. 358; 6 L. Ed. 341.....521  
 WASHINGTON.



[References are to sections]

- Kessler v. Eldred*, 206 U. S. 285; 51 L. Ed. 1065; 27 S. Ct. 611.....31, 33  
MOODY.
- Kessler v. Inks*, 108 Fed. 412; 47 C. C. A. 442.....601  
Seventh; Woods, Jenkins, GROSSCUP.
- Keyes v. Eureka*, 158 U. S. 150; 39 L. Ed. 929; 15 S. Ct. 772....366, 568,  
Affg. 45 Fed. 199. 720, 721, 730, 760  
FULLER.
- Keyes v. Grant*, 118 U. S. 25; 30 L. Ed. 54; 6 S. Ct. 974.....402, 734  
MATTHEWS.
- Keystone v. Adams*, 151 U. S. 139; 38 L. Ed. 103; 14 S. Ct. 295....293,  
Revg. 35 Fed. 579; 41 Fed. 595. 298, 299, 626, 842, 844  
SHIRAS.
- Keystone v. Phoenix*, 95 U. S. 274; 24 L. Ed. 344.....207, 226, 230, 392  
BRADLEY.
- Keystone v. Spear*, 136 Fed. 595; 69 C. C. A. 369.....473  
Revg. 131 Fed. 879.  
Third; Acheson, Dallas, McPHERSON.
- Kibbe v. Jennings*, 122 U. S. 640; 30 L. Ed. 861.....331  
WAITE.
- Kilbourne v. Bingham*, 50 Fed. 697; 1 C. C. A. 617.....649, 696  
Affg. 47 Fed. 57.  
Sixth; Jackson, SWAN.
- Kilburn v. Holmes*, 121 Fed. 750; 58 C. C. A. 116.....532  
Ninth; Gilbert, Ross, DEHAVEN.
- Kilmer v. Griswold*, 67 Fed. 1017; 15 C. C. A. 161.....115  
Revg. 62 Fed. 119.  
Second; Wallace, LACOMBE, Shipman. Dissenting SHIPMAN.
- King v. Gallun*, 109 U. S. 99; 27 L. Ed. 870; 3 S. Ct. 202.....47, 593, 708  
WOODS.
- King v. Hubbard*, 97 Fed. 795; 38 C. C. A. 423.....378, 454  
Affg. 89 Fed. 713.  
Sixth; TAFT, Lurton, Severens.
- Kinloch v. Electric*, 113 Fed. 652; 51 C. C. A. 362....12, 129, 377, 459,  
Affg. 111 Fed. 175. 468, 499  
Eighth; Caldwell, SANBORN, Thayer.
- Kinloch v. Western*, 113 Fed. 659; 51 C. C. A. 369.....441, 612, 626, 656  
Eighth; Caldwell, SANBORN, Thayer.
- Kinnear v. Wilson*, 142 Fed. 970; 74 C. C. A. 232.....207, 349, 634  
Second; WALLACE, Townsend, Coxe.
- Kinsman v. Parkhurst*, 59 U. S. 289; 15 L. Ed. 385.....125, 270, 847  
CURTIS.
- Kinzel v. Luttrell*, 67 Fed. 926; 15 C. C. A. 82.....473  
Sixth; TAFT, Lurton, Severens.
- Kirchberger v. American*, 128 Fed. 599; 64 C. C. A. 107....54, 71, 85,  
Affg. 124 Fed. 764. 98, 411, 821  
Second; Lacombe, TOWNSEND, Coxe.
- Kirk v. United States*, 163 U. S. 49; 41 L. Ed. 66; 16 S. Ct. 911....126,  
BROWN. 532, 756
- Kisinger-Ison v. Bradford*, 97 Fed. 502; 38 C. C. A. 300....443, 447, 656  
Sixth; TAFT, Lurton, Ricks.
- Kisinger-Ison v. Bradford*, 123 Fed. 91; 59 C. C. A. 221....277, 283, 299,  
Sixth; LURTON, Severens, Richards. 828, 833, 847, 890, 891
- Kitselman v. Kokomo*, 108 Fed. 632; 47 C. C. A. 538.....506, 641  
Rev. in 189 U. S. 8.  
Seventh; Woods, GROSSCUP, Seaman. Dissenting, WOODS.

[References are to sections]

- Klein v. Russell, 86 U. S. 433; 22 L. Ed. 116.....141, 260, 613, 734  
 SWAYNE. Dissenting Field, Hunt.
- Klein v. Seattle, 77 Fed. 200; 23 C. C. A. 114.....129, 636, 655, 679  
 Affg. 63 Fed. 702.  
 Ninth; Gilbert, Ross, HAWLEY.
- Kleinart v. Stein, 133 Fed. 228; 66 C. C. A. 282.....591  
 Affg. 125 Fed. 19.  
 Seventh; Jenkins, Grosscup, Baker.
- Knapp v. Morss, 150 U. S. 221; 37 L. Ed. 1059; 14 S. Ct. 81....86, 202,  
 207, 525, 605, 617, 651, 662, 663  
 Revg. 37 Fed. 351.  
 JACKSON. Dissenting Brown, Shiras.
- Koenan v. Drake, 101 Fed. 466; 41 C. C. A. 466.....334  
 First; Colt, Putnam, Webb.
- Kokomo v. Kitselman, 189 U. S. 8; 47 L. Ed. 689; 23 S. Ct. 521....197,  
 Revg. 108 Fed. 632. 207, 680  
 FULLER.
- Krajeuski v. Pharr, 105 Fed. 514; 44 C. C. A. 572.....215, 219, 459, 622  
 Fifth; Pardee, SHELBY, Maxey. Dissenting PARDEE.
- Krementz v. Cottle, 148 U. S. 556; 37 L. Ed. 558; 13 S. Ct. 719....622, 656  
 Revg. 39 Fed. 323.  
 SHIRAS.
- Kuhlman v. General, 147 Fed. 709; 78 C. C. A. 97.....598  
 Seventh; Grosscup, Baker, Seaman.
- Kurtz v. Straus, 106 Fed. 414; 45 C. C. A. 366.....714  
 Third; Dallas, GRAY, Bradford.
- Lackawanna v. Davis-Colby, 131 Fed. 68; 65 C. C. A. 306.....937  
 Affg. 128 Fed. 453.  
 Third; Acheson, Dallas, GRAY.
- Lafferty v. Acme, 138 Fed. 729; 71 C. C. A. 285.....696  
 Seventh; Jenkins, Grosscup, Baker.
- Lafferty v. Acme, 143 Fed. 321; 74 C. C. A. 521.....891  
 Affg. 138 Fed. 729.  
 Seventh; Grosscup, Baker.
- Lake Shore v. National, 110 U. S. 229; 28 L. Ed. 129; 4 S. Ct. 33....136,  
 BLATCHFORD. 230, 499
- Lalance v. Haberman, 59 Fed. 143; 8 C. C. A. 53.....224  
 Affg. 54 Fed. 517.  
 Second; Wallace, Lacombe, SHIPMAN.
- Lamb v. Lamb, 120 Fed. 267; 56 C. C. A. 247....136, 223, 344, 481, 634, 824  
 Sixth; Lurton, Day, SEVERENS.
- Lambert v. Lidgerwood, 154 Fed. 372; 83 C. C. A. 350.....380  
 Revg. and modifying 150 Fed. 364.  
 Third; Dallas, Gray, BUFFINGTON.
- Lamson v. Godehard, 59 Fed. 776; 8 C. C. A. 265.....212, 224  
 Eighth; Caldwell, THAYER.
- Lamson v. Hillman, 123 Fed. 416; 59 C. C. A. 510.....60, 190, 375, 668  
 Seventh; Jenkins, Grosscup, BAKER.
- Lane v. Lock, 150 U. S. 193; 37 L. Ed. 1049; 14 S. Ct. 78....366, 729,  
 Revg. 35 Fed. 289. 732, 751, 758  
 SHIRAS.
- Lane v. Welds, 99 Fed. 286; 39 C. C. A. 528.....386, 636  
 Sixth; Taft, LURTON, Day.
- Lanyon v. Brown, 115 Fed. 150; 53 C. C. A. 354.....159, 579  
 Eighth; Caldwell, Sanborn, THAYER.

[References are to sections]

- Lanyon *v.* Brown, 129 Fed. 912; 64 C. C. A. 344.....226  
Eighth; Sanborn, THAYER.
- Lattimore *v.* Hardsocg, 121 Fed. 986; 58 C. C. A. 287 .....846  
Eighth; CALDWELL, Sanborn, Thayer.
- Lauman *v.* Urschel, 136 Fed. 190; 69 C. C. A. 206.....819  
Sixth; Lurton, Severens, Richards. Per Curiam.
- Lawther *v.* Hamilton, 124 U. S. 1; 31 L. Ed. 325; 8 S. Ct. 342....194,  
Rev. 21 Fed. 811. 636, 756, 819  
BRADLEY.
- Lay *v.* Indianapolis, 120 Fed. 831; 57 C. C. A. 313.....5, 178  
Seventh; Jenkins, Grosscup, BUNN.
- Lee *v.* Penberthy, 109 Fed. 964; 48 C. C. A. 760.....274  
Sixth; LURTON, Severens, Clark.
- Leeds *v.* Victor, 154 Fed. 58; 83 C. C. A. 170.....476, 477, 523  
See 146 Fed. 534; 148 Fed. 1022.  
Second; Wallace, Coxe, HOUGH. Dissenting WALLACE.
- Leggett *v.* Avery, 101 U. S. 256; 25 L. Ed. 865.....871  
BRADLEY.
- Leggett *v.* Standard, 149 U. S. 287; 37 L. Ed. 737; 13 S. Ct. 902....387,  
Aff. 38 Fed. 842. 522, 728, 729, 871, 889, 921  
JACKSON.
- Lehigh *v.* Kearney, 158 U. S. 461; 39 L. Ed. 1055; 15 S. Ct. 871.....207  
Rev. 32 Fed. 320.  
FULLER.
- Lehigh *v.* Mellon, 104 U. S. 112; 26 L. Ed. 639.....207, 399, 494  
WOODS.
- Lehnbeuter *v.* Holthaus, 105 U. S. 94; 26 L. Ed. 939.....629  
WOODS.
- Leicester *v.* Macon, 116 Fed. 196; 53 C. C. A. 621.....767  
Aff. 113 Fed. 844.  
Third; Acheson, DALLAS, Gray.
- Lein *v.* Myers, 105 Fed. 962; 45 C. C. A. 148.....76, 391  
Rev. 97 Fed. 607.  
Second; LACOMBE, Shipman.
- Lepper *v.* Randall, 113 Fed. 627; 51 C. C. A. 337.....374  
Rev. 105 Fed. 975.  
Third; Acheson, DALLAS, Gray.
- LeRoy *v.* Tatham, 14 How. 156; 14 L. Ed. 367....639, 683, 685, 689, 690  
McLEAN. Dissenting Wayne, Grier; opinion NELSON.
- LeRoy *v.* Tatham, 63 U. S. 132; 16 L. Ed. 366 .....866  
See s. c. 14 How. 156.  
McLEAN.
- Leslie *v.* Standard, 98 Fed. 827; 39 C. C. A. 314.....132, 737  
Seventh; Woods, Bunn, Allen.
- Letson *v.* Alaska, 130 Fed. 129; 64 C. C. A. 463.....448, 642  
Modifying 119 Fed. 599.  
Ninth; GILBERT, Ross, Morrow.
- Lewis *v.* Pennsylvania, 59 Fed. 129; 8 C. C. A. 41.....202, 441  
Aff. 55 Fed. 877.  
Third; ACHESON, Butler, Green.
- Library Bureau *v.* Macey, 148 Fed. 380; 78 C. C. A. 194.....698  
Rev. in part 134 Fed. 886.  
First; Putnam, Lowell, BROWN.
- Library Bureau *v.* Yawman, 147 Fed. 245; 77 C. C. A. 387.....120  
First; Colt, Putnam, Aldrich. Per Curiam.

[References are to sections]

- Lincoln v. McWhirter, 142 Fed. 967; 74 C. C. A. 229.....61, 88, 657  
 Affg. 131 Fed. 860.  
 Second; WALLACE, Townsend, COXE.
- Littlefield v. Perry, 88 U. S. 205; 22 L. Ed. 577....152, 153, 154, 160,  
 WAITE. 164, 167, 171, 173, 284, 290, 511, 721, 722, 765, 846
- Livingston v. Woodworth, 15 How. 546; 14 L. Ed. 809....282, 305, 372,  
 DANIEL. 798, 837
- Lobel v. Cossey, 157 Fed. 664; 85 C. C. A. 142.....585, 720  
 Second; COXE, Ward, Noyes.
- Locklin v. Buck, 159 Fed. 434; 86 C. C. A. 414.....623  
 Affg. 148 Fed. 715.  
 Second; Lacombe, Ward, NOYES.
- Lockwood v. Wicks, 75 Fed. 118; 21 C. C. A. 257.....116, 120, 550  
 Appeal from order dismissed.  
 See Gamewell v. Municipal, 61 Fed. 208.  
 Eighth; Caldwell, Sanborn, THAYER.
- Loew v. German-American, 107 Fed. 949; 47 C. C. A. 94....77, 476, 544, 546  
 Affg. 103 Fed. 303.  
 Sixth; Lurton, SEVERENS, Clark.
- Loew v. Miller, 138 Fed. 886; 71 C. C. A. 266.....441, 648  
 Seventh; Jenkins, Grosscup, BAKER.
- Long v. Pope, 75 Fed. 835; 21 C. C. A. 533.....212, 222, 601, 626  
 Affg. 70 Fed. 855.  
 First; Colt, PUTNAM, Nelson.
- Look v. Smith, 148 Fed. 12; 78 C. C. A. 180.....734  
 Sixth; Lurton, Severens, RICHARDS.
- Loom Co. v. Higgins, 105 U. S. 580; 26 L. Ed. 1177....230, 317, 322, 398,  
 BRADLEY. 410, 595, 634, 635, 807, 809, 812, 905, 907
- Los Angeles v. Aeolian, 143 Fed. 880; 75 C. C. A. 88....197, 372, 501,  
 Ninth; Gilbert, Morrow, HAWLEY. 629, 640
- Lourie v. Lenhart, 130 Fed. 122; 64 C. C. A. 456.....373, 453, 459, 531  
 Eighth; SANBORN, Thayer, Hook.
- Lovell v. Cary, 147 U. S. 623; 37 L. Ed. 307; 13 S. Ct. 472....617, 635,  
 Revg. 37 Fed. 654. 654, 671, 818  
 See same matter 24 Fed. 139; 24 Fed. 141; 27 Fed. 38; 31 Fed. 344.  
 BLATCHFORD.
- Lovell v. Johnson, 91 Fed. 160; 33 C. C. A. 426.....207  
 Affg. 82 Fed. 206.  
 First; COLT, Webb, Aldrich.
- Lowell v. Saco, 122 Fed. 632; 58 C. C. A. 324 .....651  
 Affg. 114 Fed. 497.  
 First; COLT, Putnam, Aldrich.
- Lowden v. Janesville, 148 Fed. 686; 78 C. C. A. 548....211, 223, 229, 671  
 Affg. 141 Fed. 975.  
 Seventh; Grosscup, Baker, SEAMAN.
- Lowry v. Allen, 203 U. S. 476; 51 L. Ed. 281; 27 S. Ct. 141.....583  
 Affg. 26 App. D. C. 8.  
 McKENNA. Dissenting Peckham, Day.
- Lubin v. Stewart, 77 Fed. 303; 23 C. C. A. 176.....89  
 Revg. 75 Fed. 294.  
 Third; DALLAS, Butler, Wales.
- Ludington v. Leonard, 127 Fed. 155; 62 C. C. A. 269.....827  
 Affg. 119 Fed. 937. See 106 Fed. 168.  
 Second; Lacombe, COXE, Hazel.
- Lyons v. Drucker, 106 Fed. 416; 45 C. C. A. 368.....201, 327, 903  
 Second; Wallace, LACOMBE.

[References are to sections]

- MacColl *v.* Crampton, 95 Fed. 987; 37 C. C. A. 351.....507  
 Affg. 87 Fed. 731.  
 First; COLT, Webb, Aldrich.
- MacColl *v.* Knowles, 95 Fed. 982; 37 C. C. A. 346.....903  
 Affg. 87 Fed. 727.  
 First; COLT, Webb, Aldrich.
- Magic *v.* Economy, 97 Fed. 87; 38 C. C. A. 56.....207, 377, 690  
 Seventh; Brown, Woods, Jenkins.
- Maginn *v.* Standard, 150 Fed. 139; 80 C. C. A. 15.....176, 305  
 Seventh; BAKER, Seaman, Quarles.
- Magowan *v.* New York, 141 U. S. 332; 35 L. Ed. 781; 12 S. Ct. 62...614,  
 Affg. 27 Fed. 362. 626  
 BLATCHFORD.
- Mahler *v.* Animarium, 111 Fed. 530; 49 C. C. A. 431.....116, 425, 645  
 Eighth; Sanborn, THAYER, Adams.
- Mahn *v.* Harwood, 112 U. S. 354; 28 L. Ed. 665; 5 S. Ct. 174; 6 S. Ct.  
 451.....308, 310, 313, 871, 877  
 BRADLEY. Dissenting opinion MILLER.
- Mahoney *v.* Jenkins, 138 Fed. 404; 70 C. C. A. 662.....468  
 Revg. 135 Fed. 550.  
 Third; Acheson, DALLAS, Gray.
- Mahoney *v.* Malcom, 143 Fed. 124; 74 C. C. A. 318 .....614, 631  
 Seventh; Grosseup, BAKER, Seaman.
- Maitland *v.* Goetz, 86 Fed. 124; 29 C. C. A. 607.....631, 875, 884  
 Second; Wallace, Lacombe, SHIPMAN.
- Mallon *v.* Gregg, 137 Fed. 68; 69 C. C. A. 48.....378, 441, 473, 671, 672  
 Affg. 126 Fed. 377.  
 Eighth; SANBORN, Philips, Riner.
- Mann *v.* Hoffman, 104 Fed. 245; 43 C. C. A. 514.....441, 496, 527  
 Affg. 96 Fed. 237.  
 Seventh; Woods, Grosseup, SEAMAN.
- Manning *v.* Cape Ann, 108 U. S. 462; 27 L. Ed. 793; 2 S. Ct. 860.....855,  
 Woods. 857
- Marbury *v.* Madison, 1 Cranch. 137; 2 L. Ed. 60.....748  
 MARSHALL.
- Marchand *v.* Emken, 132 U. S. 195; 33 L. Ed. 332; 10 S. Ct. 65....186,  
 Affg. 26 Fed. 629. BLATCHFORD. 682, 691
- Marden *v.* Campbell, 67 Fed. 809; 15 C. C. A. 26....115, 116, 118, 138,  
 See 64 Fed. 782. 139, 545  
 First; Colt, PUTNAM, Nelson.
- Marden *v.* Campbell, 79 Fed. 653; 25 C. C. A. 142.....532, 579, 807  
 See 64 Fed. 782; revg. 70 Fed. 339.  
 First; COLT, Putnam, Nelson.
- Market *v.* Rowley, 155 U. S. 621; 39 L. Ed. 284; 15 S. Ct. 224.....734  
 SHIRAS. Dissenting BROWN.
- Marsh *v.* Nichols, 128 U. S. 605; 32 L. Ed. 538; 9 S. Ct. 168....159, 742, 827  
 FIELD.
- Marsh *v.* Seymour, 97 U. S. 348; 24 L. Ed. 963....282, 409, 411, 455, 883  
 CLIFFORD.
- Martin *v.* Martin, 67 Fed. 786; 14 C. C. A. 642.....384, 394  
 Affg. 62 Fed. 272.  
 First; COLT, Putnam, Nelson.
- Martin *v.* Martin, 71 Fed. 519; 18 C. C. A. 234.....789  
 Affg. and app. 62 Fed. 272; 67 Fed. 786.  
 First; Colt, Putnam, Nelson. Per Curiam.

[References are to sections]

Marvel v. Pearl, 133 Fed. 160; 66 C. C. A. 226.....	934
Second; Wallace, TOWNSEND, COXE.	
Mason v. Graham, 90 U. S. 261; 23 L. Ed. 86.....	290, 296
STRONG.	
Masseth v. Larkin, 119 Fed. 171; 56 C. C. A. 167.....	490
Affg. 111 Fed. 409.	
Third; ACHESON, Bradford.	
Mast v. Dempster, 82 Fed. 327; 27 C. C. A. 191....	2, 11, 18, 74, 190,
Revg. 71 Fed. 701. 220, 316, 473, 629, 635, 655	
Eighth; Caldwell, SANBORN, Thayer. Dissenting THAYER.	
Mast v. Iowa, 76 Fed. 816; 22 C. C. A. 586.....	877
Affg. 68 Fed. 213.	
Eighth; Caldwell, Sanborn, THAYER.	
Mast v. Rude, 53 Fed. 120; 3 C. C. A. 477.....	600
Seventh; Gresham, Jenkins, BLODGETT.	
Mast v. Stover, 177 U. S. 485; 44 L. Ed. 856; 20 S. Ct. 708....	95, 250,
Affg. 89 Fed. 333. 256, 257, 544, 617	
Discrediting Mast v. Dempster, 82 Fed. 327.	
BROWN.	
Mast v. Superior, 154 Fed. 45; 83 C. C. A. 157....	112, 126, 286, 289, 292,
Affg. former opinion s. c. 115 Fed. 886. 295, 298, 842	
Sixth; Lurton, SEVERENS, Richards.	
Matheson v. Campbell, 78 Fed. 910; 24 C. C. A. 284....	238, 245, 519, 822,
Revg. 69 Fed. 597; 77 Fed. 280. 904, 914	
Second; Wallace, LACOMBE, Shipman.	
Matthews v. Boston, 105 U. S. 54; 26 L. Ed. 1022.....	871, 872
BRADLEY.	
Matthews v. Iron Clad, 124 U. S. 347; 31 L. Ed. 477; 8 S. Ct. 639....	872, 876
Affg. 22 Blatchf. 427.	
GRAY.	
Maurer v. Dickerson, 113 Fed. 870; 51 C. C. A. 494.....	397, 821, 824, 903
Affg. 108 Fed. 233.	
Third; ACHESON, Dallas, Gray.	
May v. Juneau, 137 U. S. 408; 34 L. Ed. 729; 11 S. Ct. 102....	213, 734, 799
Affg. 30 Fed. 241.	
BLATCHFORD.	
Mayo v. Jenckes, 133 Fed. 527; 66 C. C. A. 503.....	54
Affg. 121 Fed. 110.	
First; COLT, Putnam, Aldrich.	
Mayor v. American, 60 Fed. 1016; 9 C. C. A. 336.....	158
Revg. 56 Fed. 149; see s. c. 70 Fed. 853, which reversed 68 Fed. 227.	
Revg. on question of evidence of title, Brooks v. Jenkins, 3 McLean,	
432; Parker v. Haworth, 4 McLean, 370; Lee v. Blandy, 1 Bond.	
361; Dederick v. Agricultural, 26 Fed. 763; National v. American,	
55 Fed. 488.	
Second; WALLACE, Lacombe, Shipman.	
Mayor v. American, 70 Fed. 853; 17 C. C. A. 467.....	672
Revg. 56 Fed. 419; see 60 Fed. 1016; revg. 68 Fed. 227.	
Second; Wallace, Lacombe, SHIPMAN.	
Mayor v. Holmquist, 145 Fed. 179; 76 C. C. A. 149.....	436
Seventh; BAKER, Seaman, Bethia.	
Mayor v. Ransom, 64 U. S. 487; 16 L. Ed. 515.....	280, 297
GRIER.	
McAleeer v. United States, 150 U. S. 424; 37 L. Ed. 1130; 14 S. Ct. 160....	756
Affg. 25 Ct. Cl. 238. FULLER.	

[References are to sections]

- McBride *v.* Kingman, 97 Fed. 217; 38 C. C. A. 123.....9, 195, 376  
     Affg. 72 Fed. 908.  
     Eighth; Caldwell, SANBORN, Thayer.
- McCafferty *v.* Celluloid, 104 Fed. 305; 43 C. C. A. 540.....121  
     Second. Per Curiam.
- McCarty *v.* Lehigh, 160 U. S. 110; 40 L. Ed. 358; 16 S. Ct. 240....195,  
     BROWN. 206, 207, 383
- McClain *v.* Ortmayer, 141 U. S. 419; 35 L. Ed. 800; 12 S. Ct. 76....12,  
     228, 244, 614, 635, 656  
     Affg. 33 Fed. 284.  
     BROWN.
- McClurg *v.* Kingsland, 1 How. 202; 11 L. Ed. 102.....7, 166, 268, 368, 815  
     BALDWIN.
- McCormick *v.* Aultman, 69 Fed. 371; 16 C. C. A. 259....197, 221, 247,  
     Revg. 58 Fed. 773. 375, 497, 754, 911  
     Sixth; Taft, Lurton, Severens.
- McCormick *v.* Aultman, 169 U. S. 606; 42 L. Ed. 875; 18 S. Ct. 443....26,  
     Revg. 58 Fed. 778. 848, 880, 883, 887  
     BROWN.
- McCormick *v.* Talcott, 61 U. S. 402; 15 L. Ed. 930.....395, 434, 473  
     GRIER. Dissenting opinion DANIEL.
- McCoy *v.* Nelson, 121 U. S. 484; 30 L. Ed. 1017; 7 S. Ct. 1000....562,  
     BLATCHFORD. 791, 807
- McCreary *v.* Pennsylvania, 141 U. S. 459; 35 L. Ed. 817; 12 S. Ct. 40  
     Affg. 5 Fed. 367. ....298, 356, 842, 845, 846  
     BROWN.
- McCune *v.* Baltimore, 154 Fed. 63; 83 C. C. A. 175.....285  
     Third; Dallas, Gray, BUFFINGTON.
- McDowell *v.* Kurtz, 77 Fed. 206; 23 C. C. A. 119.....459, 562, 716  
     Third; Acheson, Dallas, Wales.
- McDuffee *v.* Hestonville, 162 Fed. 36; 89 C. C. A. 76.....154, 927  
     Revg. 158 Fed. 827.  
     Third; Dallas, Grey, BUFFINGTON.
- McKay *v.* Dizer, 61 Fed. 102; 9 C. C. A. 382.....380, 635  
     Revg. 58 Fed. 353.  
     First; Colt, NELSON, Webb.
- McMichael *v.* Ruth, 128 Fed. 706; 63 C. C. A. 304.....73, 469  
     Revg. 123 Fed. 888.  
     Third; Acheson, DALLAS, Gray.
- McMurray *v.* Mallory, 111 U. S. 97; 28 L. Ed. 365; 4 S. Ct. 375....473,  
     WOODS. 871, 882
- McNeely *v.* Williames, 95 Fed. 978; 37 C. C. A. 641....59, 252, 292, 342, 727  
     Revg. 64 Fed. 766.  
     Third; Acheson, Buffington, BRADFORD.
- McSherry *v.* Dowagiac, 101 Fed. 716; 41 C. C. A. 627.....376  
     Sixth; Taft, LURTON, Day.
- McSherry *v.* Dowagiac, 160 Fed. 948; 89 C. C. A. 26....283, 481, 837, 843  
     See 101 Fed. 716; 127 Fed. 143; 118 Fed. 136; 121 Fed. 988; 155 Fed.  
     524; 162 Fed. 472; 162 Fed. 479.  
     Sixth; Lurton, Richards, COCHRAN. Dissenting, RICHARDS.
- Mellon *v.* D. L. & W. 154 U. S. 673; 26 L. Ed. 929; 14 S. Ct. 1194.....158,  
     WOODS. 394
- Menasha *v.* Dodge, 85 Fed. 971; 29 C. C. A. 508.....564  
     See Dodge *v.* Post, 76 Fed. 807.  
     Seventh; Woods, Jenkins, SHOWALTER.

[References are to sections]

- Merrill *v.* Yeomans, 94 U. S. 568; 24 L. Ed. 235.....247, 772, 822, 905  
 MILLER. Dissenting Clifford.
- Merrill-Soule *v.* Star, 159 Fed. 142; 86 C. C. A. 332.....672  
 Affg. 153 Fed. 762.  
 Second; Lacombe, Coxe, WARD.
- Metallic *v.* Brown, 104 Fed. 345; 43 C. C. A. 568.....118, 226  
 Eighth; Caldwell, Sanborn, THAYER.
- Metallic *v.* Brown, 110 Fed. 664; 49 C. C. A. 147.....195, 273  
 Eighth; Sanborn, THAYER.
- Metropolitan *v.* Providence, 87 U. S. 342; 22 L. Ed. 303.....668  
 STRONG.
- Mevs *v.* Conover, 131 U. S. cxlii, app.; 23 L. Ed. 1008.....840, 887  
 STRONG.
- Meyer *v.* Pritchard, 131 U. S. ccix, app.; 23 L. Ed. 961.....887  
 WAITE.
- Michigan *v.* Consolidated, 67 Fed. 121; 14 C. C. A. 232....55, 809, 812, 903  
 Sixth; Taft, Lurton, SEVERENS.
- Millard *v.* Chase, 108 Fed. 399; 47 C. C. A. 429.....207, 681, 705  
 First; Colt, PUTNAM, Webb.
- Miller *v.* Brass Co. 104 U. S. 350; 26 L. Ed. 783....12, 873, 883, 884, 885  
 BRADLEY.
- Miller *v.* Eagle, 151 U. S. 186; 38 L. Ed. 121; 14 S. Ct. 310....86, 348,  
 356, 378, 525, 528, 651, 680, 771  
 Revg. 41 Fed. 351.  
 JACKSON.
- Miller *v.* Foree, 116 U. S. 22; 29 L. Ed. 552; 6 S. Ct. 204.....676  
 BRADLEY.
- Miller *v.* Mawhinney, 105 Fed. 523; 44 C. C. A. 581.....78, 908  
 Affg. 98 Fed. 248.  
 First; Colt, PUTNAM, Webb.
- Millheim *v.* Western, 95 Fed. 152; 37 C. C. A. 38.....438  
 Affg. 88 Fed. 505.  
 Third; Acheson, Dallas, KIRKPATRICK.
- Milligan *v.* Upton, 97 U. S. 3; 24 L. Ed. 985.....775  
 FIELD.
- Milloy *v.* Thomson-Houston, 148 Fed. 843; 78 C. C. A. 533.....871, 876  
 See 71 Fed. 192; 78 Fed. 363; 78 Fed. 139; 80 Fed. 712;  
 82 Fed. 461; 101 Fed. 121; 135 Fed. 759.  
 Sixth; Lurton, SEVERENS, Cochran.
- Mills *v.* Russell, 144 Fed. 700; 75 C. C. A. 516.....600  
 Affg. 136 Fed. 874.  
 Second; Lacombe, Coxe. Per Curiam.
- Mills *v.* Whitehurst, 72 Fed. 496; 19 C. C. A. 130.....166, 167  
 Affg. 65 Fed. 996. See 56 Fed. 589.  
 Sixth; TAFT, Lurton, Hammond.
- Milner *v.* Yesbera, 111 Fed. 386; 49 C. C. A. 397.....323  
 Sixth; Lurton, Day, SEVERENS.
- Milner *v.* Yesbera, 133 Fed. 916; 67 C. C. A. 210.....459, 634  
 See 111 Fed. 386.  
 Sixth; Lurton, SEVERENS, Richards.
- Milwaukee *v.* Brunswick-Balke, 126 Fed. 171; 61 C. C. A. 175....68, 163,  
 468, 603, 680, 926  
 Seventh; Jenkins, Baker, SEAMAN.
- Minnesota *v.* Dowagiac, 126 Fed. 747; 61 C. C. A. 352.....115, 538  
 Eighth; SANBORN, Van Devanter.



[References are to sections]

- Mississippi *v.* Franzen, 143 Fed. 501; 74 C. C. A. 135.....365, 411, 682  
 Revg. 138 Fed. 924.  
 Third; Acheson, Dallas, Gray.
- Mitchell *v.* Ewart, 81 Fed. 390; 26 C. C. A. 443.....454  
 Affg. 78 Fed. 485.  
 Third; Acheson, Butler, BUFFINGTON.
- Mitchell *v.* Hawley, 83 U. S. 544; 21 L. Ed. 322....418, 757, 769, 926, 927  
 CLIFFORD.
- Mitchell *v.* Tilghman, 86 U. S. 287; 22 L. Ed. 125....222, 229, 230, 261,  
 488, 489, 500, 501, 629, 641, 679, 702  
 Revg. 9 Blatchf. 1; s. c. 4 Fish. P. C. 599; reversed on merits 102 U. S.  
 708.  
 CLIFFORD. Dissenting Swayne, Strong, Bradley.
- Moffitt *v.* Garr, 66 U. S. 273; 17 L. Ed. 207.....887, 889  
 NELSON.
- Moffitt *v.* Rogers, 106 U. S. 423; 27 L. Ed. 76; 1 S. Ct. 70.....871  
 WOODS.
- Monroe *v.* Anderson, 58 Fed. 398; 7 C. C. A. 272.....281, 330, 331  
 Revg. 55 Fed. 398.  
 Third; Shiras, Acheson, DALLAS.
- Moore *v.* Eggers, 107 Fed. 491; 46 C. C. A. 425.....211, 241  
 Sixth; Lurton, SEVERENS, Clark.
- Moore *v.* Marsh, 74 U. S. 515; 19 L. Ed. 37.....164, 169, 796  
 CLIFFORD.
- Morey *v.* Lockwood, 75 U. S. 230; 19 L. Ed. 339.....459, 884  
 NELSON.
- Morgan *v.* Albany, 152 U. S. 425; 38 L. Ed. 500; 14 S. Ct. 627....207,  
 Affg. 40 Fed. 577. 477, 515, 524, 769, 771, 871  
 BROWN.
- Morgan *v.* Daniels, 153 U. S. 120; 38 L. Ed. 657; 14 S. Ct. 772....584,  
 Revg. 42 Fed. 451. 785, 810  
 BREWER.
- Morgan *v.* Pennsylvania, 126 Fed. 952; 62 C. C. A. 126.....207  
 Third; Acheson, DALLAS, Gray.
- Morley *v.* Lancaster, 129 U. S. 263; 32 L. Ed. 715; 9 S. Ct. 299....230,  
 Revg. 23 Fed. 344. 373, 375, 436, 497, 506, 768, 815  
 BLATCHFORD.
- Morrill *v.* Hardware, 142 Fed. 756; 74 C. C. A. 18.....398  
 Affg. 131 Fed. 882.  
 Second; Lacombe, TOWNSEND, Coxе.
- Morrin *v.* Lawler, 99 Fed. 977; 40 C. C. A. 204.....356  
 Modifying 90 Fed. 285.  
 Second; Wallace, Lacombe, SHIPMAN.
- Morrin *v.* White, 143 Fed. 519; 74 C. C. A. 466.....523, 524, 573  
 Modifying 138 Fed. 68; see 90 Fed. 285; 99 Fed. 977.  
 Second; Wallace, Townsend, COXE.
- Morris *v.* McMillin, 112 U. S. 244; 28 L. Ed. 702; 5 S. Ct. 218.....596  
 WOODS.
- Morton *v.* American, 129 Fed. 916; 64 C. C. A. 367.....792  
 Third; Acheson, Dallas, Gray.
- Mosher *v.* Joyce, 51 Fed. 441; 2 C. C. A. 322....290, 297, 298, 844, 846  
 Affg. 45 Fed. 205; 31 Fed. 557.  
 Sixth; Brown, JACKSON, Taft.
- Mosler *v.* Mosler, 127 U. S. 354; 32 L. Ed. 182; 8 S. Ct. 1148....601, 773, 822  
 Affg. 22 Fed. 901. BLATCHFORD.

[References are to sections]

Mossberg v. Nutter, 124 Fed. 966; 60 C. C. A. 98.....890  
 See 118 Fed. 168.  
 First; Colt, PUTNAM, Aldrich.

Mossberg v. Nutter, 135 Fed. 95; 68 C. C. A. 257.....223  
 Affg. 128 Fed. 55.  
 First; COLT, Putnam, Aldrich.

Mott v. Standard, 53 Fed. 819; 4 C. C. A. 28.....207, 442, 595  
 Affg. 51 Fed. 81; see 48 Fed. 345.  
 Third; Dallas, Butler, WALES.

Mott v. Standard, 159 Fed. 135; 86 C. C. A. 325.....631, 693  
 Affg. 152 Fed. 635.  
 Third; Dallas, Gray, BUFFINGTON.

Motsinger v. Hendricks, 149 Fed. 995; 79 C. C. A. 505.....442  
 Seventh; GROSSCUP, Baker, Seaman.

Mowry v. Whitney, 81 U. S. 434; 20 L. Ed. 858.....26  
 MILLER.

Mowry v. Whitney, 81 U. S. 620; 20 L. Ed. 860....230, 284, 290, 298,  
 STRONG. 519, 683, 815, 847, 914, 915

Muller v. Lodge, 77 Fed. 621; 23 C. C. A. 357....211, 245, 376, 525, 596,  
 Affg. 69 Fed. 738. 598, 663, 674  
 Sixth; Taft, LURTON, Hammond.

Municipal v. National, 107 Fed. 284; 46 C. C. A. 270..... 354  
 Revg. and affg. 97 Fed. 810; 99 Fed. 569.  
 Second; Wallace, LACOMBE, Shipman.

Manson v. Mayor, 124 U. S. 601; 31 L. Ed. 586; 8 S. Ct. 622.....591  
 Revg. 18 Blatchf. 237; 21 Blatchf. 342.  
 GRAY.

Murphy v. Excelsior, 76 Fed. 965; 22 C. C. A. 658....224, 376, 473, 517, 608  
 Affg. 70 Fed. 491.  
 Eighth; Caldwell, SANBORN, Thayer.

Murray v. Continental, 149 Fed. 989; 79 C. C. A. 499.....159, 615  
 Revg. 126 Fed. 533.  
 Third; Dallas, Gray, CROSS.

Murray v. Orr, 153 Fed. 369; 82 C. C. A. 445.....283, 805, 827  
 Seventh; Grosscup, Baker, Seaman. Per Curiam.

Myers v. Sternheim, 97 Fed. 625; 38 C. C. A. 345.....332  
 Ninth; Gilbert, Ross, Hawley.

Nassau v. Sprague, 95 Fed. 415; 37 C. C. A. 146.....537  
 Affg. 91 Fed. 786.  
 Second; Wallace, Shipman. Per Curiam.

Nathan v. D. L. & W., 157 Fed. 685; 85 C. C. A. 453.....91  
 Revg. 146 Fed. 252.  
 Second; Lacombe, Ward, Noyes. Per Curiam.

Nathan v. Howard, 143 Fed. 889; 75 C. C. A. 97.....460, 485  
 Sixth; LURTON, Severens, Richards.

National v. American, 53 Fed. 367; 3 C. C. A. 559.....252, 379, 468,  
 608, 641  
 Revg. 47 Fed. 212; disapproving National v. Boston,  
 45 Fed. 481; approved in Capitol v. National, 70 Fed. 709.  
 Third; DALLAS, Wales, Buffington.

National v. Automatic, 105 Fed. 670; 44 C. C. A. 664.....542  
 First; Colt, Putnam, Webb. Per Curiam.

National v. Belcher, 71 Fed. 876; 18 C. C. A. 375.....78, 398  
 Modifying 68 Fed. 665.  
 Third; Acheson, BUTLER, Wales.



[References are to sections]

National v. Stecher, 81 Fed. 395; 26 C. C. A. 448.....344, 345  
 Affg. 77 Fed. 828.  
 Second; Wallace, Lacombe, SHIPMAN.

National v. Stolts, 135 Fed. 534; 68 C. C. A. 84.....480, 890  
 Affg. 127 Fed. 158.  
 Second; Wallace, LACOMBE, Townsend.

National v. Stolts, 157 Fed. 392; 85 C. C. A. 300.....74  
 Revg. 153 Fed. 765.  
 Second; Lacombe, COXE, Ward.

National v. Swift, 104 Fed. 87; 43 C. C. A. 421.....92, 822, 824  
 Affg. 100 Fed. 451.  
 Seventh; Woods, Grosscup, SEAMAN.

National v. Wheeler, 79 Fed. 432; 24 C. C. A. 663.....895  
 Revg. 72 Fed. 185.  
 Second; Wallace, LACOMBE, Shipman.

National v. Willcox, 74 Fed. 557; 20 C. C. A. 654.....760  
 Third; Acheson, Wales, GREEN.

Nelson v. Farmer, 95 Fed. 145; 37 C. C. A. 32.....357  
 Modifying 91 Fed. 418.  
 Second; Wallace, Lacombe, SHIPMAN.

Neptune v. National, 127 Fed. 563; 62 C. C. A. 345.....437, 676, 908  
 Revg. 122 Fed. 75.  
 Third; ACHESON, Gray, McPherson.

Newark v. Ryan, 102 Fed. 693; 42 C. C. A. 594.....207, 360, 387, 592, 807  
 Revg. 96 Fed. 100.  
 Third; Acheson, Dallas, GRAY.

New Departure v. Bevin, 73 Fed. 469; 19 C. C. A. 534.....85, 672  
 Revg. 64 Fed. 859.  
 Second; Wallace, LACOMBE, Shipman.

New Departure v. Sargent, 127 Fed. 152; 62 C. C. A. 266.....929  
 Affg. 118 Fed. 41; see 73 Fed. 469.  
 Second; LACOMBE, Coxe, Holt.

New England v. Sturtevant, 150 Fed. 131; 80 C. C. A. 85.....65  
 Revg. 140 Fed. 866.  
 Second; LACOMBE, Townsend, Coxe.

Newhall v. McCabe, 125 Fed. 919; 60 C. C. A. 629.....567  
 Revg. 117 Fed. 621.  
 Second; Wallace, Lacombe, TOWNSEND.

New Process v. Maus, 122 U. S. 413; 30 L. Ed. 1193; 7 S. Ct. 1304....148,  
 Revg. 20 Fed. 725. BLATCHFORD. 626, 638, 819

Newton v. Buck, 77 Fed. 614; 23 C. C. A. 355.....151  
 Revg. 72 Fed. 777.  
 Second; Lacombe, Shipman. Per Curiam.

Newton v. Furst, 119 U. S. 373; 30 L. Ed. 442; 7 S. Ct. 369....224, 375, 871  
 Affg. 11 Biss. 405. BLATCHFORD.

New York v. Hollingsworth, 56 Fed. 224; 5 C. C. A. 490.....574, 637  
 Affg. 48 Fed. 562.  
 First; COLT, Putnam, Webb.

New York v. New Jersey, 53 Fed. 810; 4 C. C. A. 21.....331, 337  
 Revg. 48 Fed. 556; see 30 Fed. 785; see New York v. New Jersey, 137  
 U. S. 445.  
 Second; LACOMBE, Shipman.

New York v. New Jersey, 137 U. S. 445; 34 L. Ed. 741; 11 S. Ct. 193....329,  
 Revg. 30 Fed. 785. 707, 791  
 BRADLEY.



[References are to sections]

- Osgood *v.* Metropolitan, 75 Fed. 670; 21 C. C. A. 491....398, 595, 638, 706  
 Affg. 69 Fed. 620.  
 First; Colt, PUTNAM, Nelson.
- Otis *v.* Portland, 127 Fed. 557; 62 C. C. A. 339.....357, 358, 361  
 Affg. 119 Fed. 928.  
 First; Colt, Aldrich, BROWN.
- Overweight *v.* Improved, 94 Fed. 155; 36 C. C. A. 125....12, 378, 397,  
 Affg. 86 Fed. 338. 398, 406, 411, 473, 734  
 Ninth; Gilbert, Ross, HAWLEY.
- Overweight *v.* Vogt, 102 Fed. 957; 43 C. C. A. 80.....675  
 Sixth; Lurton, Day, SEVERENS.
- Pacific *v.* Alaska, 100 Fed. 462; 40 C. C. A. 494.....523, 532, 544, 556, 557  
 Affg. 93 Fed. 672.  
 Ninth; Gilbert, Ross, Hawley.
- Packard *v.* Lacing, 70 Fed. 66; 16 C. C. A. 639....20, 67, 629, 636, 782  
 Mod. 67 Fed. 115.  
 First; Colt, PUTNAM, Nelson.
- Packet *v.* Sickels, 65 U. S. 333; 16 L. Ed. 650.....315, 893, 894  
 CAMPBELL.
- Packet *v.* Sickels, 72 U. S. 580; 18 L. Ed. 550.....921  
 NELSON. Dissenting, MILLER.
- Packet *v.* Sickels, 86 U. S. 611; 22 L. Ed. 203.....283, 287, 292  
 MILLER.
- Packing Company Cases, 105 U. S. 566; 26 L. Ed. 1172.....667  
 WOODS.
- Paine *v.* Snowden, 50 Fed. 776; 1 C. C. A. 122.....334  
 Affg. 46 Fed. 189.  
 Third; ACHESON, Wales, Green.
- Paine *v.* Trask, 56 Fed. 233; 5 C. C. A. 497.....396  
 Affg. 56 Fed. 231.  
 First; PUTNAM, Nelson, Webb.
- Palmer *v.* Brown, 92 Fed. 925; 35 C. C. A. 86.....353, 354  
 Revg. 84 Fed. 454.  
 First; Colt, BROWN, Lowell.
- Palmer *v.* Corning, 156 U. S. 342; 39 L. Ed. 445; 15 S. Ct. 381.....608, 629  
 WAITE.
- Palmer *v.* Lozier, 90 Fed. 732; 33 C. C. A. 255.....353, 355, 587  
 Revg. 84 Fed. 659.  
 Sixth; Taft, SEVERENS, Clark.
- Palmer *v.* McDermid, 54 Fed. 509; 4 C. C. A. 489.....646  
 Seventh; Gresham, Woods, Bunn. Per Curiam.
- Panzl *v.* Battle Island, 138 Fed. 48; 70 C. C. A. 474....398, 484, 892, 905,  
 Revg. in part 132 Fed. 607. 909, 914  
 Second; Wallace, TOWNSEND, Coxe.
- Paper Bag Cases, 105 U. S. 766; 26 L. Ed. 959.....273, 418, 764, 765, 796  
 WAITE.
- Pardy *v.* Hooker, 148 Fed. 631; 78 C. C. A. 403.....369  
 Ninth; Gilbert, Ross, DeHaven.
- Park *v.* Hartman, 153 Fed. 24; 82 C. C. A. 158.....714, 744, 767, 898  
 Revg. 145 Fed. 358.  
 Sixth; LURTON, Severens, Richards.
- Parker *v.* Yale, 123 U. S. 87; 31 L. Ed. 100; 8 S. Ct. 38.....871, 878, 886  
 Affg. 21 Blatchf. 485. BLATCHFORD.
- Parks *v.* Booth, 102 U. S. 96; 26 L. Ed. 54....245, 276, 284, 484, 576,  
 CLIFFORD. 611, 629, 855, 917

[References are to sections]

- Parlin v. Moline*, 89 Fed. 329; 32 C. C. A. 221.....77, 103  
 Revg. 84 Fed. 349.  
 Seventh; Woods, Showalter, BUNN.
- Parramore v. Siegel-Cooper*, 143 Fed. 516; 74 C. C. A. 386 .....86, 398, 460  
 See 114 Fed. 97; 186 U. S. 484; 116 Fed. 1022; 133 Fed. 230;  
 196 U. S. 641.  
 Second; Wallace, COXE, Holt.
- Parramore v. Taylor*, 114 Fed. 97; 52 C. C. A. 45.....638  
 Revg. 105 Fed. 965.  
 Second; Wallace, Lacombe, SHIPMAN.
- Parsons v. New Home*, 134 Fed. 394; 67 C. C. A. 392.....277  
 Affg. 125 Fed. 386.  
 Seventh; Jenkins, Grosscup, BAKER.
- Parsons v. Seelye*, 100 Fed. 452; 40 C. C. A. 484.....320, 389, 709, 789  
 See 92 Fed. 1005.  
 First; Colt, PUTNAM, Aldrich.
- Parsons v. Seelye*, 100 Fed. 455; 40 C. C. A. 486.....246, 598, 635  
 Revg. 92 Fed. 1005.  
 First; Colt, Putnam, ALDRICH.
- Patent v. Glover*, 141 U. S. 560; 35 L. Ed. 858; 12 S. Ct. 79.....592  
 Affg. 31 Fed. 816.  
 BREWER.
- Pattee v. Kingman*, 129 U. S. 294; 32 L. Ed. 700; 9 S. Ct. 389.....665, 871  
 See 9 Fed. 821.  
 FULLER.
- Patterson v. Commonwealth*, 97 U. S. 501; 24 L. Ed. 1115.....920  
 HARLAN.
- Paulus v. Buck*, 129 Fed. 594; 64 C. C. A. 162.....150, 167, 764  
 Eighth; SANBORN, Thayer, Hook.
- Pearce v. Mulford*, 102 U. S. 112; 26 L. Ed. 93.....647  
 STRONG.
- Peck v. Collins*, 103 U. S. 660; 26 L. Ed. 512.....887  
 BRADLEY.
- Peerless v. White*, 118 Fed. 827; 55 C. C. A. 502.....470, 525  
 Revg. 111 Fed. 190.  
 Third; Acheson, Gray, BRADFORD. Dissent. ACHESON.
- Peifer v. Brown*, 112 Fed. 435; 50 C. C. A. 331.....207  
 Affg. 106 Fed. 938.  
 Third; Dallas, Gray, KIRKPATRICK.
- Pelouze v. American*, 102 Fed. 916; 43 C. C. A. 52.....329  
 Seventh; Woods, GROSSCUP, Seaman.
- Pelzer v. Binghamton*, 95 Fed. 823; 37 C. C. A. 288.....510, 547  
 Second; Wallace, Lacombe, SHIPMAN.
- Penfield v. Chambers*, 92 Fed. 630; 34 C. C. A. 579.....378, 454, 506, 701  
 Sixth; TAFT, Lurton, Clark.
- Penfield v. Potts*, 126 Fed. 475; 61 C. C. A. 371.....195, 257, 298, 305, 386  
 Revg. in part 109 Fed. 323.  
 See 155 U. S. 597; 97 Fed. 78; 108 Fed. 379.  
 Sixth; LURTON, Severens, Richards.
- Penn v. Columbia*, 132 Fed. 808; 66 C. C. A. 127.....124  
 Third; ACHESON, Gray, Kirkpatrick.
- Penn v. Conroy*, 159 Fed. 943; 87 C. C. A. 149.....414, 417, 819, 850  
 Third; Dallas, Gray, Cross.
- Pennock v. Dialogue*, 2 Pet. 1; 7 L. Ed. 327.....2, 16, 135, 853  
 STORY.

[References are to sections]

- Pennsylvania v. Locomotive* 110 U. S. 490; 28 L. Ed. 222;  
 4 S. Ct. 220.....671, 676  
 Revg. 1 Bann. & A. 470; 6 Fish. P. C. 187; 10 Blatchf. 292.  
 GRAY.
- Peoria v. Cleveland*, 58 Fed. 227; 7 C. C. A. 197.....873, 885  
 Affg. 47 Fed. 728.  
 Sixth; TAFT, Barr, Sage.
- Peters v. Active*, 129 U. S. 530; 32 L. Ed. 738; 9 S. Ct. 389.....87, 671  
 Affg. 21 Fed. 319.  
 BLATCHFORD.
- Peters v. Hanger*, 127 Fed. 820; 62 C. C. A. 498.....322  
 Fourth; Goff, SIMONTON, McDowell.
- Peters v. Hanger*, 134 Fed. 586; 67 C. C. A. 386.....532, 807  
 See 127 Fed. 820.  
 Fourth; Brawley, Purnell, McDOWELL.
- Peters v. Hanson*, 129 U. S. 541; 32 L. Ed. 742; 9 S. Ct. 393.....592, 671  
 BLATCHFORD.
- Philadelphia v. Edison*, 65 Fed. 551; 13 C. C. A. 40.....299, 562, 579  
 Affg. 60 Fed. 397.  
 See suits on same patent, 47 Fed. 454; 52 Fed. 300; 53 Fed. 592;  
 54 Fed. 678; 56 Fed. 496; 57 Fed. 616; 61 Fed. 834.  
 Third; Dallas, Butler, WALES.
- Philadelphia v. Weeks*, 61 Fed. 405; 9 C. C. A. 555.....606  
 Affg. 52 Fed. 816.  
 Second; Wallace, LACOMBE, Shipman.
- Philip v. Nock*, 80 U. S. 185; 20 L. Ed. 567.....725  
 CHASE.
- Philip v. Nock*, 84 U. S. 460; 21 L. Ed. 679....280, 290, 294, 297, 298, 299  
 SWAYNE.
- Phillips v. Detroit*, 111 U. S. 604; 28 L. Ed. 532; 4 S. Ct. 580....656,  
 Woods. 657, 667, 707
- Phillips v. Page*, 65 U. S. 164; 16 L. Ed. 639.....230, 672, 795  
 NELSON.
- Phoenix v. Lanier*, 95 U. S. 171; 24 L. Ed. 383.....126  
 STRONG.
- Phoenix v. Spiegel*, 133 U. S. 360; 33 L. Ed. 663; 10 S. Ct. 409.....207  
 Affg. 26 Fed. 272. BLATCHFORD.
- Piaget v. Headley*, 108 Fed. 870; 48 C. C. A. 116.....385, 451  
 Affg. 107 Fed. 134.  
 Second; Wallace, LACOMBE, Shipman.
- Pickering v. McCullough*, 104 U. S. 310; 26 L. Ed. 749.....47, 320, 596  
 MATTHEWS.
- Pieper v. Electro-Dental*, 160 Fed. 930; 88 C. C. A. 112.....654, 668  
 Affg. 156 Fed. 672.  
 Second; LACOMBE, Coxe, Ward.
- Pittsburg v. Pittsburg*, 109 Fed. 644; 48 C. C. A. 580....195, 473, 490,  
 Third; ACHESON, Dallas, Gray. 528, 644
- Pittsburg v. Roberts*, 71 Fed. 706; 18 C. C. A. 302.....691, 891  
 Affg. 69 Fed. 624, applying *Loom Co. v. Higgins*, 105 U. S. 591.  
 Third; Dallas, Butler, WALES.
- Platt v. Fire Extinguisher*, 59 Fed. 897; 8 C. C. A. 357....153, 385, 513, 755  
 See *Northwestern v. Philadelphia*, 1 Ban. & A. 177.  
 Third; Dallas, WALES, Green.
- Plotts v. Central*, 143 Fed. 901; 75 C. C. A. 7.....513  
 Ninth; Gilbert, Ross, Morrow.



[References are to sections]

- Plummer *v.* Sargent, 120 U. S. 442; 30 L. Ed. 737; 7 S. Ct. 640....380,  
502, 821, 822, 881  
Affg. Tucker *v.* Sargent, 19 Blatchf. 538. See same  
patent Tucker *v.* Tucker, 4 Cliff. 397; Tucker *v.*  
Burditt, 5 Fed. 808; Tucker *v.* Dana, 7 Fed. 213.
- MATTHEWS.  
Pohl *v.* Anchor, 134 U. S. 381; 33 L. Ed. 953; 10 S. Ct. 577....420, 421, 422  
Revg. 39 Fed. 782.  
Construing 129 U. S. 151.
- BLATCHFORD.  
Pope *v.* Gormully, 144 U. S. 238; 36 L. Ed. 420; 12 S. Ct. 637....150,  
Affg. 34 Fed. 885. 164, 169, 216, 499, 680, 752  
BROWN.  
Pope *v.* Gormully, 144 U. S. 248; 36 L. Ed. 423; 12 S. Ct. 641.....214  
Affg. 34 Fed. 893.  
BROWN.  
Pope *v.* Gormully, 144 U. S. 254; 36 L. Ed. 426; 12 S. Ct. 643.....684  
Affg. 34 Fed. 896.  
BROWN.  
Portland *v.* Hermann, 160 Fed. 91; 87 C. C. A. 247....47, 285, 378, 456, 525  
Eighth; Sanborn, Van Devanter, PHILIPS.  
Potts *v.* Creager, 97 Fed. 78; 38 C. C. A. 47.....64, 96, 868  
Sixth; TARR, Lurton, Thompson.  
Potts *v.* Creager, 155 U. S. 597; 39 L. Ed. 275; 15 S. Ct. 194....617, 671, 696  
Revg. 44 Fed. 680.  
BROWN.  
Powder *v.* Powder, 98 U. S. 126; 25 L. Ed. 77.....327, 821, 871, 883  
BRADLEY.  
Press *v.* Westinghouse, 135 Fed. 767; 68 C. C. A. 469.....305  
Revg. 127 Fed. 822.  
Third; Acheson, Dallas, GRAY.  
Pressed Steel *v.* Hanson, 137 Fed. 403; 71 C. C. A. 207 .....129, 151, 368  
Affg. 128 Fed. 444.  
Third; Acheson, Dallas, GRAY. Dissenting, ACHESON.  
Preston *v.* Manard, 116 U. S. 661; 29 L. Ed. 763; 6 S. Ct. 695.....669  
GRAY.  
Prieth *v.* Campbell, 80 Fed. 539; 35 C. C. A. 624.....570  
Revg. 77 Fed. 976.  
Third; ACHESON, Dallas, Buffington.  
Price *v.* Kelly, 154 U. S. 669; 26 L. Ed. 634; 14 S. Ct. 1208....399, 488  
WAITE.  
Propfe *v.* Coddington, 108 Fed. 86; 47 C. C. A. 218.....463  
Affg. 105 Fed. 951.  
Third; ACHESON, Dallas, Gray.  
Prouty *v.* Ruggles, 16 Pet. 336; 10 L. Ed. 985.....473  
Revg. 1 Story, 568. TANEY.  
Providence *v.* Goodyear, 76 U. S. 805; 19 L. Ed. 828.....891  
SWAYNE.  
Prudential *v.* Westinghouse, 158 Fed. 985; 86 C. C. A. 189.....674  
Affg. 155 Fed. 749.  
Third; Dallas, Gray, BUFFINGTON.  
Quincy *v.* Krause 151 Fed. 1012; 81 C. C. A. 290.....704  
Sixth; LURTON, Severens, Richards.  
Rahley *v.* Columbia, 122 Fed. 623; 58 C. C. A. 639.....543, 714  
Fourth; Goff, SIMONTON, McDowell.

[References are to sections]

- Railroad v. Dubois, 79 U. S. 47; 20 L. Ed. 265 . . . 317, 320, 387, 611, 770, 937  
 STRONG.
- Railroad v. Stimpson, 14 Pet. 448; 10 L. Ed. 535 . . . 260, 261, 614, 629,  
 STORY. 638, 740, 795
- Railroad v. Trimble, 77 U. S. 367; 19 L. Ed. 949 . . . 154, 176  
 SWAYNE.
- Railroad v. Turrill, 94 U. S. 695; 24 L. Ed. 238 . . . 290, 532  
 (Cawood Patent.)  
 Strong. Dissenting, Field, Swayne.
- Railroad v. Turrill, 101 U. S. 836; 25 L. Ed. 1009 . . . 284, 712  
 WAITE.
- Railroad v. Turrill, 110 U. S. 301; 28 L. Ed. 154; 4 S. Ct. 5 . . . 22, 835, 842
- Railroad v. Winans, 58 U. S. 31; 15 L. Ed. 27 . . . 271, 482  
 CAMPBELL.
- Railway v. Monroe, 147 Fed. 241; 77 C. C. A. 383 . . . 312  
 Affg. 145 Fed. 646.  
 Seventh; Baker, Seaman, QUARLES.
- Rainear v. Western, 159 Fed. 431; 86 C. C. A. 411 . . . 697  
 Affg. 156 Fed. 49.  
 Third; Dallas, BUFFINGTON, Cross.
- Ransome v. Hyatt, 69 Fed. 148; 16 C. C. A. 185 . . . 680  
 Reversing Blanchard v. Putnam, 8 Wall. 420, which overruled  
 Corning v. Burden, 15 How. 265.  
 Revg. Norton v. Can Co. 59 Fed. 137.  
 Ninth; GILBERT, Knowles, Bellinger.
- Rawson v. Hunt, 147 Fed. 239; 77 C. C. A. 381 . . . 874  
 Revg. 140 Fed. 716.  
 Second; Wallace, Lacombe, TOWNSEND.
- Rawson v. Western, 118 Fed. 575; 55 C. C. A. 403 . . . 31  
 See 81 Fed. 198; 83 Fed. 706; 86 Fed. 779; 171 U. S. 687.  
 Seventh; Jenkins, Grosseup, BAKER.
- Raymond v. Keystone, 134 Fed. 866; 67 C. C. A. 492 . . . 495  
 Affg. 132 Fed. 30.  
 Third; ACHESON, Dallas, Gray.
- Reckendorfer v. Faber, 92 U. S. 347; 23 L. Ed. 719 . . . 104, 261, 313, 596,  
 HUNT, Dissenting, Strong, Davis, Bradley. 617, 629, 656, 674
- Red Jacket v. Davis, 82 Fed. 432; 27 C. C. A. 204 . . . 397, 411, 476, 903  
 Seventh; Woods, JENKINS, Showalter.
- Reece v. Fenwick, 140 Fed. 287; 72 C. C. A. 39 . . . 160, 163  
 First; Colt, PUTNAM, Aldrich.
- Reece v. Globe, 61 Fed. 958; 10 C. C. A. 194 . . . 54, 214, 215, 222, 223, 375,  
 598  
 Revg. 54 Fed. 884. Following Winans v. Denmead, 15 How. 330.  
 First; Colt, PUTNAM, Nelson.
- Reed v. Frew, 162 Fed. 887; 89 C. C. A. 577 . . . 176, 928  
 Modifying 158 Fed. 552.  
 Second; Lacombe, Coxe, NOYES.
- Reed v. Smith, 107 Fed. 719; 46 C. C. A. 601 . . . 566, 567, 570  
 Affg. 103 Fed. 796.  
 Second; LACOMBE, Shipman.
- Reed v. Smith, 123 Fed. 878; 59 C. C. A. 366 . . . 208  
 See 103 Fed. 796; 107 Fed. 719.  
 Second; Wallace, LACOMBE, Coxe.
- Reedy v. Scott, 80 U. S. 352; 23 L. Ed. 109 . . . 145, 411, 887, 889  
 CLIFFORD.

[References are to sections]

- Reedy *v.* Western, 83 Fed. 709; 28 C. C. A. 27.....717, 720  
 Affg. 66 Fed. 163.  
 Sixth; Taft, Lurton, CLARK.
- Rees *v.* Gould, 82 U. S. 187; 21 L. Ed. 39.....468, 473  
 CLIFFORD.
- Regan *v.* Pacific, 49 Fed. 68; 1 C. C. A. 169.....160, 161, 163, 172  
 Revg. 47 Fed. 511.  
 Ninth; DEADY, Hanford, Morrow.
- Regensburg *v.* Portuondo, 142 Fed. 160; 73 C. C. A. 378.....593  
 Affg. 136 Fed. 866.  
 Third; Acheson, Dallas, GRAY.
- Regent *v.* Penn, 121 Fed. 80; 57 C. C. A. 334....208, 385, 579, 604, 635, 693  
 Eighth; Jenkins, BAKER, Seaman.
- Reineke *v.* Dixon-Woods, 102 Fed. 349; 42 C. C. A. 388.....207, 246  
 Third; ACHESON, Dallas, Gray.
- Reynolds *v.* Buzzell, 96 Fed. 997; 37 C. C. A. 656.....673  
 First; COLT, Putnam, Webb.
- Reynolds *v.* Standard, 68 Fed. 483; 15 C. C. A. 516.....358  
 Affg. 43 Fed. 304; revg. 65 Fed. 509.  
 Third; ACHESON, Wales, Buffington.
- Rich *v.* Baldwin, 133 Fed. 920; 66 C. C. A. 464.....378, 507, 695  
 Sixth; Lurton, SEVERENS, Richards.
- Richards *v.* Chase, 158 U. S. 299; 39 L. Ed. 991; 15 S. Ct. 831....313, 323,  
 Affg. 40 Fed. 165. BROWN. 325, 594, 669, 708
- Richards *v.* Chase, 159 U. S. 477; 40 L. Ed. 225; 16 S. Ct. 53....240, 672, 678  
 Affg. 158 U. S. 299.  
 BROWN.
- Richardson *v.* Osborne, 93 Fed. 828; 36 C. C. A. 610.....732  
 Affg. 82 Fed. 95.  
 Second; Wallace, Lacombe, SHIPMAN.
- Richmond *v.* Atwood, 48 Fed. 910; 1 C. C. A. 144.....630  
 Revg. 47 Fed. 219.  
 First; COLT, Carpenter, Aldrich.
- Richmond *v.* Atwood, 52 Fed. 10; 2 C. C. A. 596....118, 139, 141, 303,  
 Rehearing s. c. 48 Fed. 910. 304, 371, 545  
 Revg. 47 Fed. 219; followed in 72 Fed. 545; explained  
 61 Fed. 208; see 75 Fed. 118, disapproving in part,  
 Jones *v.* Munger, 50 Fed. 785.  
 First; Colt, Carpenter, ALDRICH.
- Rickard *v.* DuBon, 103 Fed. 868; 43 C. C. A. 360.....702  
 Second; WALLACE, Lacombe, Shipman.
- Ries *v.* Barth, 136 Fed. 850; 69 C. C. A. 528.....506, 507, 674, 690  
 Seventh; Jenkins, Grosseup, BAKER.
- Rison *v.* Medart, 158 U. S. 68; 39 L. Ed. 899; 15 S. Ct. 745....431, 649  
 BROWN. 688, 690, 770, 775, 819
- Ritchie *v.* Obydyke, 65 Fed. 224; 12 C. C. A. 583.....635  
 Affg. 65 Fed. 222.  
 Third; Acheson, BUTLER, Wales.
- Robbins *v.* Illinois, 81 Fed. 957; 27 C. C. A. 21.....842, 844  
 Affg. 78 Fed. 124.  
 Seventh; Woods, Jenkins.
- Roberts *v.* Bennett, 136 Fed. 193; 69 C. C. A. 533.....335, 712  
 Second; Wallace, Lacombe, TOWNSEND.
- Roberts *v.* Ryer, 91 U. S. 150; 23 L. Ed. 267.....598, 599, 672  
 WAITE.

[References are to sections]

- Robertson *v.* Blake, 94 U. S. 728; 24 L. Ed. 245.....297, 298, 506  
 SWAYNE.
- Robins *v.* American, 145 Fed. 923; 76 C. C. A. 461.....93, 223, 453, 635  
 Affg. 142 Fed. 221.  
 Third; Dallas, Gray, CROSS.
- Robinson *v.* Chicago, 118 Fed. 438; 55 C. C. A. 254.....12, 305  
 Seventh; Jenkins, Grossecup. Per Curiam.
- Robinson *v.* American, 135 Fed. 693; 68 C. C. A. 331.....312, 802, 803  
 Affg. 132 Fed. 165.  
 Seventh; JENKINS, Grossecup, Baker.
- Robinson *v.* American, 150 Fed. 331; 80 C. C. A. 127.....893, 894  
 Revg. 142 Fed. 170.  
 Seventh; Grossecup, BAKER, Seaman.
- Robinson *v.* American, 159 Fed. 131; 86 C. C. A. 321.....894  
 See 150 Fed. 331.  
 Seventh; Grossecup, Baker, SEAMAN.
- Rodwell *v.* Tuchfarber, 127 Fed. 138; 62 C. C. A. 252.....408  
 Sixth; LURTON, Severens, Richards.
- Roehr *v.* Bliss, 102 Fed. 692; 42 C. C. A. 593.....615  
 Affg. 82 Fed. 98; 98 Fed. 120.  
 Second; Wallace, Lacombe. Per Curiam.
- Roemer *v.* Neumann, 132 U. S. 103; 33 L. Ed. 277; 10 S. Ct. 12....345, 868  
 Affg. 26 Fed. 102. GRAY.
- Roemer *v.* Peddie, 78 Fed. 117; 24 C. C. A. 39.....217, 378  
 Affg. 71 Fed. 407.  
 Third; Dallas, Butler, WALES.
- Roemer *v.* Peddie, 81 Fed. 380; 26 C. C. A. 440.....51  
 Third; Acheson, DALLAS, Buffington.
- Roemer *v.* Peddie, 132 U. S. 313; 33 L. Ed. 382; 10 S. Ct. 98.....207  
 Affg. 27 Fed. 702.  
 BLATCHFORD.
- Roemer *v.* Simon, 95 U. S. 214; 24 L. Ed. 384....77, 321, 667, 789, 795, 852  
 CLIFFORD.
- Rogers *v.* Fitch, 81 Fed. 959; 27 C. C. A. 23.....65, 616, 630  
 Revg. 77 Fed. 885.  
 Second; Wallace, LACOMBE, Shipman.
- Rogers *v.* Mergenthaler, 64 Fed. 799; 12 C. C. A. 422.....459, 482, 607  
 Affg. 57 Fed. 502; see 58 Fed. 693.  
 Third; ACHESON, Dallas, Butler.
- Root *v.* Railway, 105 U. S. 189; 26 L. Ed. 975....283, 290, 291, 296, 371,  
 MATTHEWS. 576, 718, 839
- Root *v.* Third Avenue, 146 U. S. 210; 36 L. Ed. 946; 13 S. Ct. 100....416,  
 Affg. 37 Fed. 673. 851, 853, 856, 857  
 BLATCHFORD.
- Rose *v.* Hirsch, 77 Fed. 469; 23 C. C. A. 246.....453, 531, 634, 679  
 Revg. 71 Fed. 881.  
 Third; Acheson, BUTLER, Wales. Dissenting, ACHESON.
- Rose *v.* Hirsh, 94 Fed. 177; 36 C. C. A. 132.....288  
 Revg. 91 Fed. 149.  
 Third; Acheson, Kirkpatrick, BUFFINGTON.
- Rose *v.* Dowden, 157 Fed. 681; 85 C. C. A. 449.....214, 591  
 Eighth; Van Devanter, Adams, RINER.
- Ross *v.* Fort Wayne, 63 Fed. 466; 11 C. C. A. 288.....717, 720  
 Revg. 58 Fed. 404.  
 Seventh; Woods, Jenkins, Seaman.



[References are to sections]

- St. Germain *v.* Brunswick, 135 U. S. 227; 34 L. Ed. 122; 10 S. Ct. 822...671  
 FULLER.
- St. Louis *v.* American, 156 Fed. 574; 84 C. C. A. 340....68, 207, 433, 525,  
 Eighth; Sanborn, Hook, ADAMS. 635, 673
- St. Louis *v.* National, 87 Fed. 885; 31 C. C. A. 265....216, 376, 473, 610, 680  
 Affg. 81 Fed. 706.  
 Sixth; LURTON, Severens, Clark.
- St. Louis *v.* Sanitary, 161 Fed. 725; 88 C. C. A. 585....384, 552, 571, 714  
 Eighth; Hook, ADAMS, Carland.
- St. Paul *v.* Starling, 140 U. S. 184; 35 L. Ed. 404; 11 S. Ct. 803....131,  
 392, 399, 638, 735, 762, 763, 809  
 Affg. 29 Fed. 790; 32 Fed. 290.  
 BLATCHFORD.
- Samson *v.* Donaldson, 69 Fed. 621; 16 C. C. A. 342.....657  
 Affg. 62 Fed. 275.  
 Eighth; Caldwell, SANBORN, Thayer.
- Sander *v.* Rose, 121 Fed. 835; 58 C. C. A. 171.....442  
 Eighth; Caldwell, Sanborn, THAYER.
- Sanders *v.* Hancock, 128 Fed. 424; 63 C. C. A. 166....95, 603, 631, 634, 937  
 Sixth; Lurton, SEVERENS, Richards.
- San Francisco *v.* Keating, 68 Fed. 351; 15 C. C. A. 476.....603  
 Ninth; Gilbert, Hanford, HAWLEY.
- Sanitary *v.* Sprickerhoff, 139 Fed. 801; 71 C. C. A. 565.....919  
 Revg. 131 Fed. 868.  
 Second; Wallace, Lacombe, COXE. Dissenting, WALLACE.
- Sanitas *v.* Voigt, 139 Fed. 551; 71 C. C. A. 535.....821, 823  
 Sixth; LURTON, Severens, Evans.
- Santa Clara *v.* Prescott, 102 Fed. 501; 42 C. C. A. 477.....195  
 Ninth; GILBERT, Ross, Hawley.
- Sargent *v.* Hall, 114 U. S. 63; 29 L. Ed. 67; 5 S. Ct. 1021.....207  
 BLATCHFORD.
- Saunders *v.* Allen, 60 Fed. 610; 9 C. C. A. 157.....75, 636  
 Affg. 53 Fed. 109.  
 Second; Wallace, LACOMBE, Shipman.
- Sawyer *v.* Carpenter, 143 Fed. 976; 75 C. C. A. 162.....420  
 Affg. 133 Fed. 238.  
 First; Colt, Putnam, LOWELL.
- Sayre *v.* Scott, 55 Fed. 971; 5 C. C. A. 366.....503, 635, 828, 837  
 Third; ACHESON, Butler, Wales.
- Schenck *v.* Diamond, 77 Fed. 208; 23 C. C. A. 122.....78, 634  
 Affg. 71 Fed. 521.  
 Third; Acheson, BUTLER, Wales.
- Schenck *v.* Singer, 77 Fed. 841; 23 C. C. A. 494.....246, 606, 626  
 Affg. 68 Fed. 191.  
 Second; WALLACE, Lacombe, Shipman.
- Schillinger *v.* United States, 155 U. S. 163; 39 L. Ed. 108; 15 S. Ct. 85  
 ....429, 498  
 Affg. 24 Ct. Cl. 278.  
 BREWER; dissenting opinion HARLAN, Shiras.
- Schmitt *v.* Nelson, 125 Fed. 754; 60 C. C. A. 522.....176  
 Affg. 121 Fed. 93.  
 Third; Acheson, Gray, McPHERSON. Dissenting, ACHESON.
- Schock *v.* Olsen, 147 Fed. 229; 77 C. C. A. 371.....207  
 Affg. 145 Fed. 633.  
 Seventh; Grosseup, Baker, SEAMAN.

Ixxiv      CASES EXCERPTED, WITH ANNOTATIONS

[References are to sections]

Schreiber <i>v.</i> Adams, 117 Fed. 830; 54 C. C. A. 128 .....	203
Revg. 111 Fed. 182.	
Eighth; Sanborn, Thayer, LOCHREN.	
Schreiber <i>v.</i> Grimm, 72 Fed. 671; 19 C. C. A. 67.....	363, 672
Affg. 65 Fed. 220; distinguishing Potts <i>v.</i> Creager, 155 U. S. 597;	
Electric <i>v.</i> LaRue, 139 U. S. 601.	
Sixth; Taft, Lurton, SEVERENS.	
Schumacher <i>v.</i> Cornell, 96 U. S. 549; 24 L. Ed. 676.....	473, 604
SWAYNE.	
Schuyler <i>v.</i> Electric, 66 Fed. 313; 13 C. C. A. 491.....	212
Affg. 62 Fed. 588.	
Second; Wallace, LACOMBE.	
Schwarzalder <i>v.</i> New York, 66 Fed. 152; 13 C. C. A. 380.....	200, 341, 822
Affg. 61 Fed. 840; see 62 Fed. 582.	
Second; WALLACE, Lacombe, Coxe.	
Schweichler <i>v.</i> Levison, 147 Fed. 704; 78 C. C. A. 92.....	207
Seventh; GROSSCUP, Baker, Seaman.	
Scotfield <i>v.</i> Browne, 158 Fed. 305; 85 C. C. A. 556.....	331
Third; DALLAS, Gray, Buffington.	
Scott <i>v.</i> Fisher, 145 Fed. 915; 76 C. C. A. 447.... 241, 481, 631, 644, 782, 911	
Revg. 139 Fed. 137.	
Second; Lacombe, Townsend, Coxe. Per Curiam.	
Scott <i>v.</i> Hoe, 70 Fed. 781; 17 C. C. A. 410.....	503
Affg. 65 Fed. 606.	
Third; DALLAS, Butler, Wales.	
Scott <i>v.</i> Lazell, 160 Fed. 472; 87 C. C. A. 456.....	389, 496
Second; Lacombe, COXE, Ward.	
Scott <i>v.</i> Laas, 150 Fed. 764; 80 C. C. A. 500.....	561, 895
Seventh; Grosscup, Baker, SEAMAN.	
Seabury <i>v.</i> Am Ende, 152 U. S. 561; 38 L. Ed. 553; 14 S. Ct. 683....	816,
Affg. 43 Fed. 672.	832, 833, 917
SHIRAS.	
Seal <i>v.</i> Bookkeeper, 130 Fed. 449; 64 C. C. A. 651.....	762
Sixth; Lurton, Severens, RICHARDS.	
Seattle <i>v.</i> McNamara, 81 Fed. 863; 26 C. C. A. 652.....	287
Ninth; GILBERT, Ross, Hawley.	
Seiler <i>v.</i> Fuller, 102 Fed. 344; 42 C. C. A. 386.....	546, 557, 579
Ninth; GILBERT, Ross, Hawley. Dissenting, Ross.	
Seiler <i>v.</i> Fuller, 121 Fed. 85; 57 C. C. A. 339.....	223, 616, 679
Seventh; Jenkins, Grosscup, BAKER.	
Sessions <i>v.</i> Gould, 63 Fed. 1001; 11 C. C. A. 550.....	537
Affg. 49 Fed. 855; 60 Fed. 753.	
Second; Brown, Wallace, Shipman. Per Curiam.	
Sessions <i>v.</i> Romadka, 145 U. S. 29; 36 L. Ed. 609; 12 S. Ct. 799....	183,
Revg. 21 Fed. 124.	197, 290, 344, 532, 626, 777, 846, 927
BROWN.	
Sewall <i>v.</i> Jones, 91 U. S. 171; 23 L. Ed. 275....	459, 499, 503, 529, 667,
HUNT. Dissenting, CLIFFORD.	904, 906, 910
Seymour <i>v.</i> McCormick, 16 How. 480; 14 L. Ed. 1024....	280, 290, 292, 298
Revg. 2 Blatchf. 240.	
GRIER.	
Seymour <i>v.</i> McCormick, 60 U. S. 96; 15 L. Ed. 557.....	105
NELSON. Dissenting, Grier.	
Seymour <i>v.</i> Osborne, 78 U. S. 516; 20 L. Ed. 33....	11, 198, 230, 263, 317,
320, 374, 416, 433, 440, 472, 494, 526, 674, 745, 746, 748, 779,	
CLIFFORD.	795, 804, 807, 811, 862, 871, 880, 888, 889, 937

[References are to sections]

Sharp v. Reissner, 119 U. S. 631; 30 L. Ed. 507; 7 S. Ct. 417.....	230
Affg. 15 Fed. 919. BLATCHFORD.	
Shaw v. American, 108 Fed. 842; 48 C. C. A. 68 .....	723, 807
Fifth; Pardee, McCormick, SHELBY.	
Shaw v. Cooper, 7 Pet. 292; 8 L. Ed. 689.....	16, 744, 858, 889
McLEAN.	
Shaw v. Shriver, 86 Fed. 466; 30 C. C. A. 196.....	696
See 77 Fed. 992.	
Second; Wallace, Lacombe, Shipman. Per Curiam.	
Shepard v. Carrigan, 116 U. S. 593; 29 L. Ed. 723; 6 S. Ct. 493.....	207
WOODS.	
Shepard v. Kinnear, 86 Fed. 638; 30 C. C. A. 315.....	752
Second; WALLACE, Lacombe, Shipman.	
Shickle v. St. Louis, 77 Fed. 739; 23 C. C. A. 433.....	476, 524
Rev. 70 Fed. 783.	
Eighth; Caldwell, Sanborn, THAYER.	
Shoemaker v. Merrow, 61 Fed. 945; 10 C. C. A. 181.....	14, 207, 584, 810
Rev. 59 Fed. 120.	
Third; Acheson, BUTLER, Wales.	
Shute v. Morley, 64 Fed. 368; 12 C. C. A. 356 .....	305
Modifying 62 Fed. 291; as to scope of decree entered, only.	
First; Putnam, Nelson, Webb. Per Curiam.	
Sichler v. Deere, 113 Fed. 285; 51 C. C. A. 242.....	164, 165, 798
Seventh; JENKINS, Grosscup, Bunn.	
Siemens v. Sellers, 123 U. S. 276; 31 L. Ed. 153; 8 S. Ct. 117.....	423
BRADLEY.	
Siemens-Halske v. Duncan, 142 Fed. 157; 73 C. C. A. 375....	213, 451,
Seventh; Grosscup, BAKER, Seaman. 797, 935	
Sigafus v. Porter, 85 Fed. 689; 29 C. C. A. 391.....	143
Second; Lacombe, Shipman. Per Curiam.	
Silsby v. Foote, 14 How. 218; 14 L. Ed. 394.....	411, 492, 734, 737, 795
CURTIS. Dissenting, McLean.	
Silsby v. Foote, 61 U. S. 378; 15 L. Ed. 953.....	274, 284
NELSON. Dissenting, GRIER, Daniel.	
Simonds v. Hathorn, 93 Fed. 958; 36 C. C. A. 24.....	59, 214, 797
Modifying 90 Fed. 201.	
First; COLT, Webb, Aldrich.	
Simplex v. Wands, 115 Fed. 517; 53 C. C. A. 171.....	587
Eighth; Caldwell, Sanborn, THAYER.	
Simpson v. Wilson, 4 How. 709; 11 L. Ed. 1169.....	175
NELSON.	
Singer v. Brill, 54 Fed. 380; 4 C. C. A. 374.....	131, 404, 471, 629, 635
Ninth; McKenna, GILBERT, Knowles.	
Singer v. Cramer, 192 U. S. 265; 48 L. Ed. 437; 24 S. Ct. 291....	207, 214,
Rev. 109 Fed. 652. WHITE. 496, 938	
Singer v. Cramer, 109 Fed. 652; 48 C. C. A. 588.....	55, 295, 435, 894
Rev. in 192 U. S. 265.	
Ninth; GILBERT, Ross, Hawley.	
Singer v. June, 163 U. S. 169; 41 L. Ed. 118; 16 S. Ct. 1002.....	928
Rev. 41 Fed. 208.	
(See grounds stated and form of decree ordered.)	
WHITE.	
Sipp v. Atwood-Morrison, 142 Fed. 149; 73 C. C. A. 367.....	74
Rev. 136 Fed. 859.	
Third; Acheson, Dallas, GRAY.	



[References are to sections]

- Sizer *v.* Many, 16 How. 98; 14 L. Ed. 861.....130, 140, 276  
TANEY.
- Slawson *v.* Grand, 107 U. S. 649; 27 L. Ed. 576; 2 S. Ct. 663.....653, 708  
WOODS.
- Sloan *v.* Portland, 139 Fed. 23; 71 C. C. A. 460.....380, 437  
Eighth; Sanborn, Hook, Lochren.
- Smead *v.* Fuller, 57 Fed. 626; 6 C. C. A. 481.....222  
See same patent 44 Fed. 614.  
Second; Lacombe, SHIPMAN.
- Smeeth *v.* Perkins, 125 Fed. 285; 60 C. C. A. 199.....223  
Third; ACHESON, Dallas, Kirkpatrick.
- Smidth *v.* Bonneville, 114 Fed. 262; 52 C. C. A. 148.....630  
Affg. 106 Fed. 930.  
Third; Acheson, Dallas, GRAY.
- Smith *v.* Ely, 15 How. 137; 12 L. Ed. 634.....807  
Referred back on authority of O'Reilly *v.* Morse, 15 How. 62.  
TANEY.
- Smith *v.* Goodyear, 93 U. S. 486; 23 L. Ed. 952.....6, 626, 629, 667,  
677, 889  
STRONG; dissenting BRADLEY; also Miller and Field.
- Smith *v.* Macbeth, 67 Fed. 137; 14 C. C. A. 241.....67, 207  
Revg. 64 Fed. 797.  
Second; Wallace, Lacombe, SHIPMAN.
- Smith *v.* Nichols, 88 U. S. 112; 22 L. Ed. 566....343, 431, 440, 506, 614, 867  
SWAYNE.
- Smith *v.* Ridgley, 103 Fed. 875; 43 C. C. A. 365.....198, 384, 663, 765  
Sixth; Lurton, Day, SEVERENS.
- Smith *v.* Sprague, 123 U. S. 249; 31 L. Ed. 141; 8 S. Ct. 122....416, 851, 863  
Revg. 12 Fed. 721.  
MATTHEWS.
- Smith *v.* Whitman, 148 U. S. 674; 37 L. Ed. 606; 13 S. Ct. 768.....332,  
334, 337, 635  
Revg. 38 Fed. 414. Discriminating 81 U. S. 511.  
FULLER.
- Smith & Davis *v.* Mellon, 58 Fed. 705; 7 C. C. A. 439.....18, 321  
Affg. 52 Fed. 149.  
Eighth; BREWER, Sanborn.
- Smyth *v.* Sheridan, 149 Fed. 208; 79 C. C. A. 166.....397, 591  
Second; Lacombe, Townsend, Coxe. Per Curiam.
- Snow *v.* Railway, 121 U. S. 617; 30 L. Ed. 1004; 7 S. Ct. 1343.....212, 223  
Affg. 18 Fed. 602.  
MATTHEWS.
- Societe *v.* Allen, 90 Fed. 815; 33 C. C. A. 282.....544, 555  
Affg. 84 Fed. 812.  
Sixth; TAFT, Lurton, Clark.
- Societe *v.* Lueders, 142 Fed. 753; 74 C. C. A. 15.....341, 505  
Affg. 135 Fed. 102.  
Second; Lacombe, Townsend, Coxe. Per Curiam.
- Soehner *v.* Favorite, 84 Fed. 182; 28 C. C. A. 317....223, 331, 335, 337,  
646, 649  
Sixth; Taft, Lurton, SEVERENS.
- Solomons *v.* United States, 137 U. S. 342; 34 L. Ed. 667; 11 S. Ct. 88....366,  
429  
Affg. 21 Ct. Cl. 479.  
BREWER.
- Solvay *v.* Michigan, 90 Fed. 818; 33 C. C. A. 235.....661, 672  
Sixth; TAFT, Lurton, Clark.

[References are to sections]

*Southern v. Earl*, 82 Fed. 690; 27 C. C. A. 185.....544, 549, 561, 579  
 Ninth; Gilbert, Hawley, DEHAVEN.

*Spear v. Kelsey*, 158 Fed. 622; 85 C. C. A. 444.....48, 606  
 Revg. 155 Fed. 976.  
 Third; Dallas, GRAY, Buffington.

*Sprague v. Nassau*, 95 Fed. 821; 37 C. C. A. 286 .....570  
 Second; Wallace, Shipman. Per Curiam.

*Sprague v. Nassau*, 102 Fed. 761; 42 C. C. A. 612.....195  
 See 88 Fed. 82; 77 Fed. 432; 95 Fed. 821; 88 Fed. 82.  
 Second; Wallace, Lacombe, SHIPMAN.

*Sproull v. Pratt & Whitney*, 108 Fed. 963; 48 C. C. A. 167.....305, 760  
 Affg. 101 Fed. 265.  
 Second; Lacombe, SHIPMAN.

*Standard v. Arrott*, 135 Fed. 750; 68 C. C. A. 388....381, 382, 387, 752,  
 Affg. 131 Fed. 457. 764, 807  
 Third; Dallas, GRAY, Bradford.

*Standard v. Caster*, 113 Fed. 162; 51 C. C. A. 109.....461, 615, 672  
 Sixth; LURTON, Day, Severens.

*Standard v. Computing*, 126 Fed. 639; 61 C. C. A. 541....437, 475, 591, 704  
 Sixth; Lurton, SEVERENS, Cochran.

*Standard v. Computing*, 145 Fed. 627; 76 C. C. A. 384.....137  
 Sixth; Per Curiam.

*Standard v. Crane*, 56 Fed. 718; 6 C. C. A. 100.....398, 562, 565  
 Seventh; Gresham, Woods, JENKINS.

*Standard v. Crane*, 76 Fed. 767; 22 C. C. A. 549....111, 116, 117, 158,  
 301, 327, 827  
 Seventh; Woods, SHOWALTER, Bunn. Dissenting Woods.

*Standard v. Fairbanks*, 125 Fed. 4; 60 C. C. A. 91.....628  
 Third; Acheson, Dallas, KIRKPATRICK.

*Standard v. Leslie*, 78 Fed. 325; 24 C. C. A. 107.....753, 761  
 Seventh; Woods, JENKINS, Showalter.

*Standard v. Osgood*, 58 Fed. 583; 7 C. C. A. 382.....468  
 Revg. 51 Fed. 675.  
 First; COLT, Webb, Carpenter.

*Standard v. Peters*, 77 Fed. 630; 23 C. C. A. 367.....72, 582, 682, 811  
 Affg. 69 Fed. 408.  
 Sixth; Taft, LURTON, Hammond.

*Standard v. Rainsey*, 143 Fed. 972; 75 C. C. A. 158.....86, 507  
 Affg. 139 Fed. 28.  
 Third; ACHESON, Dallas, Gray.

*Standard v. Southern*, 54 Fed. 521; 4 C. C. A. 491.....479, 595, 596, 798  
 Affg. 48 Fed. 109; 42 Fed. 295.  
 Ninth; McKenna, Gilbert, MORROW.

*Staples v. Lord*, 148 Fed. 15; 78 C. C. A. 106.....544  
 First; Colt, Putnam, Aldrich. Per Curiam.

*Star v. General*, 111 Fed. 398; 49 C. C. A. 409.....631, 635  
 Sixth; Lurton, DAY, Severens.

*Star v. General*, 129 Fed. 102; 63 C. C. A. 604.....545  
 See 109 Fed. 950.  
 Sixth; LURTON, Severens, Richards.

*Starrett v. Stevens*, 100 Fed. 93; 40 C. C. A. 289.....217  
 Affg. 96 Fed. 244.  
 First; Putnam, Webb, ALDRICH.

*Stearns-Roger v. Brown*, 114 Fed. 939; 52 C. C. A. 559....539, 542, 543,  
 Eighth; Caldwell, SANBORN, Thayer. 544, 551, 568

lxxviii CASES EXCERPTED, WITH ANNOTATIONS

[References are to sections]

- Stearns *v.* Russell, 85 Fed. 218; 29 C. C. A. 121.....216, 672, 770  
Sixth; TAFT, Lurton, Severens.
- Steiner *v.* Adrian, 59 Fed. 132; 8 C. C. A. 44.....672  
Affg. 52 Fed. 731.  
Sixth; Brown, TAFT, Severens.
- Steinmetz *v.* Allen, 192 U. S. 543; 48 L. Ed. 555; 24 S. Ct. 416....348,  
McKENNA. 383, 770, 784, 786
- Stephens *v.* Cady, 14 How. 528; 14 L. Ed. 528.....157  
See Stevens *v.* Gladding, 58 U. S. 447. NELSON.
- Stephenson *v.* Brooklyn, 114 U. S. 149; 29 L. Ed. 58; 5 S. Ct. 777....607,  
WOODS. 654, 672
- Stevens *v.* Gladding, 58 U. S. 447; 15 L. Ed. 155.....829  
See Stephens *v.* Cady, 14 How. 528. CURTIS.
- Stevenson *v.* McFassell, 90 Fed. 707; 33 C. C. A. 249.....635  
Third; ACHESON, Butler, Kirkpatrick.
- Stewart *v.* Smith, 58 Fed. 580; 7 C. C. A. 380.....334  
Affg. 55 Fed. 481.  
Third; Acheson, DALLAS, Wales.
- Stillwell-Bierce *v.* Eufaula, 117 Fed. 410; 54 C. C. A. 584....223, 666, 673,  
Sixth; Lurton, DAY, Severens. 911
- Stimpson *v.* Railroad, 4 How. 380; 11 L. Ed. 1020.....522  
McLEAN.
- Stimpson *v.* Railroad, 10 How. 329; 13 L. Ed. 441.....136, 473  
DANIEL.
- Stimpson *v.* Stimpson, 104 Fed. 893; 44 C. C. A. 241....385, 746, 764, 928  
Sixth; Lurton, Day, SEVERENS.
- Stimpson *v.* Woodman, 77 U. S. 117; 19 L. Ed. 866....597, 661, 672, 675  
NELSON. Dissenting, CLIFFORD.
- Stirrat *v.* Excelsior, 61 Fed. 980; 10 C. C. A. 216.....211, 216, 224, 380  
Affg. 60 Fed. 607.  
Eighth; Caldwell, SANBORN.
- Stohlmann *v.* Parker, 53 Fed. 925; 4 C. C. A. 109.....440  
Second; Wallace, Lacombe, SHIPMAN.
- Stokes *v.* Heller, 101 Fed. 266; 41 C. C. A. 335.....211  
Affg. 96 Fed. 104.  
Third; ACHESON, Dallas, Gray.
- Stover *v.* Mast, 89 Fed. 333; 32 C. C. A. 231.....539, 633  
Rev. 85 Fed. 782.  
Seventh; Woods, Showalter, Bunn.
- Stow *v.* Chicago, 104 U. S. 547; 26 L. Ed. 816.....188, 197  
WOODS.
- Streator *v.* Wire Glass, 97 Fed. 950; 38 C. C. A. 573....85, 496, 629, 632,  
Seventh; BROWN, Woods, Jenkins, dissenting WOODS. 635, 819
- Streit *v.* Kaiper, 143 Fed. 981; 75 C. C. A. 167.....665  
Sixth; Lurton, SEVERENS, Richards.
- Strom *v.* Weir, 83 Fed. 170; 27 C. C. A. 502.....326, 696, 774  
Affg. 75 Fed. 279.  
Sixth; Taft, Lurton, SEVERENS.
- Stromberg-Carlson *v.* American, 127 Fed. 704; 62 C. C. A. 460.....548  
Seventh; Jenkins, Grosscup, BAKER.
- Stuart *v.* Auger, 149 Fed. 748; 79 C. C. A. 60.....79  
Affg. 139 Fed. 935.  
Third; Dallas, Gray, BRADFORD.
- Suffolk *v.* Hayden, 70 U. S. 315; 18 L. Ed. 76.....5, 287, 356  
NELSON.

[References are to sections]

- Sullivan v. Railroad, 94 U. S. 806; 24 L. Ed. 324.....719, 793  
 SWAYNE.
- Sutter v. Robinson, 119 U. S. 530; 30 L. Ed. 492; 7 S. Ct. 376.....207, 216  
 Revg. 8 Fed. 828; 11 Fed. 798.  
 MATTHEWS.
- Swain v. Holyoke, 109 Fed. 154; 48 C. C. A. 265.....851, 853, 856  
 Affg. 102 Fed. 910.  
 First; COLT, Putnam, Webb.
- Swain v. Holyoke, 111 Fed. 408; 49 C. C. A. 419.....74  
 See 109 Fed. 154.  
 First; Colt, PUTNAM, Webb.
- Swain v. Ladd, 102 U. S. 408; 26 L. Ed. 184.....871  
 BRADLEY.
- Talbot v. Fear, 89 Fed. 197; 32 C. C. A. 186.....639  
 Seventh; Woods, Showalter, BUNN.
- Tannage v. Zahn, 70 Fed. 1003; 17 C. C. A. 552.....618  
 Revg. 66 Fed. 986. Following Potts v. Creager, 155 U. S. 606.  
 Third; Acheson, DALLAS, Butler.
- Taylor v. Sawyer, 75 Fed. 301; 22 C. C. A. 203 .....245, 568, 673  
 Affg. 69 Fed. 837.  
 Third; Acheson, WALES, Green.
- Teese v. Huntington, 23 How. 2; 16 L. Ed. 479.....795  
 CLIFFORD.
- Telephone Cases, 126 U. S. 1; 31 L. Ed. 863; 8 S. Ct. 778....59, 147, 148,  
 347, 424, 589, 639, 643, 811, 819, 865, 906  
 Affg. 15 Fed. 448; 17 Fed. 604; affg. in part, 32 Fed. 214; affg. 22 Fed.  
 309; 25 Fed. 725; see 31 Fed. 729; 27 Fed. 663.  
 WAITE; dissenting opinion BRADLEY, Field, Harlan.
- Temple v. Goss, 58 Fed. 196; 7 C. C. A. 174.....207, 211, 598  
 Seventh; Woods, Jenkins, Baker.
- Terhune v. Phillips, 99 U. S. 592; 25 L. Ed. 293.....696, 710  
 FIELD.
- Thatcher v. Burtis, 121 U. S. 286; 30 L. Ed. 942; 7 S. Ct. 1034.....596  
 Affg. 12 Fed. 569.  
 MATTHEWS.
- Thomas v. Rucker, 77 Fed. 420; 23 C. C. A. 211.....207, 209, 224, 592  
 Revg. 68 Fed. 196.  
 Sixth; TAFT, Lurton, Hammond.
- Thomas v. St. Louis, 149 Fed. 753; 79 C. C. A. 89 .....325  
 Sixth; Lurton, Severens, RICHARDS.
- Thomasson v. Bumpass, 78 Fed. 491; 24 C. C. A. 180.....202, 592  
 Affg. 74 Fed. 243.  
 Fourth; Simonton, MORRIS, Brawley.
- Thompson v. Boisselier, 114 U. S. 1; 29 L. Ed. 76; 5 S. Ct. 1042.....679  
 Revg. 19 Blatchf. 73.  
 BLATCHFORD.
- Thompson v. Bushnell, 96 Fed. 238; 37 C. C. A. 456....340, 344, 508, 701  
 See 66 Fed. 57.  
 Second; Wallace, LACOMBE, Shipman. Dissenting WALLACE.
- Thompson v. Chestnut, 127 Fed. 698; 62 C. C. A. 454.....44, 411  
 Affg. 119 Fed. 359.  
 Third; Acheson, Dallas, GRAY.
- Thompson v. Second Ave. 93 Fed. 824; 35 C. C. A. 620.....229, 459  
 Revg. 89 Fed. 321.  
 Third; ACHESON, Dallas, McPherson.

[References are to sections]

- Thomson *v.* Wooster, 114 U. S. 104; 29 L. Ed. 105; 5 S. Ct. 788....296,  
BRADLEY. 305, 322, 790, 807, 844
- Thomson-Houston *v.* Black River, 135 Fed. 759; 68 C. C. A. 461.....9,  
225, 263, 611, 889
- Revg. 124 Fed. 495; see 86 Fed. 636; 101 Fed. 121.  
Second; WALLACE, Wheeler, Hazel.
- Thomson-Houston *v.* Elmira, 71 Fed. 396; 18 C. C. A. 145....12, 222, 348,  
Revg. and affg. in part 69 Fed. 257. 356, 631, 768  
Second; WALLACE, Lacombe, Shipman.
- Thomson-Houston *v.* Hoosick, 82 Fed. 461; 27 C. C. A. 419....236, 357,  
Second; WALLACE, Lacombe, Shipman. 360, 544, 561
- Thomson-Houston *v.* Illinois, 152 Fed. 631; 81 C. C. A. 473.....756  
Affg. 143 Fed. 534.  
Seventh; GROSSCUP, Baker, Seaman.
- Thomson-Houston *v.* Jeffrey, 101 Fed. 121; 41 C. C. A. 247.....360  
Sixth; TAFT, Lurton, Day.
- Thomson-Houston *v.* Kelsey, 75 Fed. 1005; 22 C. C. A. 1.....476, 523, 524  
Modifying 72 Fed. 1016. Following *Wilson v. Simpson*, 9 How.  
109; distg. *Davis v. Edison*, 60 Fed. 276; see 71 Fed. 192.  
Second; WALLACE, Lacombe, SHIPMAN.
- Thomson-Houston *v.* Lorain, 107 Fed. 711; 46 C. C. A. 593.....213  
Revg. 103 Fed. 641.  
Second; WALLACE, Lacombe.
- Thomson-Houston *v.* Lorain, 117 Fed. 249; 54 C. C. A. 281.....437, 851  
Affg. 110 Fed. 654.  
Second; WALLACE, TOWNSEND.
- Thomson-Houston *v.* McLean, 153 Fed. 883; 82 C. C. A. 629.....421  
First; PUTNAM, Aldrich, Hale.
- Thomson-Houston *v.* Nassau, 107 Fed. 277; 46 C. C. A. 263.....616, 691  
Affg. and revg. in part 101 Fed. 587.  
Second; WALLACE, Lacombe, SHIPMAN.
- Thomson-Houston *v.* National, 65 Fed. 427; 12 C. C. A. 671....499, 598, 674  
Third; ACHESON, Butler, WALES.
- Thomson-Houston *v.* Ohio, 80 Fed. 712; 26 C. C. A. 107....252, 350, 475,  
Sixth; TAFT, Lurton, Clark. 476, 477, 506, 544, 561
- Thomson-Houston *v.* Union, 86 Fed. 636; 30 C. C. A. 313.....195, 236  
Revg. 78 Fed. 363.  
Second; WALLACE, Shipman. Per Curiam.
- Thomson-Houston *v.* Western, 70 Fed. 69; 16 C. C. A. 642.....496, 683  
Affg. 65 Fed. 615.  
Seventh; WOODS, Jenkins, Showalter.
- Thomson-Houston *v.* Western, 72 Fed. 530; 19 C. C. A. 1.....222, 503, 614  
Affg. 70 Fed. 69, which affirmed 65 Fed. 615.  
Seventh; WOODS, Jenkins, Showalter.
- Thomson-Houston *v.* Western, 158 Fed. 813; 86 C. C. A. 73....360, 361,  
Second; COXE, Ward, Noyes. Per Curiam. 544, 798
- Thomson-Houston *v.* Western, 158 Fed. 813; 86 C. C. A. 73 (2nd  
case) Second; COXE, Ward, Noyes. ....541, 872, 876
- Thorn *v.* Washburn, 159 U. S. 423; 40 L. Ed. 205; 16 S. Ct. 94.....897  
SHIRAS.
- Tiemann *v.* Kraatz, 85 Fed. 437; 29 C. C. A. 257.....212, 444, 614  
Revg. 79 Fed. 322.  
Eighth; SANBORN, Thayer, PHILIPS.
- Tilesen *v.* Vaughan, 149 Fed. 999; 79 C. C. A. 509.....652  
Seventh; GROSSCUP, BAKER, Seaman.

[References are to sections]

Tilghman *v.* Proctor, 102 U. S. 707; 26 L. Ed. 279....107, 197, 510, 520,  
765, 802, 815, 819, 822  
Overruling Mitchell *v.* Tilghman, 86 U. S. 287.  
BRADLEY.

Tilghman *v.* Proctor, 125 U. S. 136; 31 L. Ed. 664; 8 S. Ct. 894....282,  
GRAY. Dissenting, Waite. 292, 836, 837, 839, 847

Timolat *v.* Franklin, 122 Fed. 69; 58 C. C. A. 405.....568  
Second; Wallace, LACOMBE.

Timoney *v.* Buck, 84 Fed. 887; 28 C. C. A. 561.....754  
Affg. 78 Fed. 487.  
Second; Wallace, Lacombe, Shipman. Per Curiam.

Tompkins *v.* New York, 159 Fed. 133; 86 C. C. A. 323.....337  
Revg. 154 Fed. 669.  
Second; Lacombe, COXE, Noyes.

Topliff *v.* Topliff, 145 U. S. 156; 36 L. Ed. 658; 12 S. Ct. 825....91, 125,  
BROWN. 283, 619, 626, 836, 877, 883

Torrent *v.* Rodgers, 112 U. S. 659; 28 L. Ed. 842; 5 S. Ct. 501.....877  
WOODS.

Tower *v.* Eagle, 94 Fed. 361; 36 C. C. A. 294.....436  
Revg. 90 Fed. 662.  
Second; WALLACE, Lacombe, Shipman.

Tremaine *v.* Hitchcock, 90 U. S. 518; 23 L. Ed. 97.....289, 789, 831  
STRONG.

Trent *v.* Risdon, 102 Fed. 635; 42 C. C. A. 529.....478, 674  
Modifying 92 Fed. 375.  
Ninth; GILBERT, Ross, Hawley.

Troy *v.* Adams, 73 Fed. 301; 19 C. C. A. 505.....207  
Approving Troy *v.* Sharp, 54 Fed. 712.  
Second; Wallace, Lacombe, Shipman. Per Curiam.

Troy *v.* Corning, 14 How. 193; 14 L. Ed. 383.....160, 165  
WAYNE; dissenting, Taney, Nelson.

Troy *v.* Odiorne, 58 U. S. 73; 15 L. Ed. 37.....514, 867  
CATRON.

Truman *v.* Holmes, 87 Fed. 742; 31 C. C. A. 215.....207, 719  
Ninth; Gilbert, Ross, HAWLEY.

Tucker *v.* Spalding, 80 U. S. 453; 20 L. Ed. 515.....404, 617  
MILLER.

Turner *v.* Dover, 111 U. S. 319; 28 L. Ed. 442; 4 S. Ct. 401.....871  
MATTHEWS.

Turrill *v.* Railroad, 68 U. S. 491; 17 L. Ed. 668.....223, 228, 404  
CLIFFORD.

Tuttle *v.* Claffin, 76 Fed. 227; 22 C. C. A. 138....282, 289, 290, 298, 435, 777  
Affg. 19 Fed. 599. Approving Elm City *v.* Wooster, Fed. Cas. 4,415.  
Second; Peckham, Lacombe, SHIPMAN.

Tuttle *v.* Claffin, 82 Fed. 744; 27 C. C. A. 255.....116  
Second; Wallace, Lacombe, SHIPMAN.

Tyler *v.* Boston, 74 U. S. 327; 19 L. Ed. 93.....373, 404, 914  
GRIER.

Underwood *v.* Gerber, 149 U. S. 224; 37 L. Ed. 710; 13 S. Ct. 854....12,  
Affg. 37 Fed. 682. 266, 773  
BLATCHFORD.

Union *v.* Battle Creek, 104 Fed. 337; 43 C. C. A. 560....195, 382, 459, 651  
Sixth; Lurton, Day, SEVERENS.

Union *v.* Desper, 101 U. S. 332; 25 L. Ed. 1024.....219, 473  
BRADLEY.

lxxxii CASES EXCERPTED, WITH ANNOTATIONS

[References are to sections!]

- Union *v.* Diamond, 162 Fed. 148; 89 C. C. A. 172....202, 378, 426, 456,  
Eighth; Hook, ADAMS, Philips. 680, 936
- Union *v.* Johnson, 61 Fed. 940; 10 C. C. A. 176.....171, 753, 764, 897  
See 43 Fed. 331; 51 Fed. 85; affg. 59 Fed. 20.  
Third; Dallas, BUTLER, Green.
- Union *v.* Keith, 139 U. S. 530; 35 L. Ed. 261; 11 S. Ct. 621....426, 596, 911  
Affg. 31 Fed. 46, which reversed 28 id. 715.  
BROWN.
- Union *v.* Murphy, 97 U. S. 120; 24 L. Ed. 935.....379, 526  
CLIFFORD.
- Union *v.* Peters, 125 Fed. 601; 60 C. C. A. 337.....636  
Revg. 120 Fed. 679.  
Eighth; Sanborn, THAYER, Van Devanter.
- Union *v.* Smith, 69 Fed. 827; 16 C. C. A. 451.....652  
Revg. 64 Fed. 583.  
Eighth; Caldwell, SANBORN, Thayer.
- Union *v.* United States, 112 U. S. 624; 28 L. Ed. 828; 5 S. Ct. 475....344,  
Revg. 7 Fed. 344. 889  
BLATCHFORD.
- Union *v.* VanDeusen, 90 U. S. 530; 23 L. Ed. 128.....367, 775, 874, 880  
Affg. 10 Blatchf. 119.  
CLIFFORD.
- United *v.* Beattie, 149 Fed. 736; 79 C. C. A. 442....72, 408, 603, 699, 704  
Affg. 138 Fed. 136.  
Second; Wallace, Lacombe, Coxe.
- United *v.* Duplessis, 155 Fed. 842; 84 C. C. A. 76.....411, 424, 923  
Affg. 148 Fed. 31.  
First; Colt, PUTNAM, Brown.
- United *v.* Greenman, 146 Fed. 759; 77 C. C. A. 22.....207  
First; Colt, Putnam, BROWN.
- United *v.* Greenman, 153 Fed. 283; 82 C. C. A. 581.....60  
Affg. 145 Fed. 538.  
First; COLT, Putnam, Aldrich.
- United *v.* Silver, 128 Fed. 925; 63 C. C. A. 110.....544  
Second; Lacombe, Townsend, Coxe. Per Curiam.
- United States *v.* Am. Bell, 128 U. S. 315; 32 L. Ed. 450; 9 S. Ct. 90....26,  
Revg. 32 Fed. 591. 31, 317, 425, 745, 748, 804, 807, 894  
MILLER.
- United States *v.* Am. Bell, 159 U. S. 548; 40 L. Ed. 255; 16 S. Ct. 69....725  
See 68 Fed. 542 revg. 65 Fed. 86.  
FULLER.
- United States *v.* Am. Bell, 167 U. S. 224; 42 L. Ed. 144; 17 S. Ct. 809....26,  
Affg. 68 Fed. 542. 143, 703, 727, 740, 745, 787  
BREWER; dis. HARLAN.
- United States *v.* Berdan, 156 U. S. 552; 39 L. Ed. 530; 15 S. Ct. 420....464,  
BREWER. 715, 812, 840, 842, 847, 921
- United States *v.* Burns, 79 U. S. 246; 20 L. Ed. 388.....498  
FIELD.
- United States *v.* Goodyear, 76 U. S. 811; 19 L. Ed. 786.....26  
CHASE.
- United States *v.* Harvey, 196 U. S. 310; 49 L. Ed. 492; 25 S. Ct. 240....385,  
Affg. 38 Ct. Cl. 662. 754, 762  
HOLMES.
- United States *v.* Palmer, 128 U. S. 262; 32 L. Ed. 442; 9 S. Ct. 104....714,  
Affg. 20 Ct. Cl. 432. BRADLEY. 715

[References are to sections]

- United States *v.* Seymour, 153 U. S. 353; 38 L. Ed. 742; 14 S. Ct. 849....725  
 GRAY.
- United States *v.* Whitney, 118 U. S. 22; 30 L. Ed. 53; 6 S. Ct. 950.....3,  
 8, 13, 261
- U. S. Cons. *v.* Griffin, 126 Fed. 364; 61 C. C. A. 334.....744, 753, 920  
 Ninth; GILBERT, Ross, Hawley.
- U. S. Credit *v.* American, 59 Fed. 139; 8 C. C. A. 49.....225, 687, 698  
 Affg. 53 Fed. 818.  
 Second; Wallace, LACOMBE, Shipman.
- U. S. Envelope *v.* Sherman, 122 Fed. 464; 58 C. C. A. 624.....507, 529  
 Affg. 116 Fed. 200.  
 First; Putnam, Aldrich, Brown.
- U. S. Fastener *v.* Bradley, 149 Fed. 222; 79 C. C. A. 180.....314, 692  
 Affg. 143 Fed. 523.  
 Second; Lacombe, Townsend, COXE.
- U. S. Glass *v.* Atlas, 90 Fed. 724; 33 C. C. A. 254.....519  
 Affg. 88 Fed. 493.  
 Third; Acheson, DALLAS, Butler.
- U. S. Gramophone *v.* Seaman. 113 Fed. 745; 51 C. C. A. 419.....535, 543  
 Fourth; SIMONTON, Purnell, Waddill.
- U. S. Hog *v.* North, 158 Fed. 818; 86 C. C. A. 78.....380  
 First; Colt, PUTNAM, Aldrich.
- U. S. Mineral *v.* Manville, 125 Fed. 770; 60 C. C. A. 288.....854  
 Affg. 101 Fed. 145.  
 Seventh; Jenkins, Grosscup, BAKER.
- U. S. Mitis *v.* Detroit, 122 Fed. 863; 59 C. C. A. 589.....717, 729, 792  
 Sixth; Lurton, Severens, RICHARDS.
- U. S. Peg Wood *v.* Sturtevant, 125 Fed. 378; 60 C. C. A. 244....661, 694, 919  
 Affg. 122 Fed. 470. First; Colt, PUTNAM, Aldrich.
- U. S. Peg-Wood *v.* Sturtevant, 125 Fed. 382; 60 C. C. A. 248....194, 207, 210  
 Affg. 122 Fed. 476.  
 First; Colt, PUTNAM, Aldrich.
- U. S. Repair *v.* Standard, 95 Fed. 137; 37 C. C. A. 28.....77, 218, 819  
 Affg. 87 Fed. 339.  
 Second; Wallace, Lacombe, SHIPMAN.
- U. S. Repair *v.* Assyrian, 100 Fed. 965; 41 C. C. A. 123.....100, 195, 207  
 Affg. 96 Fed. 235; see 87 Fed. 339; 95 Fed. 137.  
 Seventh; Woods, Jenkins, Bunn.
- Universal *v.* Comptograph, 146 Fed. 981; 77 C. C. A. 227.....57  
 Revg. 142 Fed. 539.  
 Seventh; Grosscup, Baker, Seaman.
- Universal *v.* Sonn, 154 Fed. 665; 83 C. C. A. 422.....219, 431, 456  
 Revg. 146 Fed. 517.  
 Second; Lacombe, Townsend, COXE.
- Untermeyer *v.* Freund, 58 Fed. 205; 7 C. C. A. 183....65, 74, 281, 335,  
 Affg. 50 Fed. 77. 336, 827, 838, 846  
 Second; Wallace, Lacombe, SHIPMAN.
- Vance *v.* Campbell, 66 U. S. 427; 17 L. Ed. 168....237, 389, 405, 466, 473,  
 NELSON. 604
- VanEpps *v.* United, 143 Fed. 869; 75 C. C. A. 77.....92, 207, 431, 916  
 Revg. 137 Fed. 418.  
 Second, Wallace, Lacombe, TOWNSEND.
- Vermont *v.* Gibson, 56 Fed. 143; 5 C. C. A. 451.....393, 513  
 Affg. 46 Fed. 488; 50 Fed. 423.  
 Second; Wallace, Lacombe, SHIPMAN.



lxxxiv CASES EXCERPTED, WITH ANNOTATIONS

[References are to sections]

- Victor v. American, 145 Fed. 350; 76 C. C. A. 180.....9, 349, 350  
 Affg. 140 Fed. 860.  
 Second; Lacombe, Townsend, COXE. Per Curiam.
- Victor v. The Fair, 123 Fed. 424; 61 C. C. A. 58.....714, 761  
 Seventh; Jenkins, Grosscup, BAKER.
- Vinton v. Hamilton, 104 U. S. 485; 26 L. Ed. 807.....666  
 Woods.
- Voightmann v. Perkinson, 138 Fed. 56; 70 C. C. A. 482.....616, 683  
 Affg. 133 Fed. 934.  
 Seventh; Jenkins, Grosscup, Baker.
- Volkman v. Dohnhoff, 77 Fed. 978; 23 C. C. A. 599.....224  
 Second; Lacombe, SHIPMAN.
- Von Schmidt v. Bowers, 80 Fed. 121; 25 C. C. A. 323....76, 108, 375,  
 Affg. 63 Fed. 572. 497, 603, 782  
 Ninth; Gilbert, Ross.
- Voss v. Fisher, 113 U. S. 213; 28 L. Ed. 975; 5 S. Ct. 511.....473  
 Woods.
- Vulcan v. Smith, 62 Fed. 444; 10 C. C. A. 493.....380, 462, 592, 624  
 Revg. 57 Fed. 934.  
 Ninth; GILBERT, Knowles, Hawley.
- Wade v. Metcalf, 129 U. S. 202; 32 L. Ed. 661; 9 S. Ct. 271....270, 509,  
 Affg. 16 Fed. 130. 756, 757, 932  
 GRAY.
- Wagner v. Wyckoff, 151 Fed. 585; 81 C. C. A. 129....222, 435, 510, 644  
 Affg. and revg. in part 138 Fed. 108.  
 Second; Lacombe, Townsend, COXE.
- Wales v. Waterbury, 101 Fed. 126; 41 C. C. A. 250.....841, 843, 845, 846  
 Modifying 87 Fed. 920.  
 Second; WALLACE, Lacombe, Shipman.
- Wall v. Leek, 66 Fed. 552; 13 C. C. A. 630.....639, 683  
 Affg. 61 Fed. 291.  
 Ninth; McKenna, Gilbert, HAWLEY.
- Walker v. Collins, 102 Fed. 689; 42 C. C. A. 591.....207  
 Third; Dallas, Gray, BRADFORD.
- Wanamaker v. Enterprise, 53 Fed. 791; 3 C. C. A. 672.....251, 252  
 Affg. 46 Fed. 854. Approving Enterprise v. Sargent, 28 Fed. 185; 34  
 Fed. 134.  
 Third; DALLAS, Wales, Buffington.
- Warren v. Casey, 93 Fed. 963; 36 C. C. A. 29.....99, 207  
 Affg. 91 Fed. 653.  
 Third; Acheson, Buffington, KIRKPATRICK.
- Warren v. Keep, 155 U. S. 265; 39 L. Ed. 144; 15 S. Ct. 83....286, 298,  
 SHIRAS. 299, 830
- Warren v. Rosenblatt, 80 Fed. 540; 25 C. C. A. 625.....601, 629  
 Seventh; Woods, JENKINS, Showalter.
- Washburn v. Beat Em. All, 143 U. S. 275; 36 L. Ed. 154; 12 S. Ct. 443....61,  
 356, 408, 811, 812, 864, 866, 887  
 See 33 Fed. 261; 16 Fed. 661; 24 Fed. 23; revg. 33 Fed. 261.  
 BROWN; dissenting Field.
- Waterman v. Lockwood, 125 Fed. 497; 60 C. C. A. 333.....43  
 Affg. 123 Fed. 303.  
 First; Colt, PUTNAM, Brown.
- Waterman v. Mackenzie, 138 U. S. 252; 34 L. Ed. 923; 11 S. Ct. 334....150,  
 Affg. 29 Fed. 316. 153, 164, 165, 176, 745, 750, 752, 765, 778  
 GRAY.

CASES EXCERPTED, WITH ANNOTATIONS lxxxv

[References are to sections]

Waterman v. Parker, 107 Fed. 141; 46 C. C. A. 203.....110, 723  
 Affg. 100 Fed. 544.  
 Third; Gray, BRADFORD, McPherson.

Waterman v. Shipman, 55 Fed. 982; 5 C. C. A. 371....151, 398, 411, 510,  
 Second; WALLACE, Shipman. 511, 751, 765 778

Watson v. Cincinnati, 132 U. S. 161; 33 L. Ed. 295; 10 S. Ct. 45....47, 206,  
 Affg. 23 Fed. 443. 653  
 FULLER.

Watson v. Stevens, 51 Fed. 757; 2 C. C. A. 500.....635, 668  
 Revg. 47 Fed. 117.  
 First; Gray, Colt, PUTNAM.

Way v. McClarin, 96 Fed. 416; 37 C. C. A. 516.....655  
 Affg. 91 Fed. 663.  
 Third; Acheson, Bradford, BUFFINGTON.

Weatherhead v. Coupe, 147 U. S. 322; 37 L. Ed. 188; 13 S. Ct. 312.....768  
 Revg. 16 Fed. 673; 37 Fed. 16.  
 BLATCHFORD.

Webber v. Virginia, 103 U. S. 344; 26 L. Ed. 565.....920  
 FIELD.

Webster v. General, 115 Fed. 497; 53 C. C. A. 229.....214  
 Affg. 113 Fed. 756.  
 First; Colt, Putnam, Aldrich.

Weierman v. Shaw, 157 Fed. 928; 85 C. C. A. 222.....649  
 Revg. 154 Fed. 67.  
 Third; DALLAS, Gray, Buffington.

Weissenthaner v. Dodge, 161 Fed. 915; 88 C. C. A. 388.....787  
 Affg. 156 Fed. 365.  
 Third; Dallas, Gray, BUFFINGTON.

Weld v. Johnson, 147 Fed. 234; 77 C. C. A. 376.....435  
 First; Colt, Putnam, BROWN.

Wells v. Curtis, 66 Fed. 318; 13 C. C. A. 494....86, 200, 245, 374, 375,  
 Sixth; Lurton, Barr, SEVERENS. 468, 598, 605, 606, 654, 908

Wells v. Henderson, 67 Fed. 930; 15 C. C. A. 84.....3, 817  
 Seventh; Woods, Bunn, Seaman.

Welsbach v. American, 98 Fed. 613; 39 C. C. A. 185.....82  
 Second; Wallace, SHIPMAN.

Welsbach v. Apollo, 96 Fed. 332; 37 C. C. A. 508.....520  
 Revg. 94 Fed. 1005.  
 Second; Wallace, SHIPMAN.

Welsbach v. Cosmopolitan, 104 Fed. 83; 43 C. C. A. 418.....250, 544, 704  
 Affg. 100 Fed. 648.  
 Seventh; Woods, Grosseup, Bunn.

Welsbach v. Union, 101 Fed. 131; 41 C. C. A. 255.....521  
 Second; Wallace, Shipman. Per Curiam.

Werner v. King, 96 U. S. 218; 24 L. Ed. 613.....503, 602  
 MILLER.

Wessel v. United, 139 Fed. 11; 71 C. C. A. 423.....112, 441  
 Sixth; Lurton, SEVERENS, Wanty.

West v. Frank, 149 Fed. 423; 79 C. C. A. 359.....332  
 Affg. 146 Fed. 388.  
 Second; Lacombe, Townsend, Coxe. Per Curiam.

Western v. American, 131 Fed. 75; 65 C. C. A. 313.....363, 452  
 Seventh; Jenkins, Grosseup, BAKER.

Western v. Ansonia, 114 U. S. 447; 29 L. Ed. 210; 5 S. Ct. 447....218,  
 Woods. 676, 822

**lxxxvi CASES EXCERPTED, WITH ANNOTATIONS**

[References are to sections]

*Western v. Empire*, 136 Fed. 599.....15  
*Western v. Galesburg*, 144 Fed. 684; 75 C. C. A. 500.....659  
 Seventh; Grosscup, Baker, Landis.  
*Western v. LaRue*, 139 U. S. 601; 35 L. Ed. 294; 1 S. Ct. 670.....616, 634  
 Affg. 28 Fed. 85; 31 Fed. 80.  
 BROWN.  
*Western v. North*, 135 Fed. 79; 67 C. C. A. 553....277, 308, 481, 624, 700,  
 Sixth; Lurton, SEVERENS, Richards. 748, 800  
*Western v. Robertson*, 142 Fed. 471; 73 C. C. A. 587....496, 510, 641,  
 Second; Wallace, Lacombe, TOWNSEND. 761, 767  
*Western v. Rochester*, 145 Fed. 41; 75 C. C. A. 313.....398, 698  
 Affg. 132 Fed. 814.  
 Second; Wallace, Lacombe, Townsend. Per Curiam.  
*Western v. Sperry*, 58 Fed. 186; 7 C. C. A. 164.....3, 19, 20, 54, 606  
 Rehearing denied 59 Fed. 295.  
 Seventh; Fuller, Woods, Jenkins.  
*Western v. Sperry*, 59 Fed. 295; 8 C. C. A. 129.....361  
 Rehearing s. c. 58 Fed. 186 approved; disapproving *Roll Paper Co. v.*  
*Kopp*, 44 Fed. 609.  
 Seventh; Fuller, Woods, Jenkins.  
*Western v. Standard*, 84 Fed. 654; 28 C. C. A. 512.....531, 602  
 Affg. 81 Fed. 192.  
 Seventh; Woods, Jenkins, Bunn.  
*Western v. Williams-Abbott*, 108 Fed. 952; 48 C. C. A. 159....116, 352,  
 Revg. 83 Fed. 842. 353, 542  
 Sixth; Lurton, Day, SEVERENS.  
*Western Union v. Am. Bell*, 125 Fed. 342; 60 C. C. A. 220.....897  
 Revg. 105 Fed. 684.  
 First; PUTNAM, Aldrich, Brown.  
*Westinghouse v. Boyden*, 170 U. S. 537; 42 L. Ed. 1136; 18 S. Ct. 707  
 ....207, 229, 380, 426, 496, 503, 632, 641, 644, 686, 817  
 Revg. and modifying 66 Fed. 997; Affg. 70 Fed. 816.  
 BROWN; dissenting SHIRAS, Brewer, Gray, McKenna.  
*Westinghouse v. Catskill*, 121 Fed. 831; 58 C. C. A. 167.....74, 76  
 Revg. 110 Fed. 377.  
 Second; Wallace, TOWNSEND, Coxe.  
*Westinghouse v. Christensen*, 104 Fed. 622; 44 C. C. A. 92.....542  
 Second; Lacombe, Shipman. Per Curiam.  
*Westinghouse v. Christensen*, 128 Fed. 437; 63 C. C. A. 179.....93  
 Revg. in part 123 Fed. 306; see 113 Fed. 594.  
 Second; Wallace, TOWNSEND, Coxe.  
*Westinghouse v. Edison*, 63 Fed. 588; 11 C. C. A. 342....229, 244, 361,  
 Revg. 55 Fed. 490. 610, 638, 659  
 Third; ACHESON, Dallas, Butler.  
*Westinghouse v. Great Northern*, 88 Fed. 258; 31 C. C. A. 525....94, 555, 723  
 Second; Wallace, SHIPMAN.  
*Westinghouse v. Hien*, 159 Fed. 936; 87 C. C. A. 142 .....584  
 Seventh; Baker, Seaman, SANBORN.  
*Westinghouse v. Montgomery*, 139 Fed. 868; 71 C. C. A. 582.....564  
 Revg. 131 Fed. 86.  
 Second; Wallace, Townsend. Per Curiam.  
*Westinghouse v. Montgomery*, 153 Fed. 890; 82 C. C. A. 636.....691  
 See decisions on same patent, 131 Fed. 86, reversed in 139 Fed. 868;  
 108 Fed. 221; 113 Fed. 884; 117 Fed. 309; 119 Fed. 365.  
 Second; Wallace, TOWNSEND, Holt.

CASES EXCERPTED, WITH ANNOTATIONS lxxxvii

[References are to sections]

- Westinghouse v. New England, 110 Fed. 753; 49 C. C. A. 151.....87, 88  
 Affg. 103 Fed. 951.  
 Second; Wallace, Lacombe, SHIPMAN.
- Westinghouse v. New York, 63 Fed. 962; 11 C. C. A. 528....197, 217, 361,  
 Affg. in part 59 Fed. 581. 375, 380, 440, 606  
 Second; Wallace, Lacombe, SHIPMAN.
- Westinghouse v. New York, 96 Fed. 991; 37 C. C. A. 649.....55  
 Affg. 87 Fed. 882.  
 Second; Lacombe, SHIPMAN, Thomas.
- Westinghouse v. New York, 119 Fed. 874; 56 C. C. A. 404.....223, 502  
 See 59 Fed. 581; 63 Fed. 962; 112 Fed. 424.  
 Second; Wallace, Lacombe, TOWNSEND.
- Westinghouse v. New York, 140 Fed. 545; 72 C. C. A. 61.....845  
 See 115 Fed. 645; 131 Fed. 607.  
 Second; WALLACE, Lacombe, Townsend.
- Westinghouse v. Prudential, 158 Fed. 987; 86 C. C. A. 434.....456  
 Affg. 155 Fed. 749. Third; Dallas, Gray, BUFFINGTON.
- Westinghouse v. Saranac, 113 Fed. 884; 51 C. C. A. 514.....235, 650, 851  
 Affg. 108 Fed. 221.  
 Second; Wallace, LACOMBE, Townsend.
- Westinghouse v. Stanley, 133 Fed. 167; 68 C. C. A. 523....76, 257, 407,  
 Revg. 129 Fed. 140. 598, 620, 641, 691, 937  
 See 121 Fed. 831; 106 Fed. 724; 118 Fed. 562;  
 110 Fed. 377; 129 Fed. 213; 125 Fed. 6;  
 133 Fed. 396; 128 Fed. 751.  
 First; PUTNAM, Aldrich, Brown.
- Westinghouse v. Stanley, 138 Fed. 823; 71 C. C. A. 189.....257, 421, 790  
 See 133 Fed. 167.  
 First; PUTNAM, Aldrich, Brown.
- Westinghouse v. Triumph, 97 Fed. 99; 38 C. C. A. 65.....332, 337  
 Sixth; TAFT, Lurton, Severens.
- Westinghouse v. Union, 117 Fed. 495; 55 C. C. A. 230.....622  
 Affg. and revg. 112 Fed. 417.  
 Second; Wallace, Lacombe, TOWNSEND.
- Weston v. Empire, 136 Fed. 599; 69 C. C. A. 329.....308  
 Affg. 131 Fed. 90.  
 Second; Lacombe, Townsend, Cox. Per Curiam.
- Weston v. Stevens, 134 Fed. 574; 67 C. C. A. 374.....871  
 Revg. 119 Fed. 181.  
 Second; Wallace, Lacombe, TOWNSEND.
- Wheaton v. Norton, 70 Fed. 833; 17 C. C. A. 447.....207, 456  
 Revg. 57 Fed. 927. Modifying Norton v. Jensen, 49 Fed. 859.  
 Ninth; Ross, Hawley, Morrow.
- Whippany v. United, 87 Fed. 215; 30 C. C. A. 615.....564  
 Revg. 83 Fed. 485.  
 Third; Acheson, BUTLER, Bradford.
- Whitaker v. Huntington, 95 Fed. 471; 37 C. C. A. 151.....691  
 Third; Acheson, DALLAS, Buffington.
- White v. Dunbar, 119 U. S. 47; 30 L. Ed. 303; 7 S. Ct. 72....217, 223,  
 BRADLEY. 679, 871
- Whiteley v. Swayne, 74 U. S. 685; 19 L. Ed. 199.....20, 811, 866  
 NELSON.
- Whitley v. Winsor, 127 Fed. 338; 62 C. C. A. 220.....195  
 Affg. 117 Fed. 851.  
 First; COLT, Putnam, Aldrich.

lxxxviii CASES EXCERPTED, WITH ANNOTATIONS

[References are to sections]

- Whittemore *v.* Reinhardt, 159 Fed. 707; 86 C. C. A. 461.....201  
 Second; LACOMBE, COXE, WARD.
- Wicke *v.* Ostrum, 103 U. S. 461; 26 L. Ed. 409.....466, 468, 607  
 WAITE.
- Wickelman *v.* Dick, 88 Fed. 264; 31 C. C. A. 530.....107, 697  
 Affg. 74 Fed. 799; also 80 Fed. 519.  
 Second; WALLACE, Lacombe, Shipman.
- Wilcox *v.* Sherborne, 123 Fed. 875; 59 C. C. A. 363.....216, 896  
 Affg. 119 Fed. 371.  
 Third; Acheson, BUFFINGTON, Kirkpatrick. Dissent-  
 ing in part Kirkpatrick.
- Willcox *v.* Merrow, 93 Fed. 206; 35 C. C. A. 269.....245, 624  
 Second; Wallace, LACOMBE, Shipman.
- Williams *v.* American, 86 Fed. 641; 30 C. C. A. 318.....64  
 Revg. on rehearing 84 Fed. 197.  
 Seventh; Woods, Jenkins, Showalter.
- Williams *v.* Breitling, 77 Fed. 285; 23 C. C. A. 171.....551, 567, 579  
 Seventh; Woods, JENKINS, Showalter.
- Williams *v.* Goodyear, 54 Fed. 498; 4 C. C. A. 485.....601  
 Affg. 49 Fed. 245.  
 Second; Wallace, Lacombe. Per Curiam.
- Williams *v.* Kemmerer, 145 Fed. 928; 76 C. C. A. 466 .....207, 333  
 Affg. 136 Fed. 210. Third; Dallas, Gray, Cross.
- Williams *v.* Wrapper Co. 84 Fed. 197; 28 C. C. A. 325.....672  
 Affg. 81 Fed. 200.  
 Seventh; Woods, Jenkins, Showalter.
- Willis *v.* Miller, 121 Fed. 985; 58 C. C. A. 286.....404  
 Second; Wallace, COXE.
- Wills *v.* Scranton, 153 Fed. 181; 82 C. C. A. 355 .....323, 672  
 Affg. 147 Fed. 525.  
 Third; GRAY, Buffington, Lanning.
- Wilson *v.* Ansonia, 54 Fed. 495; 4 C. C. A. 484.....596  
 Revg. 48 Fed. 681.  
 Second; Wallace, Lacombe, Shipman. Per Curiam.
- Wilson *v.* Barnum, 8 How. 258; 12 L. Ed. 1070.....113  
 TANEY.
- Wilson *v.* Calculagraph, 144 Fed. 91; 75 C. C. A. 249.....195, 217  
 Revg. 132 Fed. 20.  
 First; COLT, Putnam, Aldrich.
- Wilson *v.* Consolidated, 88 Fed. 286; 31 C. C. A. 533....551, 554, 561, 563,  
 Revg. 83 Fed. 201. 575, 579  
 First; PUTNAM, Brown, Lowell.
- Wilson *v.* McCormick, 92 Fed. 167; 34 C. C. A. 280.....195  
 Seventh; Woods, Jenkins, Showalter.
- Wilson *v.* Rousseau, 4 How. 646; 11 L. Ed. 1141.....175, 418  
 NELSON; dissenting McLEAN, Wayne, WOODBURY.
- Wilson *v.* Sanford, 10 How. 99; 13 L. Ed. 344.....714  
 TANEY.
- Wilson *v.* Simpson, 9 How. 109; 13 L. Ed. 66.....524  
 WAYNE.
- Wilson *v.* Townley, 125 Fed. 491; 60 C. C. A. 327.....65, 442, 612  
 Eighth; Sanborn, THAYER, VanDevanter.
- Winans *v.* Denmead, 15 How. 330; 14 L. Ed. 717....222, 229, 459, 530,  
 601, 602, 655, 679, 903  
 CURTIS; dissenting Taney, Catron, Daniel, CAMPBELL.

CASES EXCERPTED, WITH ANNOTATIONS lxxxix

[References are to sections

- Wing *v.* Anthony, 106 U. S. 142; 27 L. Ed. 110; 1 S. Ct. 93.....871  
 WOODS.
- Wisconsin *v.* American, 125 Fed. 761; 60 C. C. A. 529.....593  
 Seventh; Jenkins, Grosscup, BAKER.
- Wise *v.* Allis, 76 U. S. 737; 19 L. Ed. 784.....795  
 MILLER.
- Withington *v.* Kinney, 68 Fed. 500; 15 C. C. A. 531.....366, 367, 756  
 Sixth; Taft, LURTON, Severens.
- Wold *v.* Thayer, 148 Fed. 227; 78 C. C. A. 350.....108, 385  
 Affg. 142 Fed. 775.  
 Seventh; Grosscup, Seaman, BAKER.
- Wolff *v.* Du Pont, 134 Fed. 862; 67 C. C. A. 488.....620, 917  
 Affg. 122 Fed. 944.  
 Third; Acheson, Dallas, LANNING.
- Wollensak *v.* Reiher, 115 U. S. 87; 29 L. Ed. 355; 5 S. Ct. 1132....213, 729  
 MATTHEWS.
- Wollensak *v.* Reiher, 115 U. S. 96; 29 L. Ed. 350; 5 S. Ct. 1137....876,  
 MATTHEWS. 877, 879
- Wollensak *v.* Sargent, 151 U. S. 221; 38 L. Ed. 137; 14 S. Ct. 291....195,  
 Affg. 33 Fed. 840; 41 Fed. 53. FULLER. 239, 651, 731, 877
- Wood *v.* Underhill, 5 How. 1; 12 L. Ed. 23.....266, 914, 917  
 TANEY.
- Woodbury *v.* Keith, 101 U. S. 479; 25 L. Ed. 939.....7, 11, 13, 260, 316,  
 STRONG. 380, 407, 413, 592, 729, 795
- Woodmansee *v.* Williams, 68 Fed. 489; 15 C. C. A. 520....271, 719, 729,  
 Sixth; Taft, LURTON, Hammond. 732, 793
- Woods *v.* Carl, 203 U. S. 358; 51 L. Ed. 219; 27 S. Ct. 99.....920  
 Affg. 75 Ark. 328.  
 PECKHAM; dissenting Day.
- Woodward *v.* Boston, 60 Fed. 283; 8 C. C. A. 622.....451, 506  
 Affg. 53 Fed. 481; rehearing denied 63 Fed. 609.  
 First; Colt, Putnam, Nelson.
- Woodward *v.* Boston, 63 Fed. 609; 11 C. C. A. 353.....387, 790, 807  
 Denying rehearing on 60 Fed. 283.  
 First; Colt, Putnam, Nelson. Per Curiam.
- Woodworth *v.* Wilson, 4 How. 712; 11 L. Ed. 1171.....798  
 NELSON.
- Worden *v.* Searles, 121 U. S. 14; 30 L. Ed. 853; 7 S. Ct. 814....578, 725, 871  
 Revg. 13 Fed. 716; 11 Fed. 501. BLATCHFORD.
- Worley *v.* Loker, 104 U. S. 340; 26 L. Ed. 821.....369, 857, 858  
 WOODS.
- Wright *v.* Clinton, 67 Fed. 790; 14 C. C. A. 646.....215, 673  
 Revg. 65 Fed. 425.  
 First; Colt, Nelson, ALDRICH.
- Wright *v.* Fitz, 133 Fed. 394; 66 C. C. A. 456.....473  
 First; Putnam, ALDRICH, Brown.
- Wright *v.* Yuengling, 155 U. S. 47; 39 L. Ed. 64; 15 S. Ct. 1....201, 202, 596  
 BROWN.
- Writing Machine *v.* Elliott, 108 Fed. 628; 47 C. C. A. 536.....442  
 Affg. 106 Fed. 507. Second; Wallace, SHIPMAN.
- Yale *v.* Berkshire, 135 U. S. 342; 34 L. Ed. 168; 10 S. Ct. 884....273, 469,  
 473, 869, 871, 875  
 Affg. in part 17 Fed. 531; revg. in part 26 Fed. 104. Referring to 38  
 Fed. 917; 32 Fed. 167; 6 Fed. 377.  
 BLATCHFORD.

[References are to sections]

- Yale v. Greenleaf, 117 U. S. 554; 29 L. Ed. 952; 6 S. Ct. 846....223, 657, 666  
WOODS.
- Yale v. James, 125 U. S. 447; 31 L. Ed. 807; 8 S. Ct. 967.....870, 871, 885  
Affg. 22 Blatchf. 294.  
BLATCHFORD.
- Yale v. Sargent, 117 U. S. 373; 29 L. Ed. 950; 6 S. Ct. 931.....473  
MATTHEWS.
- Yale v. Sargent, 117 U. S. 536; 29 L. Ed. 954; 6 S. Ct. 934....270, 284,  
Affg. 17 Blatchf. 244; except as to costs. 287, 288, 342, 883  
BLATCHFORD.
- Yawman v. Library, 147 Fed. 246; 77 C. C. A. 388.....194  
First; Colt, Putnam, ALDRICH.
- Yawman v. Vetter, 159 Fed. 443; 86 C. C. A. 473.....612, 632  
Second; Lacombe, COXE, Ward.
- Young v. Wolfe, 130 Fed. 891; 65 C. C. A. 199.....107  
Affg. 120 Fed. 956.  
Second; Wallace, Lacombe, TOWNSEND.
- Zane v. Soffe, 110 U. S. 200; 28 L. Ed. 119; 3 S. Ct. 562.....389, 391  
Affg. 2 Fed. 229.  
BRADLEY.
- Zinnser v. Krueger, 48 Fed. 296; 1 C. C. A. 73.....687  
Affg. 45 Fed. 572. Revg. 39 Fed. 111.  
Third; Acheson, WALES.

ADDENDUM TO

# TABLE OF CASES EXCERPTED

WITH ANNOTATIONS

American Mattress <i>v.</i> Springfield, 165 Fed. 191; C. C. A.....	496
Seventh; GROSSCUP, Baker, Landis.	
Automatic <i>v.</i> Pneumatic, 166 Fed. 288; C. C. A.....	613, 811
Rev. 158 Fed. 415.	
First; COLT, Lowell, Aldrich.	
Barnard <i>v.</i> Gibson, 7 How. 650; 12 L. Ed. 857.....	892
McLEAN.	
Benbow-Brammer <i>v.</i> Straus, 166 Fed. 114; C. C. A.....	378
Affg. 158 Fed. 627; see 98 Fed. 880, 106 Fed. 918, 132 Fed. 614,	
144 Fed. 429, 149 Fed. 430, 157 Fed. 559, 159 Fed. 161.	
Second; Lacombe, COXE, Ward.	
Boston <i>v.</i> Pennsylvanian, 164 Fed. 557; C. C. A.....	229, 620
Affg. 156 Fed. 787.	
First; PUTNAM, Lowell, Aldrich.	
Carnegie <i>v.</i> Colorado, 165 Fed. 195; C. C. A.....	561, 717
Eighth; Van Devanter, ADAMS, Philips.	
Chester <i>v.</i> Tindel-Morris, 165 Fed. 899; C. C. A.....	562
Affg. 163 Fed. 304.	
Third; Dallas, LANNING.	
Clifford <i>v.</i> Capell, 165 Fed. 193; C. C. A.....	897
Third; Gray, BUFFINGTON, Archbald.	
Coffield <i>v.</i> Fletcher, 167 Fed. 321; C. C. A.....	887
Sixth; Lurton, SEVERENS, Richards.	
Delaware & A. Tel. <i>v.</i> Delaware, 50 Fed. 677; 2 C. C. A. 1.....	479
See 47 Fed. 633.	
Third; Acheson, BUTLER, Green.	
Diamond <i>v.</i> Brown, 166 Fed. 306; C. C. A.....	834, 836, 842
Affg. 155 Fed. 753; see 130 Fed. 896, 137 Fed. 910, 111 Fed. 380.	
Second; Lacombe, COXE, Ward.	
Donner <i>v.</i> American, 165 Fed. 199; C. C. A.....	702
Rev. 160 Fed. 971.	
Third; Gray, BUFFINGTON, Cross.	
Dunn <i>v.</i> Standard, 163 Fed. 521; C. C. A.....	208
Sixth; LURTON, Severens, Richards.	
Edison <i>v.</i> Novel: 167 Fed. 977; C. C. A.....	363, 391, 591, 631
Rev. 161 I. . 549.	
Third; Dallas, Gray, ARCHBALD.	
Excelsior <i>v.</i> Pacific, 185 U. S. 282; 46 L. Ed. 910; 22 S. Ct. 681....	714,
See 109 Fed. 497.	
718, 722	
BROWN.	
Expanded <i>v.</i> General, 164 Fed. 849; C. C. A.....	817
Rev. 157 Fed. 564; see Bradford <i>v.</i> Expanded, 146 Fed. 984.	
Sixth; Lurton, SEVERENS, Richards.	



- Fox v. Knickerbocker*, 165 Fed. 442; C. C. A.....283, 322  
 Affg. 158 Fed. 422.  
 Second; Lacombe, COXE, Noyes.
- Frasch v. Moore*, 211 U. S. 1; 29 S. Ct. 6; L. Ed.....143  
 Affg. 27 App. D. C. 25.  
 FULLER; dissenting, White, McKenna.
- Fullerton v. Anderson-Barngrover*, 166 Fed. 443; C. C. A.....836, 842  
 Ninth; GILBERT, Ross, Morrow; dissenting, Ross.
- Goshen v. Single Tube*, 166 Fed. 431; C. C. A.....513, 755  
 See 142 Fed. 531, 157 Fed. 678.  
 Seventh; Baker, Seaman, SANBORN.
- Hartford v. Hollander*, 163 Fed. 948; C. C. A.....144  
 Revg. 158 Fed. 103.  
 Second; Coxe, Ward, Noyes. Per Curiam.
- Hemolin v. Hardway*, 166 Fed. 434; C. C. A.....846  
 See 138 Fed. 54.  
 Second; LACOMBE, Ward, Noyes.
- Holzapfels v. Rahtjens*, 183 U. S. 51; 46 L. Ed. 49; 22 S. Ct. 6....398, 928  
 Revg. 101 Fed. 257. PECKHAM.
- Interior v. Perkins*, 80 Fed. 528; 25 C. C. A. 613.....672, 696  
 Revg. 51 Fed. 286.  
 Seventh; Woods, Jenkins, Bunn.
- Johnson v. Mueser*, 212 U. S. 283; L. Ed.; 29 S. Ct. 390.....143  
 Affg. 29 App. D. C. 61; following *Frasch v. Moore*, 211 U. S. 1.  
 FULLER.
- Kilborn v. Liveright*, 165 Fed. 902; C. C. A.....775  
 Affg. 159 Fed. 494.  
 Third; GRAY, Buffington, Cross.
- Kuhn v. Lock-Stub*, 165 Fed. 445; C. C. A.....323, 696  
 Affg. 157 Fed. 235.  
 Second; Lacombe, COXE, Ward.
- Lewis v. Premium*, 163 Fed. 950; C. C. A.....390, 484  
 Eighth; VAN DEVANTER, Munger.
- Loew v. German-American*, 164 Fed. 855; C. C. A..... 390, 817  
 Affg. in part 155 Fed. 124. See *Uhlman v. Bartholomae*, 41 Fed. 132;  
*Uhlman v. Arnholdt*, 53 Fed. 485, *German-American v. Erdrich*,  
 98 Fed. 300.  
 Sixth; LURTON, Severens, Richards.
- Maimen v. Union*, 165 Fed. 440; C. C. A.....603, 777  
 Affg. 161 Fed. 748.  
 Third; Gray, Buffington, Cross.
- Manville v. Excelsior*, 167 Fed. 538; C. C. A.....603  
 Affg. 162 Fed. 486.  
 Second; Lacombe, COXE, Ward.
- Marshall v. Pettingell-Andrews*, 164 Fed. 862; C. C. A.....201, 636  
 Affg. 153 Fed. 579.  
 First; COLT, Putnam, Lowell.
- McSherry v. Dowagiac*, 163 Fed. 34; 89 C. C. A. 512.....837  
 Rehearing of 160 Fed. 948 (denied).  
 Sixth; COCHRAN.
- Mica Insulator v. Commercial*, 166 Fed. 449; C. C. A.....821  
 Revg. 157 Fed. 90; see 137 Fed. 928.  
 Seventh; GROSSCUP, Baker, Seaman.
- Morse Chain v. Link-Belt*, 164 Fed. 331; C. C. A.....358  
 Seventh; GROSSCUP, Baker, Seaman.

- Morton *v.* Liewellyn, 164 Fed. 693; C. C. A.....626, 795  
Ninth; Gilbert, Ross, Morrow.
- National *v.* Aiken, 163 Fed. 254; C. C. A.....603, 624 654, 673  
Affg. 157 Fed. 691 and 159 Fed. 1023.  
Sixth; LURTON, Severens, Richards.
- Orr *v.* Murray, 163 Fed. 54; 89 C. C. A. 492.....838  
Affg. 138 Fed. 564 and 153 Fed. 369.  
Seventh; GROSSCUP, Baker, Seaman.
- Potts, *In re*, 166 U. S. 263; 41 L. Ed. 994; 17 S. Ct. 520.....897  
Rev. 77 Fed. 454; see 71 Fed. 574.  
GRAY.
- Pratt *v.* Paris, 168 U. S. 255; 42 L. Ed. 458; 18 S. Ct. 62.....724  
Affg. 40 N. E. 1032.  
BROWN.
- Russell *v.* Place, 94 U. S. 606; 24 L. Ed. 214.....893  
See Russell *v.* Dodge, 93 U. S. 460.  
FIELD.
- The Fair *v.* Dover, 166 Fed. 117; C. C. A.....744  
Seventh; Grosscup, BAKER, Seaman.
- Thibodeau *v.* Hildreth, 124 Fed. 892; 60 C. C. A. 78.....368  
Affg. 117 Fed. 146.  
First; Putnam, Brown, LOWELL.
- Thomson *v.* Bank, 53 Fed. 250; 3 C. C. A. 518.....608, 624, 631, 756  
Eighth; Caldwell, SANBORN, Shiras.
- Warren *v.* Blake, 163 Fed. 263; C. C. A.....598, 608, 631  
Affg. 155 Fed. 285.  
First; COLT, Putnam, Lowell.
- Warren *v.* City, 166 Fed. 309; C. C. A.....629, 779, 851  
Sixth; LURTON, Severens, Cochran.
- Westmoreland *v.* Hogan, 167 Fed. 327; C. C. A.....598, 926  
Affg. 163 Fed. 289.  
Third; Dallas, Gray, BUFFINGTON.
- Wilfley *v.* New Standard, 164 Fed. 421; C. C. A.....752, 755  
Ninth; GILBERT, Ross, Morrow.
- Winans *v.* N. Y. & Erie R. 21 How. 88; 16 L. Ed. 68.....398  
GRIER.
- Yesbera *v.* Hardesty, 166 Fed. 120; C. C. A.....283, 841, 845  
See 111 Fed. 386, 133 Fed. 916.  
Sixth; Lurton, SEVERENS, Richards.

# TABLE OF CASES CITED

With volume and page in standard American reports

[References are to sections]

Accident <i>v.</i> Crandal, 120 U. S. 527; 30 L. Ed. 740; 7 S. Ct. 685 . . . . .	407
Accumulator <i>v.</i> Consolidated, 53 Fed. 793 . . . . .	577
Acker, <i>In re</i> , 66 Fed. 290 . . . . .	536, 577
Ackerman, <i>Ex parte</i> , C. D. 1869, 75 . . . . .	775
Acme <i>v.</i> Carey, 96 Fed. 344 . . . . .	180
Adams <i>v.</i> Adams, 91 N. Y. 381 . . . . .	164
Adams <i>v.</i> Bellaire, 141 U. S. 539; 35 L. Ed. 849; 12 S. Ct. 66 . . . . .	380, 600, 603, 608, 635, 636, 672, 827
Adams <i>v.</i> Bellaire, 28 Fed. 360 . . . . .	9
Adams <i>v.</i> Bellaire, 25 Fed. 270 . . . . .	827
Adams <i>v.</i> Bridgewater, 26 Fed. 324 . . . . .	219, 718
Adams <i>v.</i> Burks, 84 U. S. 453; 21 L. Ed. 700 . . . . .	418, 450, 505, 512, 523, 524, 576, 757, 763, 399
Adams, <i>Ex parte</i> , 3 O. G. 150 . . . . .	775
Adams <i>v.</i> Howard, 22 Fed. 656 . . . . .	751
Adams <i>v.</i> Jones, 12 Pet. 207; 9 L. Ed. 205 . . . . .	113
Adams <i>v.</i> Jones, 1 Fish. 527; Fed. Cas. 57 . . . . .	2, 7, 18
Adams <i>v.</i> Lindell, 77 Fed. 432; 23 C. C. A. 223 . . . . .	12, 195, 212, 214, 376, 378, 437, 441, 468, 473, 507, 671, 937
Adams <i>v.</i> Tannage, 81 Fed. 178; 26 C. C. A. 326 . . . . .	561
Adams <i>v.</i> Woods, 6 U. S. 336; 2 L. Ed. 334 . . . . .	921
A. Lee <i>v.</i> Thomas, 41 Fed. 342 . . . . .	213
Adriance <i>v.</i> McCormick, 55 Fed. 287 . . . . .	505, 765
Adriance <i>v.</i> National, 98 Fed. 118 . . . . .	924
Ætna <i>v.</i> Ward, 140 U. S. 76; 35 L. Ed. 371; 11 S. Ct. 720 . . . . .	131
Agawam <i>v.</i> Jordan, 74 U. S. 583; 19 L. Ed. 177 . . . . .	2, 18, 261, 367, 613, 629, 682, 704, 795, 811, 856
Ager <i>v.</i> Murray, 105 U. S. 126; 26 L. Ed. 942 . . . . .	151, 921
Ah Know <i>v.</i> Nunan, 5 Sawy. 552; Fed. Cas. 6546 . . . . .	667, 707, 708
Aikin <i>v.</i> Dolan, 3 Fish. 197; Fed. Cas. 110 . . . . .	103, 343, 413, 600
Aikin <i>v.</i> Manchester, 2 Cliff. 435; Fed. Cas. 113 . . . . .	523, 524
Ajax <i>v.</i> Pettibone, 125 Fed. 748; 60 C. C. A. 516 . . . . .	490
Alabastine <i>v.</i> Payne, 27 Fed. 559 . . . . .	476, 555
Albany <i>v.</i> Felthousen, 20 Fed. 633 . . . . .	273
Albright <i>v.</i> Celluloid, 2 B. & A. 629; Fed. Cas. 147 . . . . .	629
Albright <i>v.</i> Teas, 106 U. S. 613; 27 L. Ed. 295; 1 S. Ct. 550 . . . . .	714, 724
Alden <i>v.</i> Dewey, 1 Story, 336; Fed. Cas. 153 . . . . .	368, 503
Allen <i>v.</i> Baltimore, 114 U. S. 311; 29 L. Ed. 200; 5 S. Ct. 925 . . . . .	553
Allen <i>v.</i> Blunt, 3 Story, 742; Fed. Cas. 216 . . . . .	880
Allen <i>v.</i> Culp, 166 U. S. 501; 41 L. Ed. 1093; 17 S. Ct. 644 . . . . .	383
Allen <i>v.</i> Deacon, 21 Fed. 122 . . . . .	777
Allen <i>v.</i> Hall, 1 A. K. Marsh, 425 . . . . .	386

[References are to sections]

Allen v. Riley, 203 U. S. 347; 51 L. Ed. 216; 27 S. Ct. 95 . . . . .	920
Allen v. Rawson, 1 M. G. & S. 574 . . . . .	368
Allington v. Booth, 78 Fed. 878; 24 C. C. A. 378 . . . . .	551
Allington v. Globe, 89 Fed. 865 . . . . .	351
Alvin v. Scharling, 100 Fed. 87 . . . . .	213, 384, 797
Alywin v. Bray, Y. & J. 518 . . . . .	798
American v. Ament, 74 Fed. 789 . . . . .	756
American v. American, 4 Fish. 284; Fed. Cas. 302 . . . . .	856, 857
American v. Brown, 58 Fed. 409 . . . . .	717
American v. Buckskin, 72 Fed. 508; 18 C. C. A. 662 . . . . .	323, 325, 326, 709, 817
American v. Bullard, 17 Blatch. 160; Fed. Cas. 294 . . . . .	295, 899
American v. Chicago, 41 Fed. 522 . . . . .	568, 717, 730
American v. Crossman, 57 Fed. 1021 . . . . .	510
American v. Crossman, 61 Fed. 888; 10 C. C. A. 146 . . . . .	510
American v. Elizabeth, 4 Fish. 189; Fed. Cas. 312 . . . . .	567, 629, 680
American v. Fiber, 90 U. S. 566; 23 L. Ed. 31 . . . . .	310, 649, 774, 823, 871, 877
American v. Garrett, 110 U. S. 288; 28 L. Ed. 149; 4 S. Ct. 90 . . . . .	183
American v. Helmstetter, 142 Fed. 978; 74 C. C. A. 240 . . . . .	47
American v. Kitsell, 35 Fed. 521 . . . . .	338, 764
American v. Knopp, 44 Fed. 609 . . . . .	361
American v. Laroway, 28 Fed. 141 . . . . .	213, 384
American v. Leeds, 87 Fed. 873 . . . . .	626
American v. Ligowski, 31 Fed. 466 . . . . .	587
American v. McKeesport, 57 Fed. 661 . . . . .	254
American v. Mills, 162 Fed. 440; 89 C. C. A. 171 . . . . .	777
American v. National, 51 Fed. 229; 2 C. C. A. 165 . . . . .	120, 535, 539, 541, 544, 561
American v. National, 90 Fed. 824 . . . . .	568
American v. Newton, 82 Fed. 732 . . . . .	228
American v. Pennock, 164 U. S. 26; 41 L. Ed. 337; 17 S. Ct. 1 . . . . .	600
American v. Sexton, 139 Fed. 564; 71 C. C. A. 548 . . . . .	817
American v. Simmons, 106 U. S. 89; 27 L. Ed. 79; 1 S. Ct. 52 . . . . .	476, 523, 524, 717, 899
American v. Southern, 34 Fed. 795 . . . . .	568, 801
American v. Streat, 83 Fed. 700; 28 C. C. A. 18 . . . . .	525
American v. Vail, 15 Blatch. 315; Fed. Cas. 308 . . . . .	550
American v. Western, 58 Fed. 410 . . . . .	717
American v. Weston, 59 Fed. 147; 8 C. C. A. 56 . . . . .	74, 80, 408
American v. Wyeth, 139 Fed. 389; 71 C. C. A. 485 . . . . .	599
Am. Bell Tel. v. Dolbear, 15 Fed. 488 . . . . .	688, 770
Am. Bell Tel. v. Peoples, 22 Fed. 362 . . . . .	61
Am. Bell Tel. v. Spencer, 8 Fed. 509 . . . . .	375
Am. Bell Tel. v. United States, 68 Fed. 542; 15 C. C. A. 569 . . . . .	789
American Ins. Co. v. Canter, 1 Pet. 511; 7 L. Ed. 242 . . . . .	140
Ames v. Howard, 1 Sumn. 482; Fed. Cas. 326 . . . . .	222, 472, 687, 903
Amory v. Lawrence, 3 Cliff. 523; Fed. Cas. 336 . . . . .	183
Ammunition v. Nordenfelt, 1 Ch. 630 . . . . .	365
Amy v. Supervisors, 11 Wall. 136; 20 L. Ed. 101 . . . . .	481
Anderson v. Collins, 122 Fed. 451; 58 C. C. A. 669 . . . . .	102, 673
Anderson v. Eiler, 50 Fed. 775; 1 C. C. A. 659 . . . . .	759, 764
Andrea v. Redfield, 98 U. S. 225; 25 L. Ed. 158 . . . . .	921
Andres v. Lee, 21 N. C. 319 . . . . .	305
Andrews v. Cross, 8 Fed. 269 . . . . .	916

[References are to sections]

Andrews v. Hovey, 123 U. S. 267; 31 L. Ed. 160; 8 S. Ct. 101 . . . . .	18, 20, 82, 853
Andrews v. Hovey, 124 U. S. 694; 31 L. Ed. 557; 8 S. Ct. 676 . . . . .	74, 82, 853, 932
Andrews v. National, 76 Fed. 166; 22 C. C. A. 110 . . . . .	386, 893
Andrews v. National, 77 Fed. 774; 23 C. C. A. 454 . . . . .	112
Andrews v. Pipe, 61 Fed. 782 . . . . .	120, 539
Andrews v. Thum, 67 Fed. 911; 15 C. C. A. 67 . . . . .	655
Angier v. Eaton, 98 Pa. 594 . . . . .	755
Animarium v. Neiman, 98 Fed. 14 . . . . .	794
Ansonia v. Electrical, 144 U. S. 11; 36 L. Ed. 327; 12 S. Ct. 601 . . . . .	94, 331, 431, 440, 599, 635, 656, 662, 671, 672, 676, 689
Appleton v. Star, 60 Fed. 411; 9 C. C. A. 42 . . . . .	188, 427, 672, 707, 817
Arkell, <i>In re</i> , 15 Blatch. 437; Fed. Cas. 531 . . . . .	671
Armitage v. Mace, 96 N. Y. 538 . . . . .	164
Aron v. Manhattan, 132 U. S. 84; 33 L. Ed. 272; 10 S. Ct. 24 . . . . .	48, 49, 88, 213, 591, 608, 616, 617, 624, 635, 646, 651, 654, 656, 657, 662, 669, 671, 672
Asay v. Lieber, 92 Pa. St. 377 . . . . .	322
Ashcroft v. Walworth, 1 Holmes, 152; Fed. Cas. 580 . . . . .	157, 921
Ashley v. Board, 60 Fed. 55 . . . . .	327
Ashton v. Coale, 52 Fed. 314; 3 C. C. A. 98 . . . . .	202
Ashworth v. Roberts, 9 R. P. C. 309 . . . . .	384
Aspden v. Nixon, 4 How. 476; 11 L. Ed. 466 . . . . .	315
Aspen v. Billings, 150 U. S. 31; 37 L. Ed. 986; 14 S. Ct. 4 . . . . .	34, 128, 711
Aspinwall v. Gill, 32 Fed. 697 . . . . .	161, 927
Association v. Rogers, 42 Minn. 123 . . . . .	386
Atherton v. Atwood-Morrison, 102 Fed. 949; 43 C. C. A. 72 . . . . .	714
Atlantic v. Brady, 107 U. S. 192; 27 L. Ed. 438; 2 S. Ct. 225 . . . . .	20, 47, 48, 215, 216, 313, 437, 593, 596, 614, 616, 636, 653, 655, 656, 657, 658, 659, 662, 664, 666, 667, 671, 672, 676, 679, 698, 811
Atlantic v. Parker, 16 Blatch. 281; Fed. Cas. 625 . . . . .	105
Atty. v. Vernon, 1 Vern. 277 . . . . .	26
Avery v. Case, 148 Fed. 214; 78 C. C. A. 110 . . . . .	203
Ayers, <i>In re</i> . 123 U. S. 443; 31 L. Ed. 216; 8 S. Ct. 164 . . . . .	553
Babcock v. Clarkson, 63 Fed. 607; 11 C. C. A. 351 . . . . .	213, 384, 385, 394
Babcock v. Degener, 1 MacArthur, 607; Fed. Cas. 698 . . . . .	18
Badger v. Badger, 2 Wall. 87; 17 L. Ed. 836 . . . . .	729
Badische v. Kalle, 104 Fed. 802; 44 C. C. A. 201 . . . . .	390
Badische v. Klipstein, 125 Fed. 543 . . . . .	350
Badische v. Leveinstein, L. R. 24, Ch. D. 156 . . . . .	230, 768, 815
Bagnall v. Villar, L. R. 12 Ch. D. 812 . . . . .	778
Bailey v. Abrams, 3 B. & A. 96; Fed. Cas. 752 . . . . .	564
Bailey v. Bailey, 67 Vt. 494 . . . . .	841
Baker v. Duncombe, 146 Fed. 744; 77 C. C. A. 234 . . . . .	325
Baldwin v. Sibley, 1 Cliff. 150; Fed. Cas. 805 . . . . .	751, 753
Balkam v. Woodstock, 154 U. S. 177; 38 L. Ed. 953; 14 S. Ct. 1010 . . . . .	921
Ball v. Ball, 36 Fed. 309 . . . . .	510
Ball v. Langles, 102 U. S. 128; 26 L. Ed. 104 . . . . .	871, 877
Ballard v. McClusk, 58 Fed. 880 . . . . .	480, 485
Bank v. Beedle, 37 Minn. 527 . . . . .	753
Bank v. Mumford, 2 Barb. Ch. 596 . . . . .	720
Bank v. Patterson, 7 Cranch. 299; 3 L. Ed. 298 . . . . .	156
Bank v. Robinson, 57 Cal. 520 . . . . .	157

[References are to sections]

- Bank *v.* Widner, 11 Paige Ch. 533 . . . . . 807  
 B. & S. Fastener *v.* B. G. Fastener, 58 Fed. 818; 7 C. C. A. 498 . . . 54, 194,  
     207, 378, 384, 385, 394, 714  
 B. & S. Fastener *v.* Edgerton, 96 Fed. 489; 37 C. C. A. 523 . . . . . 194, 904  
 B. & S. Fastener *v.* Kraetzer, 150 U. S. 111; 37 L. Ed. 1019; 14 S. Ct. 48  
     . . . . . 203, 226  
 Bantz *v.* Frantz, 105 U. S. 160; 26 L. Ed. 1013 . . . . . 871, 872, 873, 877  
 Barnard *v.* Gibson, 7 How. 650; 12 L. Ed. 649 . . . . . 116, 130, 304, 893  
 Barnes *v.* Walworth, 51 Fed. 88 . . . . . 613  
 Barney *v.* Oelrichs, 138 U. S. 529; 34 L. Ed. 1037; 11 S. Ct. 414 . . . . . 921  
 Barreda *v.* Silsbee, 21 How. 146; 16 L. Ed. 86 . . . . . 131  
 Barrett *v.* Hall, 1 Mas. 447; Fed. Cas. 1047 . . . . . 440, 473  
 Barry *v.* New York, 53 N. Y. 536 . . . . . 411  
 Barton *v.* White, 144 Mass. 281 . . . . . 921  
 Bate *v.* Gillett, 31 Fed. 809 . . . . . 420, 421, 422  
 Bate *v.* Hammond, 129 U. S. 151; 32 L. Ed. 645; 9 S. Ct. 225 . . . . 420,  
     421, 422, 923  
 Bate *v.* Sulzberger, 157 U. S. 1; 39 L. Ed. 601; 15 S. Ct. 508 . . . . . 420, 422  
 Bates *v.* Clark, 95 U. S. 204; 24 L. Ed. 471 . . . . . 498  
 Bates *v.* Coc, 98 U. S. 31; 25 L. Ed. 68 . . . . . 59, 68, 73, 76, 96, 102, 320,  
     613, 629, 857, 908  
 Bates *v.* Force, 149 Fed. 220; 79 C. C. A. 178 . . . . . 226  
 Bates *v.* Keith, 84 Fed. 1014; 23 C. C. A. 638 . . . . . 627, 661  
 Bates *v.* Keith, 82 Fed. 100 . . . . . 661  
 Bates *v.* Serger, 2 O. G. 493 . . . . . 775  
 Battin *v.* Taggart, 58 U. S. 77; 15 L. Ed. 37 . . . 222, 223, 404, 734, 873,  
     880, 888  
 Bauserman *v.* Blunt, 147 U. S. 647; 37 L. Ed. 316; 13 S. Ct. 466 . . . . 921  
 Baxter, *Ex parte*, 2 O. G. 470 . . . . . 775  
 Beach *v.* American, 63 Fed. 597 . . . . . 247, 459, 670  
 Beach, *Ex parte*, 3 O. G. 607 . . . . . 775  
 Beach *v.* Hobbs, 92 Fed. 146; 34 C. C. A. 246 . . . . . 257, 561  
 Beach *v.* Hobbs, 82 Fed. 916 . . . . . 256  
 Bean *v.* Smallwood, 2 Story, 408; Fed. Cas. 1173 . . . 593, 667, 672, 687, 775  
 Beatty *v.* Burnes, 12 U. S. 98; 3 L. Ed. 96 . . . . . 921  
 Beanbien *v.* Beanbien, 23 How. 190; 16 L. Ed. 484 . . . . . 729  
 Bedford *v.* Hunt, 1 Mas. 302; Fed. Cas. 1217 . . . 71, 391, 440, 613, 667, 811  
 Beebee *v.* Russell, 19 How. 283; 15 L. Ed. 668 . . . . . 130, 304  
 Beecher *v.* Atwater, 114 U. S. 523; 29 L. Ed. 232; 5 S. Ct. 1007 . . . 47,  
     596, 603, 609  
 Beedle *v.* Bennett, 122 U. S. 71; 30 L. Ed. 1074; 7 S. Ct. 1090 . . . . . 550,  
     717, 770  
 Beer Co. *v.* Mass. 97 U. S. 25; 24 L. Ed. 989 . . . . . 920  
 Beer *v.* Walbridge, 100 Fed. 465; 40 C. C. A. 496 . . . . . 325, 707  
 Beggs, *Ex parte*, 50 O. G. 1130 . . . . . 5  
 Belding *v.* Challenge, 152 U. S. 100; 38 L. Ed. 370; 14 S. Ct. 492 . . . 374, 486  
 Belknap *v.* Schild, 161 U. S. 10; 16 L. Ed. 599; 16 S. Ct. 443 . . . 285, 384,  
     481, 505, 842, 847  
 Bell *v.* Morrison, 26 U. S. 351; 7 L. Ed. 349 . . . . . 921  
 Bemont *v.* Rufford, 1 Simon N. S. 550 . . . . . 482  
 Bement *v.* National, 186 U. S. 70; 46 L. Ed. 1058; 22 S. Ct. 747 . . . 474,  
     513, 548, 645, 714, 744, 745, 761, 837  
 Benbow-Brammer *v.* Simpson, 132 Fed. 614 . . . . . 247  
 Béné *v.* Jeantet, 129 U. S. 683; 32 L. Ed. 803; 9 S. Ct. 428 . . . . 245, 375,  
     411, 904, 915

[References are to sections]

Benjamin v. Dale, 158 Fed. 617; 85 C. C. A. 439 . . . . .	348
Bennett v. Fowler, 75 U. S. 445; 19 L. Ed. 431 . . . . .	348
Bensley v. N. W. Horsenail, 26 Fed. 250 . . . . .	151
Berdan's Case, 26 Ct. Cl. 48 . . . . .	498
Bessette v. Conkey, 194 U. S. 324; 48 L. Ed. 997; 24 S. Ct. 665 . . .	537, 538
Best v. Polk, 18 Wall. 112; 27 L. Ed. 805 . . . . .	308
Betts v. Menzies, 4 B. & Q. B. 999 . . . . .	320, 888
Bevin v. East Hamilton, 5 Fish. 23; Fed. Cas. 1379 . . . . .	3
Bevin v. Starr, 114 Fed. 362 . . . . .	335
Bigelow v. Dobson, 10 Fed. 386 . . . . .	842
Birdsall v. Coolidge, 93 U. S. 64; 23 L. Ed. 802 . . . 282, 285, 292, 298, 839	
Birdsall v. Perego, 5 Blatch. 251; Fed. Cas. 1435 . . . . .	764
Birdsall v. Shaliol, 112 U. S. 485; 28 L. Ed. 768; 5 S. Ct. 244 . . . 165, 338, 512, 757, 763, 765, 798, 859	
Birmingham v. Gates, 78 Fed. 350; 24 C. C. A. 132 . . . . .	229
Bischoff v. Wethered, 9 Wall. 812; 19 L. Ed. 829 . . . 404, 406, 734, 888	
Bissell v. Goshen, 72 Fed. 545; 19 C. C. A. 25 . . . 116, 118, 130, 302, 544, 893	
Bissell v. Spring, 124 U. S. 225; 31 L. Ed. 411; 8 S. Ct. 495 . . . . .	893, 894
Black v. Allen, 42 Fed. 618 . . . . .	717
Black v. Thorne, 111 U. S. 122; 28 L. Ed. 372; 4 S. Ct. 326 . . . 293, 298, 839	
Black Diamond v. Excelsior, 156 U. S. 611; 39 L. Ed. 553; 15 S. C. 482 . . . 204, 304, 325, 473, 496, 707, 712	
Blackledge v. Weir, 108 Fed. 71; 47 C. C. A. 212 . . . . .	764
Blake v. Oxford, 68 N. H. 302 . . . . .	141, 371
Blake v. San Francisco, 113 U. S. 679; 28 L. Ed. 1070; 5 S. Ct. 692 . . . 596, 651, 654, 671, 672, 676	
Blakeney v. Goode, 30 Ohio St. 350 . . . . .	168
Blakey v. National, 95 Fed. 136; 37 C. C. A. 27 . . . . .	544, 566
Blanchard v. Bank, 75 Fed. 249; 21 C. C. A. 319 . . . . .	129
Blanchard v. Beers, 2 Blatch. 411; Fed. Cas. 1506 . . . . .	459
Blanchard v. Putnam, 75 U. S. 420; 19 L. Ed. 433 . . . 321, 409, 484, 526, 629, 680, 795	
Blanchard v. Reeves, 1 Fish. 103; Fed. Cas. 1515 . . . . .	453
Blanchard v. Sprague, 1 Cliff. 288; Fed. Cas. 1156 . . . . .	714, 724, 752
Blanchard v. Sprague, 3 Sumn. 535; Fed. Cas. 1518 . . . . .	222, 223, 903
Blandy v. Griffith, 3 Fish. 609; Fed. Cas. 1529 . . . . .	223, 443, 501
Blessing v. Copper, 34 Fed. 753 . . . . .	324, 603, 807
Block v. Commissioners, 99 U. S. 686; 25 L. Ed. 491 . . . . .	894
Bloomer v. McQuewan, 14 How. 539; 14 L. Ed. 532 . . . 418, 450, 505, 645, 745, 747, 757, 764, 769, 927	
Bloomer v. Millinger, 68 U. S. 340; 17 L. Ed. 581 . . . . .	418, 505, 757, 769
Blount v. Societe, 53 Fed. 98; 3 C. C. A. 455 . . . 118, 120, 535, 539, 543, 544, 549, 554	
Board of Councilmen v. Deposit Bank, 127 Fed. 812; 59 C. C. A. 538 . . . 537	
Boardmen, <i>In re</i> , 169 U. S. 39; 42 L. Ed. 653; 18 S. Ct. 291 . . . . .	711
Bohls-Merrill v. Straus, 210 U. S. 339; 52 L. Ed. 122; 28 S. Ct. 748 . . . 744	
Boesch v. Graff, 133 U. S. 697; 33 L. Ed. 787; 10 S. Ct. 378 . . . 450, 505, 512, 763	
Bogart v. Hinds, 25 Fed. 485 . . . . .	801
Bonnette v. Koehler, 82 Fed. 428; 27 C. C. A. 200 . . . . .	234
Bonsack v. Hulse, 65 Fed. 864; 13 C. C. A. 180 . . . . .	365
Bonsack v. Smith, 70 Fed. 383 . . . . .	574
Boogher v. Ins. Co., 103 U. S. 90; 26 L. Ed. 310 . . . . .	131
Boone v. Chiles, 10 Pet. 178; 9 L. Ed. 176 . . . . .	807
Boston v. Allen, 91 Fed. 248; 33 C. C. A. 485 . . . . .	151, 285, 464, 468

[References are to sections]

Boston v. Bemis, 80 Fed. 287; 25 C. C. A. 420 . . . . .	68, 374, 378, 637
Boston v. Bemis, 98 Fed. 121; 38 C. C. A. 661 . . . . .	790
Boston v. Woodward, 82 Fed. 97; 27 C. C. A. 69 . . . . .	271, 385
Bostwick v. Brinkerhoff, 106 U. S. 3; 27 L. Ed. 73; 1 S. Ct. 15 . . . . .	116
Bottle v. DeLaVergne, 47 Fed. 59 . . . . .	324
Boughton v. Allen, 11 Paige, 321 . . . . .	796
Bovill v. Moore, Davis Cas. 361 . . . . .	905
Boville v. Moore, 2 Merch. 211 . . . . .	204
Bowen v. Ibley, 1 Edw. Ch. 148 . . . . .	796
Bowen v. Morris, 2 Taunt. 374 . . . . .	156
Bowers v. Atlantic, 104 Fed. 887 . . . . .	797
Bowers v. Von Schmidt, 63 Fed. 572 . . . . .	72
Bowker v. Daws, 3 B. & A. 518; Fed. Cas. 1734 . . . . .	476
Boyce v. Grundy, 3 Pet. 215; 7 L. Ed. 207 . . . . .	719
Boyd v. Cherry, 50 Fed. 279 . . . . .	107, 476
Boyd v. Janesville, 158 U. S. 260; 39 L. Ed. 973; 15 S. Ct. 837 . . . . .	198, 202, 349, 441, 629, 680
Boyd v. McAlpin, 2 Robb. 277; Fed. Cas. 1748 . . . . .	411
Boyer v. Keller, 127 Fed. 130; 62 C. C. A. 244 . . . . .	673
Boyle v. Zacharie, 6 Pet. 647; 8 L. Ed. 646 . . . . .	285
Boynton v. Morris, 87 Fed. 225; 30 C. C. A. 617 . . . . .	937
Bradford v. Belknap, 105 Fed. 63 . . . . .	380
Bradford v. Corbin, 6 O. G. 223 . . . . .	861
Bradley v. Eagle, 57 Fed. 980; 6 C. C. A. 661 . . . . .	305, 893, 894
Bradley v. Eccles, 126 Fed. 945; 61 C. C. A. 669 . . . . .	335
Bragg v. Fitch, 121 U. S. 478; 30 L. Ed. 1008; 7 S. Ct. 978 . . . . .	198, 202, 207, 211, 212, 215, 217, 229, 376, 442, 473, 597, 602, 889
Bragg v. Hartford, 56 Fed. 292 . . . . .	558
Brainard v. Buck, 184 U. S. 99; 46 L. Ed. 449; 22 S. Ct. 458 . . . . .	77
Brainard v. Cramme, 12 Fed. 621 . . . . .	688, 770
Brant v. Iron Co. 93 U. S. 326; 23 L. Ed. 927 . . . . .	384
Brammer v. Witte, 159 Fed. 726; 86 C. C. A. 207 . . . . .	456
Brass Co. v. Miller, 5 Fish. 48; Fed. Cas. 17,254 . . . . .	223
Bray v. Hartshorn, 1 Cliff. 538; Fed. Cas. 1820 . . . . .	440
Brazeo v. Schofield, 124 U. S. 495; 31 L. Ed. 484; 8 S. Ct. 604 . . . . .	384
Brechbill v. Randall, 102 Ind. 528 . . . . .	920
Breunan v. Dowagiac, 162 Fed. 472; 89 C. C. A. 392 . . . . .	841
Brent v. Davis, 10 Wheat. 350; 6 L. Ed. 393 . . . . .	291
Bresnahan v. Tripp, 72 Fed. 920; 19 C. C. A. 237 . . . . .	35, 561
Bresnahan v. Tripp, 102 Fed. 899; 43 C. C. A. 48 . . . . .	190, 197
Brickill v. Mayor, 7 Fed. 479 . . . . .	857
Brickill v. Mayor, 112 Fed. 65; 50 C. C. A. 1 . . . . .	843
Bricknall v. Hartford, 49 Fed. 372 . . . . .	921
Briggs v. Central, 60 Fed. 87; 8 C. C. A. 480 . . . . .	616, 672
Briggs Petition, 29 N. H. 553 . . . . .	141, 371
Brill v. St. Louis, 90 Fed. 666; 33 C. C. A. 213 . . . . .	207, 378, 442, 587
Brinkerhoff v. Aloe, 146 U. S. 515; 36 L. Ed. 1068; 13 S. Ct. 221 . . . . .	595, 597
Broasnahan, <i>In re</i> , 18 Fed. 62 . . . . .	574
Brobet v. Brock, 77 U. S. 519; 19 L. Ed. 1002 . . . . .	778
Brockway v. Allen, 17 Wend. 40 . . . . .	156
Broadnax v. Central, 4 Fed. 214 . . . . .	548, 574
Broderick v. Mayhew, 131 Fed. 92 . . . . .	257, 574
Bronson v. Chappell, 12 Wall. 681; 20 L. Ed. 436 . . . . .	753
Bronson v. Railroad, 2 Black, 524; 17 L. Ed. 798 . . . . .	116
Brook v. Ashton, 27 Law. J. Q. B. 145 . . . . .	215, 671, 676



TABLE OF CASES CITED

[References are to sections]

Brooks v. Byam, 2 Story, 525; Fed. Cas. 1948 . . . . . 165, 764  
 Brooks v. Fiske, 15 How. 212; 14 L. Ed. 665 . . . 145, 201, 375, 459, 467,  
 468, 473, 526, 528, 872  
 Brooks v. Jenkins, 3 McLean, 432; Fed. Cas. 1953 . . . . . 158, 396  
 Brooks v. Sacks, 81 Fed. 403; 26 C. C. A. 456 . . . . . 60, 74  
 Brooks v. Miller, 28 Fed. 615 . . . . . 717, 718  
 Brooks v. Stolley, 3 McLean, 523; Fed. Cas. 1962 . . . . . 714  
 Brown v. Davis, 116 U. S. 237; 29 L. Ed. 659; 6 S. Ct. 379 . . . . . 103,  
 201, 202, 612  
 Brown v. District of Columbia, 130 U. S. 87; 9 S. Ct. 437 . . . 88, 188, 380,  
 427, 598, 667, 671, 696  
 Brown v. District of Columbia, 3 Mackey, 502 . . . . . 411  
 Brown v. Drohen, 140 Fed. 97 . . . . . 640  
 Brown v. Duchesne, 60 U. S. 183; 15 L. Ed. 595 . . . . . 532  
 Brown v. Guild, 90 U. S. 181; 23 L. Ed. 161 . . . 12, 61, 200, 215, 223, 229,  
 245, 473, 577, 590, 605, 609, 610, 613, 617, 629, 641, 871, 937  
 Brown v. Hall, 6 Blatch. 401; Fed. Cas. 2008 . . . . . 407, 795  
 Brown v. Huntington, 134 Fed. 735; 67 C. C. A. 639 . . . . . 198  
 Brown v. King, 107 Fed. 498; 46 C. C. A. 432 . . . . . 501  
 Brown v. Lanyon, 148 Fed. 838; 78 C. C. A. 528 . . . . . 285  
 Brown v. Lapham, 27 Fed. 77 . . . . . 385, 513  
 Brown v. Lent, 20 Vt. 529 . . . . . 481  
 Brown v. Meyer, 139 U. S. 540; 35 L. Ed. 247; 11 S. Ct. 625 . . . . . 928  
 Brown v. Meyer, 100 U. S. 671; 25 L. Ed. 738 . . . . . 377  
 Brown v. Piper, 91 U. S. 37; 23 L. Ed. 200 . . . 47, 116, 215, 224, 313, 322,  
 323, 324, 325, 389, 390, 394, 483, 493, 591, 593, 616, 617, 651, 653, 656,  
 667, 669, 670, 671, 672, 676, 706, 707, 708, 709, 710, 734, 795, 799, 817  
 Brown v. Shannon, 20 How. 55; 15 L. Ed. 826 . . . . . 714  
 Brown v. Stillwell, 57 Fed. 731; 6 C. C. A. 528 . . . . . 211, 375  
 Brown Saddle Co. v. Troxel, 98 Fed. 620 . . . . . 645  
 Bruce v. Marder, 10 Fed. 750 . . . . . 222  
 Brunswick v. Thum, 111 Fed. 904; 50 C. C. A. 61 . . . . . 633, 648, 673  
 Brush v. California, 52 Fed. 945; 3 C. C. A. 368 . . . . . 375, 798  
 Brush v. Condit, 132 U. S. 39; 33 L. Ed. 251; 10 S. Ct. 1 . . . 60, 103, 448, 854  
 Brush v. Electric, 45 Fed. 241 . . . . . 558, 568  
 Brush v. Electric, 64 Fed. 775 . . . . . 564  
 Brush v. Julian, 41 Fed. 679 . . . . . 55  
 Brush v. Ware, 15 Pet. 93, 112, 114; 10 L. Ed. 89 . . . . . 167  
 Brush-Swan v. Thomson-Houston, 48 Fed. 224 . . . . . 765  
 Bryan v. Harrison, 27 Pa. St. 233 . . . . . 322  
 Bryant v. Leland, 6 Fed. 125 . . . . . 401  
 Bryce v. Dorr, 3 McLean, 583; Fed. Cas. 6497 . . . . . 289  
 Bryce v. National, 116 Fed. 186; 53 C. C. A. 611 . . . . . 202  
 Bryce v. Seneca, 140 Fed. 161 . . . . . 851  
 Buckingham's Appeal, 60 Conn. 143 . . . . . 396  
 Buerk v. Imhauser, 2 B. & A. 452; Fed. Cas. 2107 . . . . . 396, 830  
 Buffington's v. Eustis, 65 Fed. 804; 13 C. C. A. 143 . . . . 12, 195, 204, 473  
 Buffington's v. Harvey, 95 U. S. 99; 24 L. Ed. 381 . . . . . 138  
 Bullock v. General, 149 Fed. 409; 79 C. C. A. 229 . . . . . 309, 904  
 Bullock v. Jones, 3 B. & A. 195; Fed. Cas. 2132 . . . . . 629  
 Bundy v. Detroit, 94 Fed. 524; 36 C. C. A. 375 . . . 198, 241, 374, 376, 378,  
 435, 459, 461, 468, 485, 600, 615  
 Burdell v. Denig, 92 U. S. 716; 23 L. Ed. 764 . . . . . 285, 292, 294  
 Burdsall v. Curran, 31 Fed. 918 . . . . . 451, 797  
 Burnham v. Union, 110 Fed. 765; 49 C. C. A. 163 . . . . . 599, 674

[References are to sections]

Burns <i>v.</i> Lynde, 6 Allen, 305 . . . . .	717
Burns <i>v.</i> Meyer, 100 U. S. 671; 25 L. Ed. 738 . . . . .	207, 226, 244, 375, 377, 598, 629, 680, 903
Burr <i>v.</i> DeLaVergne, 102 N. Y. 415 . . . . .	168
Burr <i>v.</i> Duryea, 1 Wall. 320; 17 L. Ed. 650 . . . . .	196
Burr <i>v.</i> Duryee, 68 U. S. 531; 17 L. Ed. 750 . . . . .	310, 426, 499, 503, 531, 605, 639, 651, 672, 679, 683, 771, 871, 872, 886, 888
Burr <i>v.</i> Duryee, 68 U. S. 579; 17 L. Ed. 660 . . . . .	651, 686
Burr <i>v.</i> Duryee, 2 Fish. 275; Fed. Cas. 2190 . . . . .	532
Burr <i>v.</i> Gregory, 2 Paine, 426; Fed. Cas. 357 . . . . .	714
Burr <i>v.</i> Kizibark, 28 Fed. 574 . . . . .	554, 555, 797
Burrell <i>v.</i> Hackley, 35 Fed. 833 . . . . .	800
Burt <i>v.</i> Ivory, 133 U. S. 349; 33 L. Ed. 647; 10 S. Ct. 349 . . . . .	380, 431, 437, 440, 591, 601, 608, 609, 612, 617, 646, 654, 665, 667, 671, 672
Busch <i>v.</i> Jones, 184 U. S. 598; 46 L. Ed. 707; 22 S. Ct. 511 . . . . .	717
Busell <i>v.</i> Stevens, 137 U. S. 423; 34 L. Ed. 719; 11 S. Ct. 150 . . . . .	363, 599, 606, 654, 655, 668, 672
Buser <i>v.</i> Novelty, 151 Fed. 478; 81 C. C. A. 16 . . . . .	72
Bush <i>v.</i> Fox, 5 H. L. Cas. 707 . . . . .	671, 676, 679
Buss <i>v.</i> Putney, 38 N. H. 44 . . . . .	753
Bussey <i>v.</i> Excelsior, 110 U. S. 131; 28 L. Ed. 95; 4 S. Ct. 38 . . . . .	41, 216, 609, 657, 662, 667, 679
Butler <i>v.</i> Eaton, 141 U. S. 240; 35 L. Ed. 713; 11 S. Ct. 985 . . . . .	34, 711
Butler <i>v.</i> Fayerweather, 91 Fed. 458 . . . . .	537
Butler <i>v.</i> Shaw, 21 Fed. 321 . . . . .	13
Butterworth <i>v.</i> Hoe, 112 U. S. 50; 28 L. Ed. 656; 5 S. Ct. 25 . . . . .	13, 143
Buxton <i>v.</i> Lister, 3 Atk. 383 . . . . .	174
Cahill <i>v.</i> Brown, 3 B. & A. 580; Fed. Cas. 2291 . . . . .	85, 88
Cahoon <i>v.</i> Ring, 1 Cliff. 592; Fed. Cas. 2292 . . . . .	20, 72, 373, 501, 526, 629, 811
Cain <i>v.</i> Park, 86 O. G. 797 . . . . .	3
Calculagraph <i>v.</i> Wilson, 132 Fed. 20 . . . . .	247
Caldwell <i>v.</i> Powell, 73 Fed. 488; 19 C. C. A. 592 . . . . .	325, 326
Callaghan <i>v.</i> Myers, 128 U. S. 617; 32 L. Ed. 547; 9 S. Ct. 177 . . . . .	290, 829, 836, 837
California <i>v.</i> Henzel, 48 Fed. 375 . . . . .	548
California <i>v.</i> Molitor, 113 U. S. 609; 28 L. Ed. 1106; 5 S. Ct. 618 . . . . .	406
Camden <i>v.</i> Stuart, 144 U. S. 118; 36 L. Ed. 363; 12 S. Ct. 585 . . . . .	836
Cammeyer <i>v.</i> Newton, 94 U. S. 225; 24 L. Ed. 72 . . . . .	26, 498, 745
Campbell <i>v.</i> Bayley, 63 Fed. 463; 11 C. C. A. 284 . . . . .	46
Campbell <i>v.</i> Duplex, 101 Fed. 282; 41 C. C. A. 351 . . . . .	207, 599, 654, 674, 675
Campbell <i>v.</i> Duplex, 86 Fed. 315 . . . . .	195, 574
Campbell <i>v.</i> Hall, 16 N. Y. 575 . . . . .	36
Campbell <i>v.</i> Manhattan, 49 Fed. 930 . . . . .	548, 574, 645, 746
Campbell <i>v.</i> Mayor, 9 Fed. 500 . . . . .	853, 857
Campbell <i>v.</i> Rankin, 99 U. S. 261; 25 L. Ed. 435 . . . . .	894
Canal Co. <i>v.</i> Clark, 13 Wall. 311; 20 L. Ed. 581 . . . . .	928
Canda <i>v.</i> Michigan, 124 Fed. 486; 61 C. C. A. 194 . . . . .	195, 937
Canda <i>v.</i> Michigan, 152 Fed. 178; 81 C. C. A. 420 . . . . .	298, 837
Canter <i>v.</i> American, 28 U. S. 307; 7 L. Ed. 306 . . . . .	141, 277
Cantrell <i>v.</i> Wallick, 117 U. S. 689; 29 L. Ed. 1017; 6 S. Ct. 970 . . . . .	61, 447, 453, 501, 506, 532, 561, 629, 630, 636, 638, 673, 850
Carbon Co. <i>v.</i> McMillin, 119 N. Y. 46 . . . . .	744
Carhart <i>v.</i> Austin, 2 Cliff. 528; Fed. Cas. 2288 . . . . .	871
Carnan <i>v.</i> Bowles, 2 Bro. Ch. 84 . . . . .	418

TABLE OF CASES CITED

ciii

[References are to sections]

Carnegie v. Cambria, 185 U. S. 403; 46 L. Ed. 968; 22 S. Ct. 698 . . . 101,  
561, 648, 817

Carpenter v. Dexter, 8 Wall. 513; 19 L. Ed. 426 . . . . . 161

Carpenter v. Searle, 60 Fed. 82; 8 C. C. A. 476 . . . . . 871, 878, 884

Carr v. Rice, 1 Fish. 198; Fed. Cas. 2440 . . . . . 574

Carr v. U. S., 98 U. S. 433; 25 L. Ed. 209 . . . . . 715, 721

Carter v. Baker, 1 Sawy. 512; Fed. Cas. 2472 . . . . . 374

Carter v. Ins. Co., 1 Johns. Ch. 463 . . . . . 720

Carty v. Kellogg, 73 O. G. 285 . . . . . 3, 5

Carver v. Hyde, 16 Pet. 513; 10 L. Ed. 1051 . . . . . 145, 426, 468, 473, 651

Carver v. Mfg. Co., 2 Story, 432; Fed. Cas. 2485 . . . . . 223, 311

Cary v. Acme, 108 Fed. 873; 48 C. C. A. 118 . . . . . 537

Cary v. Domestic, 27 Fed. 299 . . . . . 579

Cary v. Lovell, 37 Fed. 654 . . . . . 287

Cary v. Neal, 90 Fed. 725 . . . . . 672, 919

Cary v. Wolff, 24 Fed. 139 . . . . . 671

Case v. Brown, 69 U. S. 320; 17 L. Ed. 817 . . . . . 605, 872

Case v. Hall, 94 Fed. 300; 36 C. C. A. 259 . . . . . 136

Case v. Terrell, 78 U. S. 199; 20 L. Ed. 134 . . . . . 553

Casey v. Cincinnati, 45 Fed. 135 . . . . . 924

Casebeer v. Mowry, 55 Pa. St. 422 . . . . . 894

Cathcart v. Robinson, 30 U. S. 264; 8 L. Ed. 264 . . . . . 174

Cator v. Burke, 1 Br. Ch. 434 . . . . . 720

Caverly v. Deere, 66 Fed. 305 . . . . . 111, 363, 593, 602, 646

Cayuta v. Kennedy, 127 Fed. 335 . . . . . 548

Cazier v. Mackie-Lovejoy, 138 Fed. 654; 71 C. C. A. 104 . . . . . 247

Celluloid v. American, 30 Fed. 437 . . . . . 476, 477

Celluloid v. Arlington, 34 Fed. 324 . . . . . 548

Celluloid v. Tower, 26 Fed. 451 . . . . . 696

Centaur v. Heinsfurter, 84 Fed. 955; 28 C. C. A. 581 . . . . . 929

Central v. Grant, 135 U. S. 207; 34 L. Ed. 97; 10 S. Ct. 736 . . . . . 116

Cerealine v. Bates, 101 Fed. 272; 41 C. C. A. 341 . . . . . 646, 823

Chabot v. Overseaming Co., 6 Fish. 71; Fed. Cas. 2567 . . . . . 752

Chace v. Vasquez, 11 Wheat. 429; 6 L. Ed. 426 . . . . . 116

Chadwick v. Covell, 151 Mass. 190 . . . . . 898

Chaffee v. Boston, 63 U. S. 217; 16 L. Ed. 240. . . . . 418, 477, 523,  
524, 769, 927

Chambers v. Chrichley, 33 Beav. 374 . . . . . 213, 384, 385

Chapman v. Barney, 129 U. S. 677; 32 L. Ed. 800; 9 S. Ct. 426 . . . . . 789

Charter v. Charter, 47 Ill. App. 36 . . . . . 762

Chase v. Jefferson, 1 Houst. 257 . . . . . 387

Chase v. Fillebrown, 58 Fed. 374 . . . . . 85, 98, 107

Chatfield v. Wilson, 28 Vt. 49 . . . . . 508

Chatillon, *Ex parte*, 2 O. G. 115 . . . . . 775

Chang-Kee v. United States, 3 Wall. 320; 18 L. Ed. 72 . . . . . 789

Chemical v. Lauer, 10 Blatch. 122; Fed. Cas. 12,135 . . . . . 200, 341

Chemical v. Raymond, 71 Fed. 179; 18 C. C. A. 31 . . . . . 904, 908

Chemical v. Vice, 14 Blatch. 179; Fed. Cas. 12,136 . . . . . 548

Chetwood, *In re*, 165 U. S. 443; 41 L. Ed. 782; 17 S. Ct. 385 . . . . . 537

Chicago v. Bush, 2 Biss. 472; Fed. Cas. 2669 . . . . . 459

Chicago v. Sayles, 97 U. S. 554; 24 L. Ed. 1053 . . . 54, 55, 56, 213, 222, 224,  
230, 375, 378, 441, 442, 468, 497, 507, 768, 780, 815, 872, 876

Child v. Powder Works, 45 N. H. 547 . . . . . 894

Chinnock v. Paterson, 112 Fed. 531; 50 C. C. A. 384 . . . . . 326, 717

Chinnock v. Paterson, 110 Fed. 199 . . . . . 327

[References are to sections]

Christensen v. Westinghouse, 129 Fed. 96; 63 C. C. A. 598 . . . . .	536
Christie v. Seybold, 55 Fed. 69; 5 C. C. A. 33 . . . . .	613, 682
Christie v. Seybold, 54 O. G. 957 . . . . .	811
Cimiotti v. American, 198 U. S. 399; 49 L. Ed. 1100; 25 S. Ct. 697 . . . . .	206, 226, 378, 433, 456, 467, 473, 700
Cimiotti v. American, 115 Fed. 498; 53 C. C. A. 230 . . . . .	456
Cimiotti v. Nearsal, 123 Fed. 479; 59 C. C. A. 58 . . . . .	257, 456
Clark v. Adie, L. R. 2 App. Cas. 423 . . . . .	213, 230, 330, 384, 385, 768, 815
Clark v. Adie, L. R. 10 Ch. 667 . . . . .	202, 466
Clark v. Clark, 58 U. S. 315; 14 L. Ed. 315-322 . . . . .	183
Clark v. Deere, 80 Fed. 534; 25 C. C. A. 619 . . . . .	111, 646
Clark v. Ferguson, 119 U. S. 335; 30 L. Ed. 406; 7 S. Ct. 382 . . . . .	591, 609, 636, 664, 667, 672
Clark v. Willimantic, 140 U. S. 431; 35 L. Ed. 521; 11 S. Ct. 846 . . . . .	65, 71, 74, 108, 613
Clark v. Wooster, 119 U. S. 322; 30 L. Ed. 392; 7 S. Ct. 217 . . . . .	550, 568, 717, 718, 719, 730
Clements v. Odorless, 109 U. S. 641; 27 L. Ed. 1060; 3 S. Ct. 525 . . . . .	871, 876, 877, 885
Cleveland v. Chamberlain, 1 Black. 419; 17 L. Ed. 93 . . . . .	887
Cleveland v. Detroit, 131 Fed. 853; 68 C. C. A. 233 . . . . .	56, 780
Clough v. Barker, 106 U. S. 166; 27 L. Ed. 134; 1 S. Ct. 188 . . . . .	107, 230, 375, 453, 485, 497, 506, 608, 673, 699, 768, 815
Clough v. Gilbert, 106 U. S. 178; 27 L. Ed. 138; 1 S. Ct. 198 . . . . .	375, 453
Cluett v. Claffin, 140 U. S. 180; 35 L. Ed. 385; 11 S. Ct. 725 . . . . .	646
Clum v. Brewer, 2 Curt. 506; Fed. Cas. 2909 . . . . .	418, 927
Coburn v. Clark, 15 Fed. 804 . . . . .	561, 579
Cochrane v. Badische, 111 U. S. 293; 28 L. Ed. 433; 4 S. Ct. 455 . . . . .	519, 774
Cochrane v. Deener, 94 U. S. 780; 24 L. Ed. 139 . . . . .	148, 348, 379, 434, 459, 461, 506, 688, 770, 817, 819
Coffin v. Douglass, 61 Tex. 406 . . . . .	753
Coffin v. Ogden, 85 U. S. 120; 21 L. Ed. 821 . . . . .	10, 61, 71, 88, 89, 103, 408, 415, 561, 590, 630, 854, 858
Cohansey Mfg. Co. v. Wharton, 28 Fed. 189 . . . . .	190, 473
Cohn v. United States, 93 U. S. 366; 23 L. Ed. 907 . . . . .	106, 320
Colgate v. Western, 15 Blatch. 365; Fed. Cas. 2995 . . . . .	3, 618, 672
Collar Co. v. White, 2 B. & A. 60; Fed. Cas. 14,396 . . . . .	689
Colorado v. United States, 123 U. S. 307; 31 L. Ed. 182; 8 S. Ct. 131 . . . . .	26
Colt v. Arms Co., 1 Fish. 108; Fed. Cas. 3030 . . . . .	497, 506
Columb v. Webster, 84 Fed. 592; 28 C. C. A. 225 . . . . .	37
Columbia v. Freeman, 71 Fed. 302 . . . . .	574, 920
Columbia Wire Co. v. Boyce, 104 Fed. 172; 44 C. C. A. 588 . . . . .	542
Columbine v. Chichester, 2 Phil. 27 . . . . .	151
Columbus v. Robbins, 52 Fed. 337; 3 C. C. A. 103 . . . . .	116, 118, 120, 539, 544
Columbus v. Robbins, 64 Fed. 384; 12 C. C. A. 174 . . . . .	116, 459, 468, 545
Columbus v. Standard, 148 Fed. 622; 78 C. C. A. 394 . . . . .	74
Commercial v. Fairbank, 135 U. S. 176; 34 L. Ed. 88; 10 S. Ct. 972 . . . . .	420, 421
Com. v. Alger, 7 Cush. 53 . . . . .	920
Com. v. Props. 7 Mass. 417 . . . . .	807
Commissioner v. Whiteley, 4 Wall. 522; 18 L. Ed. 335 . . . . .	25
Computing v. Automatic, 204 U. S. 609; 51 L. Ed. 645; 27 S. Ct. 307 . . . . .	207
Computing v. National, 79 Fed. 962 . . . . .	924
Conard v. Atlantic, 26 U. S. 446; 7 L. Ed. 385 . . . . .	778

TABLE OF CASES CITED

CV

[References are to sections]

Conley v. Marum, 83 Fed. 309 . . . . . 323  
 Conqueror, The, 166 U. S. 110; 41 L. Ed. 937; 17 S. Ct. 510 . . . . . 397  
 Consolidated v. Accumulator, 55 Fed. 485; 5 C. C. A. 202 . . . . . 120,  
 539, 544, 567  
 Consolidated v. American, 82 Fed. 993 . . . . . 59  
 Consolidated v. Barnard, 43 Fed. 527 . . . . . 624  
 Consolidated v. Coombs, 39 Fed. 25 . . . . . 223, 459  
 Consolidated v. Coombs, 39 Fed. 803 . . . . . 548, 574, 645, 746  
 Consolidated v. Columbian, 79 Fed. 795 . . . . . 219, 228, 692, 797  
 Consolidated v. Crosby, 113 U. S. 157; 28 L. Ed. 939; 5 S. Ct. 513 . . . 230,  
 375, 435, 453, 459, 497, 506, 622, 624, 631, 635, 655, 717, 768, 811, 815, 864  
 Consolidated v. Crosby, 141 U. S. 441; 35 L. Ed. 809; 12 S. Ct. 49 . . . 290,  
 298, 828, 829, 837, 845  
 Consolidated v. Detroit, 59 Fed. 902 . . . . . 635  
 Consolidated v. Guilder, 9 Fed. 155 . . . . . 213, 384, 555  
 Consolidated v. Hays, 100 Fed. 984; 41 C. C. A. 142 . . . . . 457, 692, 701  
 Consolidated v. Holtzer, 67 Fed. 907; 15 C. C. A. 63 . . . . . 615, 616, 627,  
 658, 661, 904  
 Consolidated v. Littauer, 84 Fed. 164; 28 C. C. A. 133 . . . . . 561, 692  
 Consolidated v. McKeesport, 40 Fed. 21 . . . . . 207  
 Consolidated v. Pacific, 58 Fed. 226; 7 C. C. A. 195 . . . . . 120, 539  
 Consolidated v. Walker, 138 U. S. 124; 34 L. Ed. 920; 11 S. Ct. 292 . . . 49,  
 212, 225, 440, 671, 672  
 Consolidated v. West End, 85 Fed. 662; 29 C. C. A. 386 . . . . . 59, 486  
 Consolidated v. Woerle, 29 Fed. 449 . . . . . 76  
 Consolidated v. Wright, 94 U. S. 92; 24 L. Ed. 68 . . . . . 18, 74, 414,  
 853, 856, 857  
 Con. B. S. Co. v. Detroit, 47 Fed. 894 . . . . . 622, 633, 635  
 Con. Fastener Co. v. Am. Fastener Co., 94 Fed. 523 . . . . . 572  
 Con. Piedmont v. Pacific, 58 Fed. 226; 7 C. C. A. 195 . . . . . 539  
 Consolidated Purifier Co. v. Wolf, 28 Fed. 814 . . . . . 766  
 Continental v. Eastern, 210 U. S. 405; 51 L. Ed. 922; 28 S. Ct. 748 . . 267,  
 484, 744  
 Continental v. Empire, 8 Blatch. 295; Fed. Cas. 3142 . . . . . 366, 367  
 Converse v. Cannon, 2 Woods. 7; Fed. Cas. 3144 . . . . . 501  
 Coon v. Wilson, 113 U. S. 268; 28 L. Ed. 963; 5 S. Ct. 537 . . . 871, 872,  
 875, 877, 878, 885, 887  
 Coop v. Development, 47 Fed. 899 . . . . . 324  
 Copeland v. Crane, 9 Pick. 79 . . . . . 847  
 Corbin v. Eagle, 150 U. S. 38; 37 L. Ed. 989; 14 S. Ct. 28 . . . 54, 207, 208, 871  
 Corbin v. Yale, 58 Fed. 563 . . . . . 384  
 Corcoran v. Canal, 94 U. S. 741; 24 L. Ed. 190 . . . . . 31  
 Cordova v. Hood, 17 Wall. 1; 21 L. Ed. 587 . . . . . 167  
 Corning v. Burden, 15 How. 252; 14 L. Ed. 683 . . . 148, 222, 426, 629, 651,  
 680, 686, 688, 690, 770, 795, 815, 817, 819, 903  
 Cornley v. Marekwold, 131 U. S. 159; 33 L. Ed. 117; 9 S. Ct. 744 . . . 288  
 Corser v. Overall Co., 59 Fed. 781 . . . . . 554  
 Cortelyou v. Carter, 118 Fed. 1022 . . . . . 257  
 Cortelyou v. Johnson, 145 Fed. 933 . . . . . 476  
 Cortelyou v. Lowe, 111 Fed. 1005 . . . . . 474, 476, 513,  
 761  
 Corvallis v. Curran, 8 Fed. 150 . . . . . 497, 506  
 Coupe v. Royer, 155 U. S. 565; 39 L. Ed. 263; 15 S. Ct. 199 . . . 223, 285,  
 293, 294, 299, 777, 837, 842, 847  
 Coupe v. Weatherhead, 16 Fed. 673 . . . . . 453, 454

[References are to sections]

Covert <i>v.</i> Sargent, 38 Fed. 237 . . . . .	288
Cox <i>v.</i> Griggs, 1 Biss. 362; Fed. Cas. 3302 . . . . .	861
Craighead <i>v.</i> Wilson, 18 How. 199; 15 L. Ed. 332 . . . . .	130
Cram <i>v.</i> Morris, 6 Pet. 598; 8 L. Ed. 596 . . . . .	734
Cramer <i>v.</i> Fry, 68 Fed. 201 . . . . .	481
Cramer <i>v.</i> Singer, 93 Fed. 636; 35 C. C. A. 508 . . . . .	386, 893
Cranson <i>v.</i> Smith, 37 Mich. 309 . . . . .	920
Crandall <i>v.</i> Watters, 9 Fed. 659 . . . . .	671
Crane <i>v.</i> Price, 1 Web. 393 . . . . .	655, 667, 671, 676, 679, 696, 769
Crane <i>v.</i> Price, 4 Man. & G. 580 . . . . .	671, 676
Crawford <i>v.</i> Heysinger, 123 U. S. 589; 31 L. Ed. 269; 8 S. Ct. 399 . . . . .	54, 202, 207, 380, 602, 871
Crawford <i>v.</i> Points, 13 How. 11; 14 L. Ed. 10 . . . . .	116
Creamer <i>v.</i> Bowers, 35 Fed. 206 . . . . .	288
Creamer <i>v.</i> Washington, 168 U. S. 124; 18 S. Ct. 1 . . . . .	711
Crescent <i>v.</i> Gottfried, 128 U. S. 158; 32 L. Ed. 390; 9 S. Ct. 83 . . . . .	682, 692
Crockett <i>v.</i> Lee, 7 Wheat. 522; 5 L. Ed. 520 . . . . .	789
Crompton <i>v.</i> Knowles, 7 Fed. 199 . . . . .	95, 224
Cromwell <i>v.</i> Sac, 94 U. S. 351; 24 L. Ed. 195 . . . . .	31, 893, 894
Cropper <i>v.</i> Smith, 26 Ch. Div. 700 . . . . .	384
Crosby Case, 3 Wilson, 188 . . . . .	577
Crossley <i>v.</i> Dixon, 10 H. of L. Cas. 293 . . . . .	213
Crosthwaite <i>v.</i> Steel, 6 R. P. C. 190 . . . . .	384
Crouch <i>v.</i> Roemer, 103 U. S. 797; 26 L. Ed. 426 . . . . .	380
Crown <i>v.</i> Aluminum, 108 Fed. 845; 48 C. C. A. 72 . . . . .	375, 506, 548, 574, 631, 692
Crown <i>v.</i> Standard, 136 Fed. 841; 69 C. C. A. 200 . . . . .	350
Cunningham <i>v.</i> Macon, 109 U. S. 446; 27 L. Ed. 992; 3 S. Ct. 109 . . . . .	553
Curtis <i>v.</i> Overman, 58 Fed. 784; 7 C. C. A. 493 . . . . .	120, 539, 561
Curtis <i>v.</i> Platt, L. R. 3 Ch. Div. 134 . . . . .	230, 768, 815
Curran <i>v.</i> Burdsall, 20 Fed. 835 . . . . .	384, 451, 766, 927
Curson <i>v.</i> Belworthy, 22 Eng. Law & Eq. 1 . . . . .	425
Cushman <i>v.</i> Parkman, 9 O. G. 1108 . . . . .	861
Cutter <i>v.</i> Sheldon, 10 Blatch. 1; Fed. Cas. 13,331 . . . . .	756
Dake <i>v.</i> Rice, 130 Mass. 410 . . . . .	157
Dale <i>v.</i> Hyatt, 125 U. S. 46; 31 L. Ed. 683; 8 S. Ct. 756 . . . . .	714, 722, 724
Dalzell <i>v.</i> Dueber, 149 U. S. 315; 37 L. Ed. 749; 13 S. Ct. 886 . . . . .	141, 151, 162, 756, 800
Daniel <i>v.</i> Miller, 81 Fed. 1000 . . . . .	797
Daniels <i>v.</i> Eldridge, 125 Mass. 356 . . . . .	157
Daniels <i>v.</i> Railroad, 3 Wall. 250; 18 L. Ed. 224 . . . . .	113
Dashiell <i>v.</i> Grosvenor, 162 U. S. 425; 40 L. Ed. 1025; 16 S. Ct. 805 . . . . .	93
Davey <i>v.</i> Prouty, 107 Fed. 505; 46 C. C. A. 439 . . . . .	435
Davis <i>v.</i> Brown, 94 U. S. 423; 24 L. Ed. 204 . . . . .	894
Davis <i>v.</i> Brown, 9 Fed. 647 . . . . .	20
Davis <i>v.</i> Davis, 2 Atk. 21 . . . . .	305
Davis <i>v.</i> Edison, 60 Fed. 276; 8 C. C. A. 615 . . . . .	523, 541, 544, 561
Devis <i>v.</i> Frederick, 19 Fed. 99 . . . . .	857
Davis <i>v.</i> Perry, 120 Fed. 941; 57 C. C. A. 231 . . . . .	608, 612
Davis <i>v.</i> United States, 23 Ct. Cl. 329 . . . . .	756
Davock <i>v.</i> Chicago, 69 Fed. 468 . . . . .	324
Davoll <i>v.</i> Brown, 1 Wood & M. 53; Fed. Cas. 3662 . . . . .	903
Dawson <i>v.</i> Follen, 2 Wash. 311; Fed. Cas. 3670 . . . . .	667
Dawson <i>v.</i> Johnson, 1 Fost. & F. 656 . . . . .	778

[References are to sections]

Day v. Fair Haven, 132 U. S. 98; 33 L. Ed. 265; 10 S. Ct. 11 . . . . .	49, 195, 223, 239, 667
Day v. Woodworth, 13 How. 363; 14 L. Ed. 181 . . . . .	283
Daylight v. Marcus, 110 Fed. 980 . . . . .	180
Dayton v. Westinghouse, 118 Fed. 562; 55 C. C. A. 390 . . . . .	349
Dean v. Mason, 61 U. S. 198; 15 L. Ed. 876 . . . . .	292, 796, 837, 839
Debs, <i>In re</i> , 158 U. S. 564; 39 L. Ed. 1092; 15 S. Ct. 900 . . . . .	536, 537, 924
Debs, <i>Ex parte</i> , 159 U. S. 251; 15 S. Ct. 1039 . . . . .	538
Decatur v. Paulding, 14 Pet. 497; 10 L. Ed. 560 . . . . .	25
Dececo v. Gilchrist, 125 Fed. 293; 60 C. C. A. 207 . . . . .	608
Dederick v. Cassell, 9 Fed. 306 . . . . .	674
Dederick v. Fox, 56 Fed. 714 . . . . .	3
Dederick v. Whitman, 26 Fed. 763 . . . . .	158, 396
Deere v. Case, 56 Fed. 841; 6 C. C. A. 157 . . . . .	608, 672
Deere v. Dowagiac, 153 Fed. 177; 82 C. C. A. 351 . . . . .	717
Deering v. Winona, 155 U. S. 286; 39 L. Ed. 153; 15 S. Ct. 118 . . . . .	60, 74, 195, 232, 245, 378, 390, 408, 464, 468, 620, 629, 702, 903
DeLamater v. Heath, 58 Fed. 414; 7 C. C. A. 279 . . . . .	192, 221, 234, 856
DeLaval v. Vermont, 109 Fed. 813 . . . . .	159
DeLaVergne v. Featherstone, 147 U. S. 209; 37 L. Ed. 138; 13 S. Ct. 283 . . . . .	55, 56, 181, 207, 239, 300
DeLaVergne v. Featherstone, 49 Fed. 916 . . . . .	55
DeLavernne v. Valentine, 66 Fed. 765; 14 C. C. A. 77 . . . . .	195, 503
Delaware & A. Tel. v. Delaware, 50 Fed. 677; 2 C. C. A. 1 . . . . .	746
DeLoria v. Whitney, 63 Fed. 611; 11 C. C. A. 355 . . . . .	473, 496, 627
Denise v. Swett, 142 N. Y. 602 . . . . .	764
Dennison v. Thomas, 94 Fed. 651 . . . . .	794
Denniston v. Stewart, 18 How. 565; 15 L. Ed. 489 . . . . .	113
Densmore v. Scofield, 102 U. S. 375; 26 L. Ed. 214 . . . . .	715, 745
Derby v. Thompson, 146 U. S. 476; 30 L. Ed. 1051; 13 S. Ct. 181 . . . . .	380
Deslions v. LaCompagnie, 210 U. S. 95; 52 L. Ed. 973; 28 S. Ct. 664 . . . . .	129
DeSollar v. Hanscome, 158 U. S. 216; 39 L. Ed. 956; 15 S. Ct. 816 . . . . .	894
De mold v. Reeves, 1 Fish. 127; Fed. Cas. 3831 . . . . .	683
Detroit v. Renchard, 9 Fed. 293 . . . . .	613, 867
Devlin v. Paynter, 64 Fed. 398; 12 C. C. A. 188 . . . . .	226, 459
D'Wolf v. Raband, 1 Pet. 476; 7 L. Ed. 474 . . . . .	734
Dexter v. Arnold, 2 Sumn. 109; Fed. Cas. 3858 . . . . .	847
Dhegetaft v. London, 4 Br. P. C. 2d Ed. 436 . . . . .	720
Dick v. Oil Well, 25 Fed. 105 . . . . .	324
Dickerson v. Codwise, 11 Paige, 189 . . . . .	116
Dickerson v. Machine, 35 Fed. 143 . . . . .	567, 570, 575
Dickerson v. Matheson, 57 Fed. 524; 6 C. C. A. 466 . . . . .	505
Dickerson v. Matheson, 47 Fed. 319 . . . . .	505
Dickerson v. Matheson, 50 Fed. 73 . . . . .	505
Dickerson v. Tining, 84 Fed. 192; 28 C. C. A. 139 . . . . .	513, 744
Distilling v. People, 41 N. E. 188 . . . . .	744
Dixon v. Moyer, 4 Wash. 68; Fed. Cas. 3931 . . . . .	152
Dixon-Woods v. Pfeifer, 55 Fed. 390; 5 C. C. A. 148, 188, 427, 679, 691, 916 Robbs v. Penn, 5 Exch. 427 . . . . .	671, 676
Dobson v. Cubley, 149 U. S. 117; 37 L. Ed. 671; 13 S. Ct. 766 . . . . .	380
Dobson v. Dornan, 118 U. S. 10; 30 L. Ed. 63; 6 S. Ct. 946 . . . . .	277, 846
Dobson v. Hartford, 114 U. S. 439; 29 L. Ed. 177; 5 S. Ct. 945 . . . . .	247, 277, 281, 290, 298, 337, 846, 847
Dobson v. Lees, 137 U. S. 258; 34 L. Ed. 652; 11 S. Ct. 71 . . . . .	54, 207, 876, 885

[References are to sections]

Dodge <i>v.</i> Porter, 98 Fed. 624 . . . . .	613
Doe <i>v.</i> Earl, 1 Adol. & E. 783 . . . . .	36
Doe <i>v.</i> Grymes, 1 Pet. 469; 7 L. Ed. 466 . . . . .	734
Doig <i>v.</i> Morgan, 122 Fed. 460; 59 C. C. A. 616 . . . . .	591, 626
Donnell <i>v.</i> Columbia, 2 Sumn. 366; Fed. Cas. 3987 . . . . .	836
Dorsey <i>v.</i> Bradley, 12 Blatch. 202; Fed. Cas. 4015 . . . . .	505, 576, 899
Doten <i>v.</i> City, 138 Fed. 406; 70 C. C. A. 308 . . . . .	842
Double Pointed <i>v.</i> Two Rivers, 109 U. S. 117; 27 L. Ed. 877; 3 S. Ct. 105 . . . 216, 609, 657, 662, 667, 669, 672, 679	
Double Pointed <i>v.</i> Two Rivers, 3 Fed. 26 . . . . .	607
Dougherty <i>v.</i> Steel Co. 88 Wisc. 343 . . . . .	20
Dougherty <i>v.</i> West, 2 Fish. 553; Fed. Cas. 4029 . . . . .	554
Dowagiac <i>v.</i> Brennan, 127 Fed. 143; 62 C. C. A. 257 . . . . .	485
Dowagiac <i>v.</i> Minnesota, 118 Fed. 136; 55 C. C. A. 86 . . . . .	376, 635
Dowagiac <i>v.</i> Superior, 162 Fed. 479; 89 C. C. A. 399 . . . . .	841
Dowagiac <i>v.</i> Superior, 115 Fed. 886; 33 C. C. A. 36 . . . 207, 459, 468, 598, 599, 622, 631, 671, 673, 674, 911, 919	
Downton <i>v.</i> Yaeger, 108 U. S. 466; 27 L. Ed. 789; 3 S. Ct. 10 . . . . .	320
Drake <i>v.</i> Brownell, 123 Fed. 86; 59 C. C. A. 216 . . . . .	325
Draper <i>v.</i> Hudson, 3 O. G. 354; Fed. Cas. 4069 . . . . .	775
Draper <i>v.</i> Mills, 13 O. G. 276; Fed. Cas. 4072 . . . . .	613, 867
Draper <i>v.</i> Wattles, 3 B. & A. 618; Fed. Cas. 4073 . . . . .	856, 857
Dravo <i>v.</i> Fabel, 132 U. S. 487; 33 L. Ed. 421; 10 S. Ct. 170 . . . . .	411
Dreyfus <i>v.</i> Searle, 124 U. S. 60; 31 L. Ed. 352; 8 S. Ct. 390 . . . 609, 616, 671, 672, 682	
Dryfoos <i>v.</i> Wiese, 124 U. S. 32; 31 L. Ed. 362; 8 S. Ct. 354 . . . 202, 215, 217, 375, 602, 936	
DuBois <i>v.</i> Kirk, 158 U. S. 58; 39 L. Ed. 895; 15 S. Ct. 729 . . . 96, 102, 305, 456, 673, 691	
DuBois <i>v.</i> Railroad, 5 Fish. 208; Fed. Cas. 4109 . . . . .	894
Dubuque, <i>Ex parte</i> , 68 U. S. 69; 17 L. Ed. 514 . . . . .	138, 891
Dudley <i>v.</i> Munger, 50 Fed. 785 . . . . .	120
Dueber <i>v.</i> Robbins, 75 Fed. 17; 21 C. C. A. 198 . . . . .	385, 623, 636, 675
Duer <i>v.</i> Corbin, 149 U. S. 216; 37 L. Ed. 707; 13 S. Ct. 850 . . . 615, 635, 636	
Duff <i>v.</i> Sterling, 107 U. S. 636; 27 L. Ed. 517; 2 S. Ct. 487 . . . 202, 211, 213, 215, 217, 229, 230, 375, 441, 477, 497, 507, 680, 768, 815	
Duffy <i>v.</i> Lyth, 5 Watts. 120 . . . . .	894
Dunbar <i>v.</i> Eastern, 81 Fed. 201; 26 C. C. A. 330 . . . . .	596
Dunbar <i>v.</i> Meyers, 94 U. S. 187; 24 L. Ed. 34 . . . 313, 323, 325, 341, 344, 437, 473, 591, 595, 599, 612, 617, 619, 653, 655, 667, 669, 708, 734, 799	
Dunbar <i>v.</i> Tack Co. 4 B. & A. 518; Fed. Cas. 4127 <i>a</i> . . . . .	672
Duncan <i>v.</i> Jandow, 82 U. S. 165; 2 L. Ed. 142 . . . . .	154
Dunham <i>v.</i> Dennison, 154 U. S. 103; 38 L. Ed. 924; 14 S. Ct. 986 . . . 468, 874	
Dunham <i>v.</i> Railroad, 2 B. & A. 327; Fed. Cas. 4151 . . . . .	927
Dunlap <i>v.</i> Schofield, 152 U. S. 244; 38 L. Ed. 426; 14 S. Ct. 576 . . . 336, 777	
Dunlap <i>v.</i> Willbrandt, 151 Fed. 223; 80 C. C. A. 575 . . . . .	47
Dunn <i>v.</i> Rector, 14 Johns. 118 . . . . .	156
Duplex <i>v.</i> Campbell, 69 Fed. 250; 16 C. C. A. 220 . . . . .	118, 544
Durand <i>v.</i> Schulze, 61 Fed. 819; 10 C. C. A. 97 . . . . .	240
Durant <i>v.</i> Essex, 101 U. S. 555; 25 L. Ed. 961 . . . . .	128
Eachus <i>v.</i> Broomall, 115 U. S. 429; 29 L. Ed. 419; 6 S. Ct. 229 . . . 224, 390, 394, 483, 795	
Eades <i>v.</i> Harris, 1 Younge. & C. 230 . . . . .	169



[References are to sections]

Eagleton v. West, 111 U. S. 490; 28 L. Ed. 493; 4 S. Ct. 593 . . .	55, 56, 207, 239, 300, 780, 809, 812
Eagleton v. West, 2 Fed. 774 . . . . .	809, 812
Eames v. Andrews, 122 U. S. 40; 30 L. Ed. 1064; 7 S. Ct. 1073 . . .	59, 85, 98, 188, 426, 427, 598, 640, 679, 691, 819, 911, 916
Eames v. Godfrey, 68 U. S. 78; 17 L. Ed. 547 . . .	202, 466, 473, 528, 612, 872
Eames v. Worcester, 123 Fed. 67; 60 C. C. A. 37 . . . . .	468, 615, 665
Eastern v. Hope, 95 U. S. 297; 24 L. Ed. 477 . . . . .	736
Eastern v. Standard, 30 Fed. 63 . . . . .	856
Eastman v. Mayor, 134 Fed. 844; 69 C. C. A. 628 . . . . .	514, 851, 855
Easton v. Salisbury, 21 How. 426; 16 L. Ed. 181 . . . . .	308
Eaton v. Lewis, 115 Fed. 635 . . . . .	335
Eaton v. Lewis, 127 Fed. 1018; 61 C. C. A. 562 . . . . .	335
Eby v. King, 158 U. S. 366; 39 L. Ed. 1018; 15 S. Ct. 972 . . . . .	878, 887
Ecaubert v. Appleton, 67 Fed. 917; 15 C. C. A. 73 . . . . .	21, 170
Eclipse Mfg. Co. v. Adkins, 36 Fed. 554 . . . . .	324
Eddy v. Dennis, 95 U. S. 560; 24 L. Ed. 363 . . . . .	202, 375
Edison v. Beacon, 54 Fed. 678 . . . . .	256, 561, 562
Edison v. Columbia, 56 Fed. 496 . . . . .	561
Edison v. Kaufman, 105 Fed. 960 . . . . .	513, 744, 761
Edison v. Mt. Morris, 58 Fed. 572; 7 C. C. A. 375 . . . . .	568, 574
Edison v. Peninsular, 101 Fed. 831; 43 C. C. A. 479 . . . . .	476, 756
Edison v. Peninsular, 95 Fed. 669 . . . . .	476
Edison v. Philadelphia, 60 Fed. 397 . . . . .	254
Edison v. Pike, 116 Fed. 863 . . . . .	474, 513, 744, 761
Edison v. Sawyer-Man, 53 Fed. 592; 3 C. C. A. 605 . . . . .	568, 729
Edison v. Thakara, 167 Pa. 530 . . . . .	755
Edison v. United States, 59 Fed. 501; 8 C. C. A. 200 . . . . .	539
Edmeston v. Lyde, 1 Paige, 637 . . . . .	157
Egbert v. Lippmann, 104 U. S. 333; 26 L. Ed. 755 . . .	18, 74, 412, 413, 414, 415, 416, 851, 853, 854, 855, 856, 857
Elder v. McClaskey, 70 Fed. 557; 17 C. C. A. 251 . . . . .	116
Eldred v. Kirkland, 130 Fed. 342; 64 C. C. A. 588 . . . . .	222
Electric v. Boston, 139 U. S. 481; 35 L. Ed. 250; 11 S. Ct. 586 . . . . .	871, 872, 876, 877
Electric v. Brush, 52 Fed. 130; 2 C. C. A. 682 . . . . .	350, 356
Electric v. Brush, 44 Fed. 602 . . . . .	170, 587
Electric v. Carborundum, 102 Fed. 618; 42 C. C. A. 537 . . . . .	223
Electric v. Edison, 61 Fed. 834; 10 C. C. A. 106 . . . . .	35, 256, 535, 539, 541, 561, 564
Electric v. Fuller, 59 Fed. 1003; 8 C. C. A. 442 . . . . .	486
Electric v. Hall, 114 U. S. 87; 29 L. Ed. 96; 5 S. Ct. 1069 . . . . .	468, 473
Electric v. Hall, 6 Fed. 603 . . . . .	613
Electric v. Jamaica, 61 Fed. 655 . . . . .	654
Electric v. Julian, 47 Fed. 892 . . . . .	579
Electric v. McKeesport, 73 O. G. 1289 . . . . .	814
Electric v. Pittsburg, 125 Fed. 926 . . . . .	506
Elgin v. Marshall, 106 U. S. 578; 27 L. Ed. 249; 1 S. Ct. 484 . . . . .	894
Elizabeth v. American, 97 U. S. 126; 24 L. Ed. 1000 . . .	18, 82, 290, 298, 392, 412, 413, 414, 416, 417, 453, 459, 503, 529, 651, 779, 809, 827, 828, 829, 837, 838, 843, 844, 845, 846, 847, 851, 853, 854, 855, 856, 857
Ellbert v. St. Paul, 50 Fed. 205 . . . . .	216
Ellicott v. Wiltz, 107 U. S. 711; 27 L. Ed. 448; 2 S. Ct. 128 . . . . .	553
Ellithorpe v. Robertson, 4 Blatch. 307; Fed. Cas. 4408 . . . . .	613, 867
Emack v. Kane, 34 Fed. 46 . . . . .	924

[References are to sections]

Emerson <i>v.</i> Slater, 22 How. 41; 16 L. Ed. 365 . . . . .	176
Emerson <i>v.</i> Van Nort, 116 Fed. 974 . . . . .	68
Emmons <i>v.</i> Sladden, 9 O. G. 354 . . . . .	418
Enoch Morgans <i>v.</i> Gibson, 122 Fed. 420; 59 C. C. A. 46 . . . . .	538
Envelope <i>v.</i> Seymer, 28 L. J. (N. S.) C. P. 22 . . . . .	671, 676, 679
Erie <i>v.</i> American, 70 Fed. 58; 16 C. C. A. 632 . . . . .	207, 214
Ertel <i>v.</i> Stahl, 65 Fed. 517; 13 C. C. A. 29 . . . . .	572
Ertel <i>v.</i> Stahl, 65 Fed. 519; 13 C. C. A. 31 . . . . .	551, 567
Estey <i>v.</i> Burdett, 109 U. S. 633; 27 L. Ed. 1058; 3 S. Ct. 531 . . . . .	216, 304, 657, 662, 667, 679, 833
Estis <i>v.</i> Trabue, 128 U. S. 225; 32 L. Ed. 437; 9 S. Ct. 58 . . . . .	134
Eureka <i>v.</i> Bailey, 73 U. S. 488; 20 L. Ed. 209 . . . . .	510, 742, 764
Evans <i>v.</i> Eaton, 3 Wheat. 454; 4 L. Ed. 433 . . . . .	95, 418
Evans <i>v.</i> Eaton, 3 Wash. 443; Fed. Cas. 4611 . . . . .	905
Evans <i>v.</i> Kelly, 13 Fed. 903 . . . . .	223
Excelsior <i>v.</i> Brown, 74 Fed. 321; 20 C. C. A. 428 . . . . .	137
Excelsior <i>v.</i> Pacific, 185 U. S. 282; 46 L. Ed. 910; 22 S. Ct. 681 . . . . .	714
Excelsior <i>v.</i> Union, 32 Fed. 221 . . . . .	688, 770, 823
Eyve <i>v.</i> Potter, 15 How. 42; 14 L. Ed. 40 . . . . .	425
Fabrics Co. <i>v.</i> Smith, 100 U. S. 110; 25 L. Ed. 547 . . . . .	274
Fairbanks <i>v.</i> Stickney, 123 Fed. 79; 59 C. C. A. 209 . . . . .	342
Fairclough <i>v.</i> Marshall, L. R. 4 Ch. Div. 37 . . . . .	778
Falk <i>v.</i> Missouri, 103 Fed. 295; 43 C. C. A. 240 . . . . .	636
Fanning <i>v.</i> Gregorie, 16 How. 524; 14 L. Ed. 523 . . . . .	156
Farley <i>v.</i> Kittson, 120 U. S. 303; 30 L. Ed. 684; 7 S. Ct. 534 . . . . .	141, 800
Farmers' Loan <i>v.</i> McClure, 78 Fed. 209 . . . . .	129, 544
Farmers' <i>v.</i> Spruks, 127 Fed. 691; 62 C. C. A. 447 . . . . .	631, 797
Farmers' <i>v.</i> Spruks, 119 Fed. 594 . . . . .	797
Farrington <i>v.</i> Board, 4 Fish. 216; Fed. Cas. 4687 . . . . .	524
Fassett <i>v.</i> Ewart, 62 Fed. 404; 10 C. C. A. 441 . . . . .	353
Faulks <i>v.</i> Kamp, 3 Fed. 898 . . . . .	213, 384, 555, 766, 927
Fay <i>v.</i> Cordesman, 109 U. S. 408; 27 L. Ed. 979; 3 S. Ct. 236 . . . . .	202, 206, 207, 211, 215, 217, 246, 374, 375, 380, 468, 612, 889, 905
Feather <i>v.</i> Queen, 6 Best & S. 257 . . . . .	498
Featherstone <i>v.</i> Bidwell, 57 Fed. 631; 6 C. C. A. 487 . . . . .	871
Feceter <i>v.</i> Heath, 11 Wend. 482 . . . . .	807
Feibelman <i>v.</i> Packard, 108 U. S. 14; 1 S. Ct. 138 . . . . .	134
Felix <i>v.</i> Ledos, 54 Fed. 163 . . . . .	190
Fenner <i>v.</i> Sanborn, 37 Barb. 610 . . . . .	151
Ferguson <i>v.</i> Dent, 46 Fed. 88 . . . . .	277
Ferguson <i>v.</i> Earl, 9 Clark & F. 251 . . . . .	481
Ferguson <i>v.</i> Wilson, L. R. 2 Ch. 77 . . . . .	151
Field <i>v.</i> Seabury, 19 How. 323; 15 L. Ed. 650 . . . . .	26
Fire Ins. Assn. <i>v.</i> Wickham, 128 U. S. 426; 32 L. Ed. 503; 9 S. Ct. 113 . . . . .	113
Fisher <i>v.</i> Boody, 1 Curt. 206; Fed. Cas. 4814 . . . . .	425
Fisk, <i>Ex parte</i> , 113 U. S. 713; 28 L. Ed. 1117; 5 S. Ct. 724 . . . . .	401
Fitch <i>v.</i> Bragg, 16 Fed. 243 . . . . .	298
Fleckner <i>v.</i> Bank, 8 Wheat. 338; 5 L. Ed. 338 . . . . .	156
Fleming, The Walter M. 9 Fed. 474 . . . . .	732
Fliteraft <i>v.</i> Com. Title, 211 Pa. 119 . . . . .	154
Flood <i>v.</i> Hicks, 2 Diss. 169; Fed. Cas. 4877 . . . . .	669
Florida Construction <i>v.</i> Young, 59 Fed. 721 . . . . .	539
Florsheim <i>v.</i> Schilling, 137 U. S. 64; 34 L. Ed. 574; 11 S. Ct. 20 . . . . .	49, 88, 437, 596, 597, 608, 612, 655, 671, 672, 696
Flower <i>v.</i> Detroit, 127 U. S. 563; 32 L. Ed. 175; 8 S. Ct. 1291 . . . . .	871

[References are to sections]

Foley v. Harrison, 15 How. 448; 14 L. Ed. 433 . . . . .	26
Fond Du Lac v. May, 137 U. S. 395; 34 L. Ed. 714; 11 S. Ct. 98 . . . . .	404, 707, 734
Foot v. Silsby, 2 Blatch. 260; Fed. Cas. 4919 . . . . .	641
Forbush v. Cook, 2 Fish. 668; Fed. Cas. 4931 . . . . .	668
Ford v. Bancroft, 98 Fed. 309; 39 C. C. A. 91 . . . . .	380
Forgay v. Conrad, 6 How. 201; 12 L. Ed. 200 . . . . .	116, 304
Fornbrook v. Root, 127 U. S. 176; 32 L. Ed. 97; 8 S. Ct. 1247 . . . . .	612, 854
Forrely v. Woodfolk, 60 U. S. 288; 15 L. Ed. 670 . . . . .	130
Forsyth v. City, 166 U. S. 506; 41 L. Ed. 1095; 17 S. Ct. 665 . . . . .	31
Forsyth v. Garlock, 142 Fed. 461; 73 C. C. A. 577 . . . . .	435
Foster v. Crossin, 44 Fed. 62 . . . . .	332, 635
Foster v. Goddard, 1 Black, 506; 17 L. Ed. 228 . . . . .	321, 807
Foster v. Lindsay, 3 Dill. 126; Fed. Cas. 4976 . . . . .	587
Foster v. Moore, 1 Curt. 279; Fed. Cas. 4978 . . . . .	380, 468
Fourgeres v. Murbarger, 44 Fed. 292 . . . . .	327
Fowle v. Park, 131 U. S. 88; 33 L. Ed. 67; 9 S. Ct. 658 . . . . .	513
Fowler v. City of New York, 121 Fed. 747; 58 C. C. A. 113 . . . . .	148
Fowler v. City, 110 Fed. 749 . . . . .	323
Fox v. Perkins, 52 Fed. 205; 3 C. C. A. 32 . . . . .	431, 636, 646, 665
Foxley's Case, 5 Co. 109 . . . . .	926
Fraim v. Keen, 25 Fed. 820 . . . . .	630
Frank v. Bernard, 131 Fed. 269 . . . . .	213
Franks v. Martin, 1 Eden. 309 . . . . .	174
Frearson v. Loe, 9 Ch. Div. 48 . . . . .	764
French v. Carter, 137 U. S. 239; 34 L. Ed. 664; 11 S. Ct. 90 . . . . .	600, 667
French v. Hay, 89 U. S. 231; 22 L. Ed. 799 . . . . .	137
Frost v. Cohn, 119 Fed. 505; 56 C. C. A. 185 . . . . .	631, 648, 697
Frow v. DeLaVega, 15 Wall. 552; 21 L. Ed. 60 . . . . .	305
Fuller v. Bartlett, 68 Wis. 73 . . . . .	151
Fuller v. Berger, 120 Fed. 274; 56 C. C. A. 588 . . . . .	548, 574, 745, 935
Fuller v. Yentzer, 94 U. S. 288; 24 L. Ed. 103 . . . . .	223, 426, 469, 473, 612, 651, 670, 672, 679, 686, 872
Furbush v. Cook, 2 Fish. 668; Fed. Cas. 4931 . . . . .	603, 668
Furrer v. Ferris, 145 U. S. 132; 36 L. Ed. 649; 12 S. Ct. 821 . . . . .	129, 544
Gage v. Herring, 107 U. S. 640; 27 L. Ed. 601; 2 S. Ct. 819 . . . . .	187, 201, 202, 206, 207, 274, 280, 342, 374, 380, 466, 468, 473, 522, 532, 612, 874, 877, 883, 887, 889
Gage v. Kellog, 23 Fed. 891 . . . . .	688, 770
Gallihier v. Cadwell, 145 U. S. 368; 36 L. Ed. 738; 12 S. Ct. 873 . . . . .	728, 921
Gally v. Colt, 30 Fed. 118 . . . . .	929
Galt v. Parlin, 60 Fed. 417; 9 C. C. A. 49 . . . . .	188, 427
Galvin v. City, 115 Fed. 511; 53 C. C. A. 165 . . . . .	431, 665
Gaines v. Rugg, 148 U. S. 228; 37 L. Ed. 432; 13 S. Ct. 611 . . . . .	128, 891
Gaisman v. Gallert, 105 Fed. 955 . . . . .	219
Gamewell, <i>In re</i> , 73 Fed. 908; 20 C. C. A. 111 . . . . .	790, 891
Gamewell v. Municipal, 61 Fed. 208; 9 C. C. A. 450 . . . . .	115, 123, 550
Gamewell v. Municipal, 77 Fed. 490; 23 C. C. A. 250 . . . . .	532, 579, 629, 807
Gandy v. Main, 143 U. S. 587; 36 L. Ed. 272; 12 S. Ct. 598 . . . . .	495, 598, 617, 622, 627, 634, 635, 671
Gandy v. Marble, 122 U. S. 432; 30 L. Ed. 1223; 7 S. Ct. 129 . . . . .	383, 727
Gardner v. Herz, 118 U. S. 180; 30 L. Ed. 158; 6 S. Ct. 1027 . . . . .	49, 596, 614, 662, 667, 696
Gardt v. Brown, 113 Ill. 475 . . . . .	544

[References are to sections]

Garretson v. Clark, 111 U. S. 120; 28 L. Ed. 371; 4 S. Ct. 291 . . . 279,  
290, 297, 298, 837, 838, 839, 843, 844, 845, 846

Gaskill v. Meyers, 81 Fed. 854; 26 C. C. A. 642 . . . . . 876, 889

Garst v. Harris, 177 Mass. 72 . . . . . 513

Gates v. Fraser, 153 U. S. 332; 38 L. Ed. 734; 14 S. Ct. 883 . . . 167, 437, 676

Gayler v. Wilder, 10 How. 477; 13 L. Ed. 504 . . . 10, 11, 71, 150, 151, 152,  
154, 164, 165, 270, 391, 418, 532, 629, 750, 752, 762, 765, 796, 799

G. & B. S. M. Co. v. Williams, 2 Fish. 133; Fed. Cas. 5847 . . . . . 554, 561

Geary v. Sheridan, 8 Ves. 192 . . . . . 305

Geist v. Stier, 134 Pa. 216 . . . . . 311

General v. Campbell, 137 Fed. 600 . . . . . 326

General v. International, 126 Fed. 755; 61 C. C. A. 329 . . . . . 937

General v. Yost, 139 Fed. 568; 71 C. C. A. 552 . . . . . 88, 615

Georgia v. Brailsford, 2 Dall. 402; 1 L. Ed. 400 . . . . . 549, 562

Germain v. Wilgus, 67 Fed. 597; 14 C. C. A. 561 . . . . . 371, 574

German v. United States, 148 U. S. 573; 37 L. Ed. 564; 13 S. Ct. 702  
. . . . . 498

German-American v. Loew, 103 Fed. 303 . . . . . 476, 477

Germania v. Boynton, 71 Fed. 797; 19 C. C. A. 118 . . . . . 167

Germer v. Art, 150 Fed. 141; 80 C. C. A. 9 . . . . . 309, 904

Gerrich v. Sweetser, 4 Pink. 374 . . . . . 411

Giant v. California, 4 Fed. 720 . . . . . 871

Gibbons v. Wilson, 75 U. S. 269; 19 L. Ed. 453 . . . . . 498, 715

Gibbons v. Ogden, 9 Wheat. 1; 6 L. Ed. 3 . . . . . 920

Gibbs v. Hoefner, 19 Fed. 323 . . . . . 634

Gifford v. Helms, 98 U. S. 248; 25 L. Ed. 57 . . . . . 532

Gill v. United States, 160 U. S. 426; 40 L. Ed. 424; 16 S. Ct. 322 . . . 151,  
366, 756

Gill v. Wells, 89 U. S. 1; 22 L. Ed. 699 . . . 145, 310, 322, 468, 469, 472,  
473, 604, 612, 804, 871, 872, 877, 905

Gillespie v. Cummings, 1 B. & A. 587; Fed. Cas. 5434 . . . . . 804

Gillett v. Bate, 86 N. Y. 87 . . . . . 157

Gill's Case, 25 Ct. Cl. 415 . . . . . 498

Gilman v. Philadelphia, 3 Wall. 713; 18 L. Ed. 96 . . . . . 920

Gilmore v. Anderson, 38 Fed. 846 . . . . . 558, 568

Glascott v. Lang, 3 Mylne & C. 455; 2 Phil. Ch. 310 . . . . . 425, 562

Glendale v. Smith, 100 U. S. 110; 25 L. Ed. 547 . . . . . 273

Globe v. Walker, 210 U. S. 356; 52 L. Ed. 1096; 28 S. Ct. 726 . . . . . 744

Globe-Wernicke v. Brown, 121 Fed. 90; 57 C. C. A. 344 . . . . . 548

Glue Co. v. Upton, 4 Cliff. 237; Fed. Cas. 9607 . . . . . 774

Godden v. Kimmell, 99 U. S. 201; 25 L. Ed. 431 . . . . . 729

Godfrey v. Eames, 68 U. S. 317; 17 L. Ed. 684 . . . . . 3, 6

Goeble v. American, 55 Fed. 825 . . . . . 324

Gold v. United States, 3 Fish. 489; Fed. Cas. 5508 . . . . . 587

Good v. Deland, 121 N. Y. 1 . . . . . 745

Goodyear v. Beverly, 1 Cliff. 348; Fed. Cas. 5557 . . . . . 450, 927

Goodyear v. Bishop, 4 Blatch. 438; Fed. Cas. 5558 . . . . . 765

Goodyear v. Day, 1 Blatch. 565; Fed. Cas. 5568 . . . . . 724

Goodyear v. Day, 2 Wall. Jr. 283; Fed. Cas. 5569 . . . . . 821

Goodyear v. Davis, 102 U. S. 222; 26 L. Ed. 149 . . . 54, 207, 375, 380,  
671, 676, 696, 871, 889

Goodyear v. Railroad Co. 2 Wall. Jr. 356; Fed. Cas. 5563 . . . . . 411, 821

Goodyear v. Rubber, 116 Fed. 363; 53 C. C. A. 583 . . . 49, 224, 226, 599,  
654, 904, 919

Goodyear v. Rubber, 2 Cliff. 351; Fed. Cas. 5583 . . . . . 820

[References are to sections]

Goodyear <i>v.</i> Rubber, 4 Blatch. 63; Fed. Cas. 5586	714
Gordon <i>v.</i> Anthony, 16 Blatch. 234; Fed. Cas. 5605	157
Gordon <i>v.</i> Ogden, 3 Pet. 33; 7 L. Ed. 59½	22
Gordon <i>v.</i> Warder, 150 U. S. 47; 37 L. Ed. 992; 14 S. Ct. 32	86, 375, 502, 525, 618
Gorham <i>v.</i> White, 81 U. S. 511; 20 L. Ed. 731	331, 332, 334, 337
Gormley <i>v.</i> Bunyan, 138 U. S. 623; 34 L. Ed. 1086; 11 S. Ct. 453	789
Goshen <i>v.</i> Bissell, 72 Fed. 67; 19 C. C. A. 13	195, 598, 672, 911, 919
Goss Printing Press <i>v.</i> Scott, 103 Fed. 650	636
Gottfried <i>v.</i> Brewing, 5 B. & A. 4; Fed. Cas. 5633	223, 523
Gottfried <i>v.</i> Miller, 104 U. S. 521; 26 L. Ed. 851	766, 927
Gottfried <i>v.</i> Seipp, 8 Fed. 322	524
Gould <i>v.</i> Banks, 8 Wend. 562	168
Gould <i>v.</i> Rees, 82 U. S. 187; 21 L. Ed. 39. See <i>Rees v. Gould.</i>	
Gouin <i>v.</i> Sessions, 67 Fed. 163; 14 C. C. A. 366	505, 536, 537
Gould Coupler <i>v.</i> Pratt, 70 Fed. 622	473
Goulds <i>v.</i> Cowing, 105 U. S. 253; 26 L. Ed. 987	282, 290, 298, 837, 838, 839, 845
Gove <i>v.</i> Jennes, 19 Me. 53	778
Graham <i>v.</i> Mfg. Co. 11 Fed. 138	349, 350, 856
Graham <i>v.</i> McCormick, 11 Fed. 859	349, 350, 856, 857
Graham <i>v.</i> Mason, 5 Fish. 1; Fed. Cas. 5671	188, 197, 407
Graham <i>v.</i> Merrill, 5 Cold. 631	530
Grand <i>v.</i> Winegar, 82 U. S. 373; 21 L. Ed. 170	372
Grand Trunk <i>v.</i> Cummings, 106 U. S. 700; 27 L. Ed. 266; 1 S. Ct. 493	407
Gramophone <i>v.</i> Gramophone, 107 Fed. 129	386
Grant <i>v.</i> Ins. Co. 106 U. S. 429; 27 L. Ed. 237; 1 S. Ct. 414	116
Grant <i>v.</i> Raymond, 6 Pet. 218; 8 L. Ed. 376	7, 222, 263, 366, 745, 746, 837, 873, 903, 915
Grant <i>v.</i> Walter, 148 U. S. 547; 37 L. Ed. 552; 13 S. Ct. 699	86, 202, 431, 437, 525, 616, 635, 636, 665, 670
Graves <i>v.</i> Fisher, 5 Me. 70	807
Gray <i>v.</i> Grinberg, 159 Fed. 318; 86 C. C. A. 328	496
Grayson <i>v.</i> Lynch, 163 U. S. 468; 41 L. Ed. 230; 16 S. Ct. 1064	129
Great Western <i>v.</i> Birmingham, 2 Phil. Ch. 602	562
Greeley, <i>Ex parte</i> , 6 Fish. 575; Fed. Cas. 5745	636
Green <i>v.</i> Barney, 19 Fed. 426	568
Green <i>v.</i> Fisk, 103 U. S. 518; 26 L. Ed. 486	130
Green <i>v.</i> Mills, 69 Fed. 852; 16 C. C. A. 516	116, 302, 539, 544
Green <i>v.</i> Pathen, 13 Wend. 295	807
Green <i>v.</i> Richards, 23 N. J. Eq. 32	365
Green <i>v.</i> Terwilliger, 56 Fed. 384	398
Greene <i>v.</i> Buckley, 135 Fed. 520; 68 C. C. A. 70	207, 433, 525
Greene <i>v.</i> Buckley, 120 Fed. 955	797
Greist <i>v.</i> Parsons, 125 Fed. 116; 60 C. C. A. 34	673
Grier <i>v.</i> Wilt, 120 U. S. 412; 30 L. Ed. 712; 7 S. Ct. 718	389, 394, 795
Griswold <i>v.</i> Harker, 62 Fed. 389; 10 C. C. A. 435	374, 441, 507, 608, 631
Griswold <i>v.</i> Wagner, 68 Fed. 494; 15 C. C. A. 525	646, 656
Grossmayer, <i>In re</i> , 177 U. S. 48; 20 S. Ct. 535	723
Grove <i>v.</i> Hodge, 55 Pa. 504, 516	365
Guaranty <i>v.</i> Green, 139 U. S. 137; 35 L. Ed. 116; 11 S. Ct. 512	787
Guidet <i>v.</i> Brooklyn, 105 U. S. 550; 26 L. Ed. 1106	596, 599, 600, 669, 908
Gunson <i>v.</i> Sewell, 1 Blatch. 244; Fed. Cas. 5881	344

[References are to sections]

Gutta Percha v. Goodyear, 3 Sawy. 542; Fed. Cas. 5879 . . . . .	567
Guyon v. Serrill, 1 Blatch. 245; Fed. Cas. 5881 . . . . .	343
Haberman, <i>In re</i> , 147 U. S. 525; 37 L. Ed. 266; 13 S. Ct. 527 . . . . .	545
Hadden v. Spader, 20 Johns. Ch. 554 . . . . .	157
Hagood v. Southern, 117 U. S. 52; 29 L. Ed. 805; 6 S. Ct. 608 . . . . .	553
Hailes v. Albany, 123 U. S. 582; 31 L. Ed. 284; 8 S. Ct. 262 . . . . .	344
Hailes v. Van Wormer, 87 U. S. 353; 22 L. Ed. 241 . . . 46, 47, 48, 49, 223, 261, 344, 440, 473, 594, 595, 596, 597, 601, 603, 607, 608, 609, 617, 629, 647, 656, 657, 674, 675	
Haines v. McLaughlin, 135 U. S. 584; 22 L. Ed. 241; 10 S. Ct. 876 . . . . .	734
Hale v. World, 127 Fed. 964; 62 C. C. A. 596 . . . . .	207
Hall v. Bird, 3 Fish. 595; Fed. Cas. 5926 . . . . .	20
Hall v. Conder, 2 C. B. N. S. 22 . . . . .	384
Hall v. General, 153 Fed. 907; 82 C. C. A. 653 . . . . .	567
Hall v. MacNeale, 107 U. S. 90; 27 L. Ed. 367; 2 S. Ct. 73 . . . 89, 412, 414, 416, 596, 617, 662, 667, 671, 679, 851, 853, 856, 857	
Hall v. Mister, Salk 84 . . . . .	807
Hall v. Wiles, 2 Blatch. 194; Fed. Cas. 5954 . . . . .	343, 344
Hallock v. Davison, 107 Fed. 482 . . . . .	622
Hamilton v. Kingsbury, 17 Blatch. 264; Fed. Cas. 5985 . . . . .	763
Hammacher v. Wilson, 26 Fed. 239 . . . . .	755
Hammershley v. Scamoni, 7 Fed. 584 . . . . .	375
Hammond v. Hart, 4 B. & A. 111; Fed. Cas. 6003 . . . . .	765, 798
Hammond v. Mason, 92 U. S. 724; 23 L. Ed. 767 . . . . .	751, 758
Hammond v. Stockton, 70 Fed. 716; 17 C. C. A. 356 . . . . .	332, 337
Hanifen v. Godshalk, 84 Fed. 649; 28 C. C. A. 507 . . . . .	59
Hanifen v. Godschalk, 78 Fed. 811 . . . . .	82
Hanlon v. Primrose, 56 Fed. 600 . . . . .	324
Hapgood v. Hewitt, 119 U. S. 226; 30 L. Ed. 369; 7 S. Ct. 193 . . . 40, 366, 367, 368, 751, 756	
Hardin v. Boyd, 113 U. S. 756; 28 L. Ed. 1141; 5 S. Ct. 771 . . . . .	510
Harding v. Handy, 24 U. S. 103; 6 L. Ed. 103 . . . . .	807
Hardwick v. Masland, 71 Fed. 887 . . . . .	398
Harmon v. Struthers, 57 Fed. 637 . . . . .	412, 856
Harper v. Holman, 84 Fed. 222 . . . . .	794
Harris v. Allen, 15 Fed. 106 . . . . .	377
Harris v. Bernhart, 97 Cal. 546 . . . . .	387
Harrison v. Foundry, 1 App. Cas. 574 . . . . .	668
Harrison v. Glucose, 116 Fed. 304; 53 C. C. A. 484 . . . . .	744
Harrison v. Nixon, 9 Pet. 483; 9 L. Ed. 480 . . . . .	807
Hart v. Buckner, 54 Fed. 925; 5 C. C. A. 1 . . . . .	539
Hart v. Ten Eyck, 2 Johns. Ch. 108 . . . . .	841
Hartell v. Tilghman, 99 U. S. 547; 25 L. Ed. 357 . . . 176, 449, 714, 721, 724, 764, 765, 899	
Hartman v. Park, 145 Fed. 358 . . . . .	574
Hartshorn v. Saginaw, 119 U. S. 664; 30 L. Ed. 539; 7 S. Ct. 421 . . . . .	225
Hartshorn v. Tripp, 7 Blatch. 120; Fed. Cas. 6168 . . . . .	20
Harwood v. G. N. R., 11 H. L. Cas. 654 . . . . .	671, 672, 676, 679
Haskell v. Jones, 86 Pa. 173 . . . . .	920
Hatch v. Electric, 100 Fed. 975; 41 C. C. A. 133 . . . . .	257
Hatch v. Moffat, 15 Fed. 252 . . . . .	688, 770, 823
Hatch v. Reardon, 204 U. S. 152; 51 L. Ed. 415; 27 S. Ct. 188 . . . . .	550
Hathaway v. First National, 134 U. S. 494; 33 L. Ed. 1004; 10 S. Ct. 608 . . . . .	131
Hat-Sweat v. Porter, 34 Fed. 745 . . . . .	510

[References are to sections]

Hausskenecht v. Claypool, 66 U. S. 431; 17 L. Ed. 172 . . . . .	921
Hawkins v. Crook, 2 P. W. 556 . . . . .	305
Hawkins, <i>Ex parte</i> , 147 U. S. 486; 37 L. Ed. 251; 13 S. Ct. 512 . . . . .	142
Hawkins v. Hunt, 14 Ill. 42 . . . . .	717
Hawks v. Swett, 4 Hun. 146 . . . . .	899
Haworth v. Hardcastle, 1 Web. 480 . . . . .	222, 223
Hayden v. Oriental, 15 Fed. 605 . . . . .	921
Hayes v. Dayton, 8 Fed. 702 . . . . .	804
Hayes v. Fischer, 102 U. S. 121; 26 L. Ed. 95 . . . . .	537, 538, 577
Hays v. Sulsor, 1 Fish. 532; Fed. Cas. 6271 . . . . .	629
Hayward v. Andrews, 106 U. S. 672; 27 L. Ed. 271; 1 S. Ct. 544 . . . . .	150, 165, 719, 765
Hayward v. Bank, 96 U. S. 611; 24 L. Ed. 855 . . . . .	729
Heald v. Carey, 11 C. B. 977 . . . . .	57
Heald v. Rice, 104 U. S. 737; 26 L. Ed. 910 . . . . .	356, 404, 496, 596, 608, 617, 670, 671, 672, 674, 676, 734, 871, 872, 873, 877
Heap v. Tremont, 82 Fed. 449; 27 C. C. A. 316 . . . . .	59, 616, 691
Heath v. Hay, 67 Fed. 246 . . . . .	603
Heath v. Unwin, 15 Sim. 552 . . . . .	503
Heaton v. Eureka, 77 Fed. 288; 25 C. C. A. 267 . . . . .	474, 476, 477, 510; 513, 548, 574, 576, 645, 714, 744, 745, 756, 761, 837
Heaton-Peninsular v. Elliott, 58 Fed. 220 . . . . .	673
Heaton Peninsular v. Schlochtmeyer, 69 Fed. 592 . . . . .	327
Heaton v. Schlochtermeyer, 72 Fed. 520; 18 C. C. A. 674 . . . . .	327
Heine v. Smith, 43 Fed. 786 . . . . .	380
Heinze v. Butte, 107 Fed. 165; 46 C. C. A. 219 . . . . .	542
Henderson v. Carbondale, 140 U. S. 25; 35 L. Ed. 332; 11 S. Ct. 691 . . . . .	578
Henderson v. Mayor, 92 U. S. 259; 23 L. Ed. 543 . . . . .	920
Henderson v. Tompkins, 60 Fed. 758 . . . . .	324
Hendy v. Golden, 127 U. S. 370; 32 L. Ed. 207; 8 S. Ct. 1275 . . . . .	211, 221, 234, 313, 393, 595, 596, 602, 609, 658, 664, 667, 669, 672, 734, 795, 799
Henry v. Francestown, 2 B. & A. 221; Fed. Cas. 6382 . . . . .	857
Henry v. Providence, 3 B. & A. 501; Fed. Cas. 6384 . . . . .	857
Henry v. Soapstone Co., 2 Fed. 78 . . . . .	856
Herbert v. Adams, 4 Mas. 15; Fed. Cas. 6394 . . . . .	152, 796
Herbert v. Rainey, 54 Fed. 248 . . . . .	924
Herdic v. Roessler, 109 N. Y. 27 . . . . .	920
Herman v. Brooklyn, Fed. Cas. 6703 . . . . .	804
Herrick v. Giant, 60 Fed. 80; 8 C. C. A. 475 . . . . .	618
Herring v. Gage, 15 Blatch. 124; Fed. Cas. 6442 . . . . .	797
Herring v. Hall, 208 U. S. 554; 52 L. Ed. 616; 28 S. Ct. 350 . . . . .	154
Hermann v. Hermann, 29 Fed. 92 . . . . .	151, 752
Hicklin v. Marco, 56 Fed. 549; 6 C. C. A. 10 . . . . .	789
Hicks v. Kelsey, 85 U. S. 670; 21 L. Ed. 852 . . . . .	261, 380, 629, 646, 655, 667, 671, 676, 696, 775
Hien v. Pungs, 68 O. G. 657 . . . . .	5
Higgin v. Murdock, 132 Fed. 810; 65 C. C. A. 466 . . . . .	88
Higgin Mfg. Co. v. Scherer, 100 Fed. 459; 40 C. C. A. 491 . . . . .	118, 323, 325
Hill v. Esplay, 31 Pa. St. 334 . . . . .	387
Hill v. Evans, 6 Law T. N. S. 90 . . . . .	320
Hill v. Thompson, 2 March, 435; 4 Wash. C. C. 68; Fed. Cas. 15,297 . . . . .	3, 204, 931
Hill v. Thompson, 1 Web. 232 . . . . .	489
Hill v. United States, 149 U. S. 593; 37 L. Ed. 862; 13 S. Ct. 1011 . . . . .	498, 715

[References are to sections]

Hill v. United States, 50 U. S. 386; 13 L. Ed. 385 . . . . .	553
Hill v. Whitcomb, 1 Holmes, 317; Fed. Cas. 6502 . . . . .	714
Hill v. Wooster, 132 U. S. 693; 33 L. Ed. 502; 10 S. Ct. 228 . . . . .	46, 584, 608, 612, 617, 646, 654, 671, 672, 679
Hillborn v. Hale, 69 Fed. 958; 16 C. C. A. 569 . . . . .	374, 459
Himeley v. Rose, 9 U. S. 313; 3 L. Ed. 111 . . . . .	140
Hiram, The, 1 Wheat. 440; 4 L. Ed. 440 . . . . .	411
Hitchcock v. Tremain, 9 Blatch. 550; Fed. Cas. 6540 . . . . .	61
Hoare v. Silverlock, 12 Ad. & El. (N. S.) 624 . . . . .	706
Hobbie v. Jennison, 149 U. S. 355; 37 L. Ed. 766; 13 S. Ct. 879 . . . . .	450, 505, 523, 524
Hobbs v. Beach, 180 U. S. 383; 45 L. Ed. 586; 21 S. Ct. 409 . . . . .	54, 222, 257, 435, 608, 612, 635, 640, 651, 671, 673, 700, 937
Hobbs v. Gooding, 111 Fed. 403; 49 C. C. A. 414 . . . . .	692
Hocke v. New York Central, 122 Fed. 467; 58 C. C. A. 627 . . . . .	698
Hocking v. Hocking, 4 Web. 434 . . . . .	384
Hockholzer v. Eager, 2 Sawy. 361; Fed. Cas. 6556 . . . . .	567
Hoe v. Knapp, 27 Fed. 204 . . . . .	371, 574, 645, 745
Hoe v. Miehle, 141 Fed. 112 . . . . .	574
Hoff v. Iron Clad, 139 U. S. 326; 35 L. Ed. 179; 11 S. Ct. 580 . . . . .	380, 696
Hogg v. Emerson, 11 How. 587; 3 L. Ed. 824 . . . . .	223
Hohorst v. Hamburg-American, 148 U. S. 262; 37 L. Ed. 443; 13 S. Ct. . . . .	590 . . . 304
Hohorst, <i>In re</i> , 150 U. S. 653; 37 L. Ed. 1211; 14 S. Ct. 221 . . . . .	579
Holabird v. Burr, 17 Conn. 563 . . . . .	827
Holland v. Shipley, 127 U. S. 396; 32 L. Ed. 185; 8 S. Ct. 1089 . . . . .	596, 667
Holliday v. Hunt, 70 Ill. 109 . . . . .	920
Holliday v. Mattheson, 24 Fed. 185 . . . . .	505
Hollister v. Benedict, 113 U. S. 59; 28 L. Ed. 901; 5 S. Ct. 717 . . . . .	216, 437, 498, 591, 592, 596, 614, 628, 629, 636, 646, 649, 654, 655, 659, 662, 667, 679, 682
Holly v. Machine Co., 4 Fed. 74 . . . . .	476
Holmes v. Truman, 67 Fed. 542; 14 C. C. A. 517 . . . . .	845
Holzapfels v. Rahtjens, 183 U. S. 51; 46 L. Ed. 49; 22 S. Ct. 6 . . . . .	929
Holmes v. Metropolitan, 21 Fed. 458 . . . . .	420, 421, 422
Horner v. Graves, 7 Bing. 735 . . . . .	365
Horton v. Mabon, 12 C. B. (N. S.) 437 . . . . .	679
Hoskin v. Fisher, 125 U. S. 217; 31 L. Ed. 759; 8 S. Ct. 834 . . . . .	397, 871, 876, 888
Hotchkiss v. Greenwood, 11 How. 248; 13 L. Ed. 683 . . . . .	47, 261, 437, 593, 596, 629, 646, 653, 655, 656, 657, 667, 671, 672, 676, 679, 687, 696, 697, 775
Househill v. Nelson 1 Web. 685 . . . . .	230, 641, 688, 689, 768, 770, 815
Houston v. Stern, 74 Fed. 636; 20 C. C. A. 636 . . . . .	285
Hovey v. Stevens, 1 Wood. & M. 290; Fed. Cas. 6745 . . . . .	857
Howard v. Detroit, 150 U. S. 164; 37 L. Ed. 1039; 14 S. Ct. 68 . . . . .	614, 615, 636, 658, 904, 908, 915
Howard v. St. Paul, 35 Fed. 743 . . . . .	797
Howe v. Abbott, 2 Story, 190; Fed. Cas. 6766 . . . . .	473, 503, 616, 656, 657, 667, 670, 672, 687
Howe v. National, 134 U. S. 388; 33 L. Ed. 963; 10 S. Ct. 570 . . . . .	207, 223, 440, 592, 646, 654, 662, 671
Howe v. Neemes, 18 Fed. 40 . . . . .	442
Howe v. Underwood, 1 Fish. 160; Fed. Cas. 6775 . . . . .	811
Howell v. State, 10 Lea. 544 . . . . .	577



[References are to sections]

Howes v. Nutes, 4 Cliff. 173; Fed. Cas. 6790 . . . . .	223
Howland, <i>Ex parte</i> , 12 O. G. 889 . . . . .	375
Howlett v. Tarte, 10 C. B. N. S. 813 . . . . .	894
Hoxie v. Carr, 1 Sumn. 173; Fed. Cas. 6802 . . . . .	21
Hoyt v. Horne, 145 U. S. 302; 36 L. Ed. 713; 12 S. Ct. 922 . . .	215, 230, 375, 378, 435, 448, 453, 457, 459, 486, 503, 506, 529
Hubbell v. United States, 179 U. S. 77; 45 L. Ed. 95; 21 S. Ct. 24 . . . . .	207
Hubel v. Dick, 28 Fed. 132 . . . . .	871, 878
Huber v. Myers, 34 Fed. 752 . . . . .	765
Huber v. Nelson, 148 U. S. 270; 37 L. Ed. 447; 13 S. Ct. 603 . . .	375, 420, 871, 877, 885
Huber v. Nelson, 38 Fed. 830 . . . . .	420, 821, 822, 885
Hughes v. Alexander, 5 Duer, 488 . . . . .	893
Hughes v. Northern, 18 Fed. 106 . . . . .	717
Humiston v. Stainthorp, 2 Wall. 106; 17 L. Ed. 905 . . . . .	116, 130, 304, 891, 893
Huntington v. Saunders, 120 U. S. 78; 30 L. Ed. 580; 7 S. Ct. 356 . . .	807
Hunt v. Hallingsworth, 100 U. S. 100; 25 L. Ed. 569 . . . . .	720
Hurlbut v. Schillinger, 130 U. S. 456; 32 L. Ed. 1011; 9 S. Ct. 584 . . .	290, 298, 344, 837, 845
Hutchings v. King, 68 U. S. 53; 17 L. Ed. 544 . . . . .	778
Hutter v. De Q. Bottle, 128 Fed. 283; 62 C. C. A. 652 . . . . .	481, 612
Idaho, The, 93 U. S. 575; 23 L. Ed. 978 . . . . .	841
Ide v. Trorlicht, 115 Fed. 137; 53 C. C. A. 341 . . . . .	277, 342, 349, 468, 609
Illingsworth v. Spaulding, 43 Fed. 827 . . . . .	756
Imhauser v. Buerk, 101 U. S. 647; 25 L. Ed. 945 . . . . .	374, 380, 468, 484, 612, 674
Incandescent Lamp Patent, 159 U. S. 465; 40 L. Ed. 221; 16 S. Ct. 75 . . .	380, 904, 908
Indiana v. Case, 154 Fed. 365; 83 C. C. A. 343 . . . . .	574, 744
Indiana v. Crocker, 103 Fed. 496; 43 C. C. A. 287 . . . . .	203
Independent v. Jeffrey, 76 Fed. 981 . . . . .	350
Industrial v. Electric, 58 Fed. 732; 7 C. C. A. 471 . . . . .	120, 716
Industrial v. Wilcox, 112 Fed. 535; 50 C. C. A. 387 . . . . .	351
Indianapolis v. Horst, 93 U. S. 291; 23 L. Ed. 898 . . . . .	921
Indurated Fiber v. Grace, 52 Fed. 124 . . . . .	324, 327
Ingels v. Mast, 6 Fish. 415; Fed. Cas. 7033 . . . . .	843
Ingersoll v. Jewett, 16 Blatch. 378; Fed. Cas. 7039 . . . . .	36
Inman v. Beach, 71 Fed. 420; 18 C. C. A. 165 . . . . .	459
Innis v. Boiler Works, 22 Fed. 780 . . . . .	856
Insurance Co. v. Bangs, 103 U. S. 780; 26 L. Ed. 608 . . . . .	894
Insurance Co. v. Norton, 96 U. S. 234; 24 L. Ed. 689 . . . . .	2
Interior v. Perkins, 80 Fed. 528; 25 C. C. A. 613 . . . . .	593, 603, 668, 672
International v. Brammer, 138 Fed. 396; 71 C. C. A. 633 . . . . .	453
International v. Dey, 142 Fed. 736; 74 C. C. A. 68 . . . . .	603
International v. Gaylord, 140 U. S. 55; 35 L. Ed. 347; 11 S. Ct. 716 . . .	600, 855
International v. Maurer, 44 Fed. 618 . . . . .	327, 874
Ireson v. Pierce, 39 Fed. 795 . . . . .	82
Ironclad v. Vollrath, 52 Fed. 143 . . . . .	570
Irwin v. Hasselman, 97 Fed. 964; 38 C. C. A. 587 . . . . .	626
Isaacs v. Cooper, 4 Wash. 259; Fed. Cas. 7096 . . . . .	242, 574
Ives v. Hamilton, 92 U. S. 426; 23 L. Ed. 494 . . . . .	230, 378, 435, 448, 453, 459, 499, 503, 651
Ives v. Sargent, 119 U. S. 652; 30 L. Ed. 544; 7 S. Ct. 436 . . . . .	871, 874, 875, 876, 877, 878

[References are to sections]

Jackson v. Lawton, 10 Johns. 23 . . . . .	26
Jacobs v. Baker, 74 U. S. 295; 19 L. Ed. 200 . . . . .	684
James v. Campbell, 104 U. S. 356; 26 L. Ed. 786 . . . . .	9, 26, 95, 223, 244, 310, 347, 348, 356, 498, 505, 747, 871, 872, 873, 877, 888, 903
Javos v. Fleece, 60 Fed. 622 . . . . .	794
Jennings v. Keble, 10 Fed. 669 . . . . .	332, 635
Jennings v. Pierce, 15 Blatch. 42; Fed. Cas. 7283 . . . . .	417
Jensen v. Norton, 64 Fed. 662; 12 C. C. A. 608 . . . . .	544
Jerome, <i>Ex parte</i> , 3 O. G. 64 . . . . .	775
Jewell v. Jackson, 140 Fed. 340; 72 C. C. A. 304 . . . . .	202, 574
Jewell v. Knight, 123 U. S. 426; 31 L. Ed. 190; 8 S. Ct. 193 . . . . .	113
Johnson v. Flushing, 105 U. S. 539; 26 L. Ed. 1162 . . . . .	871, 872, 877
Johnson v. Foos, 141 Fed. 73; 72 C. C. A. 105 . . . . .	654
Johnson v. Forty-Second St. R., 33 Fed. 499 . . . . .	604
Johnson v. Chisholm, 115 Fed. 625; 53 C. C. A. 123 . . . . .	616
Johnson v. McCullough, 4 Fish. 170; Fed. Cas. 7401 . . . . .	72
Johnson v. National, 106 Fed. 319 . . . . .	792
Johnson v. Root, 2 Cliff. 108; Fed. Cas. 7409 . . . . .	11
Johnson v. Tidewater, 50 Fed. 90 . . . . .	245
Johnson v. Toledo, 119 Fed. 885; 56 C. C. A. 415 . . . . .	616
Johnson v. Union, 59 Fed. 20 . . . . .	164, 165, 171
Johnson v. Wharton, 152 U. S. 252; 38 L. Ed. 429; 14 S. Ct. 608 . . . . .	31, 532, 893
Joliet v. Dice, 105 Ill. 649 . . . . .	151
Jonathan v. Whitehurst, 72 Fed. 496 . . . . .	167
Jones v. Barker, 11 Fed. 597 . . . . .	74
Jones v. Berger, 58 Fed. 1006 . . . . .	753
Jones v. Morehead, 68 U. S. 155; 17 L. Ed. 662 . . . . .	298, 667, 671, 676, 679, 775
Jones v. Munger, 49 Fed. 61; 1 C. C. A. 158 . . . . .	622, 936
Jones v. Munger, 50 Fed. 785; 1 C. C. A. 668 . . . . .	120, 130, 539, 544, 545, 893
Jones v. Pearce, 1 Web. 125 . . . . .	289
Jones v. Seawall, 3 Cliff. 563; Fed. Cas. 7495 . . . . .	2, 18, 857
Jordan v. Moore, L. R. 1 C. P. 624 . . . . .	679
Jordan v. Overseers, 4 Ohio, 295 . . . . .	920
Jourolmon v. Ewing, 85 Fed. 103; 29 C. C. A. 41 . . . . .	890
Judd v. Gibbs, 3 Gray, 539 . . . . .	753
Jupe v. Pratt, 1 Web. 146 . . . . .	230, 768, 815
Kahn v. Starrels, 136 Fed. 597; 69 C. C. A. 371 . . . . .	277, 342
Kaolatype v. Hoke, 30 Fed. 444 . . . . .	116, 324, 603, 792
Kay v. Marshall, 1 Mylne, 373 . . . . .	204
Kay v. Marshall, O. & F. 245 . . . . .	672, 679
Keach, <i>In re</i> , 14 R. I. 571 . . . . .	921
Kearney v. Denn, 15 Wall. 51; 21 L. Ed. 41 . . . . .	537
Kearney, <i>Ex parte</i> , 7 Wheat. 38; 5 L. Ed. 36 . . . . .	537, 577, 578, 725, 825
Kearney, <i>In re</i> , 160 U. S. 231; 40 L. Ed. 402; 16 S. Ct. 273 . . . . .	579
Kearney v. Railroad, 30 Fed. 330 . . . . .	613
Keasbey, <i>In re</i> , 160 U. S. 221; 40 L. Ed. 402; 16 S. Ct. 273 . . . . .	579
Keasby v. Carey, 139 Fed. 571 . . . . .	72
Keech v. Hall, 1 Doug. 21 . . . . .	778
Keeler v. Standard, 157 U. S. 659; 39 L. Ed. 848; 15 S. Ct. 738 . . . . .	505
Kelleher v. Darling, 4 Cliff. 424; Fed. Cas. 7653 . . . . .	857
Kelley v. Ypsilanti, 44 Fed. 19 . . . . .	299, 924
Kelly v. Clow, 89 Fed. 297; 32 C. C. A. 205 . . . . .	593, 668, 672, 908
Kendall v. Winsor, 62 U. S. 322; 16 L. Ed. 165 . . . . .	3, 6, 7, 857, 932

[References are to sections]

Kendrick v. Emmons, 1 Holmes, 234; Fed. Cas. 7694 . . . . .	448
Kendrick v. Emmons, 2 B. & A. 208; Fed. Cas. 7695 . . . . .	497, 506
Kennedy v. Hazelton, 128 U. S. 667; 32 L. Ed. 576; 9 S. Ct. 202 . . .	56, 780
Kennedy v. Ins. Co. 3 H. & J. 367 . . . . .	156
Kennon v. Gilmer, 131 U. S. 22; 33 L. Ed. 110; 9 S. Ct. 696 . . . . .	138
Kent v. Simonds, 39 Fed. 606 . . . . .	692
Kerr v. Clampitt, 95 U. S. 188; 24 L. Ed. 493 . . . . .	537
Keshkonong v. Burton, 104 U. S. 668; 26 L. Ed. 886 . . . . .	921
Kessler v. Eldred, 206 U. S. 285; 51 L. Ed. 1065; 27 S. Ct. 611 . . .	31, 250, 564, 573, 720
Ketchum v. Johnson, 8 Fed. 586 . . . . .	505
Key v. Marshall, 8 Clark & F. 245 . . . . .	656, 657
Keyes v. Eureka, 158 U. S. 150; 39 L. Ed. 929; 15 S. Ct. 772 . . . .	366, 717, 732, 756, 793
Keyes v. Eureka, 45 Fed. 199 . . . . .	717
Keyes v. Grant, 118 U. S. 25; 30 L. Ed. 54; 6 S. Ct. 974 . . . . .	404, 406, 492
Keyes v. Pueblo, 31 Fed. 560 . . . . .	568, 730
Keystone v. Adams, 151 U. S. 139; 38 L. Ed. 103; 14 S. Ct. 295 . . .	215, 298, 375, 622, 626, 635, 636, 692, 837, 842, 843
Keystone v. Martin, 132 U. S. 91; 33 L. Ed. 275; 10 S. Ct. 32 . . .	116, 117, 130, 304
Keystone v. Phoenix, 95 U. S. 274; 24 L. Ed. 344 . . . . .	12, 195, 202, 204, 207, 211, 212, 219, 222, 223, 226, 244, 375, 377, 380, 598, 635, 671, 676, 837, 843
Kilborn v. Liveright, 165 Fed. 902 . . . . .	817
Kilborn v. Sunderland, 130 U. S. 509; 32 L. Ed. 1005; 9 S. Ct. 594 . . .	720
Kilborn v. Rewes, 8 Gray, 415 . . . . .	169
Kilbourne v. Bingham, 50 Fed. 697; 1 C. C. A. 617 . . . . .	696
Kilmer v. Griswold, 67 Fed. 1017; 15 C. C. A. 161 . . . . .	120, 539
Kimberly v. Arms, 129 U. S. 512; 32 L. Ed. 764; 9 S. Ct. 355 . . .	129, 544, 578, 836
King v. Anderson, 90 Fed. 500 . . . . .	700, 797
King v. Bilhofer, 127 Fed. 127; 62 C. C. A. 241 . . . . .	198
King v. Butler, 3 Lev. 220 . . . . .	26
King v. Cutter, 1 Stark. 354 . . . . .	242
King v. Gallun, 109 U. S. 99; 27 L. Ed. 870; 3 S. Ct. 202 . . . . .	216, 313, 646, 656, 657, 662, 667, 672, 679, 706, 707, 710
King v. Hubbard, 97 Fed. 795; 38 C. C. A. 423 . . . . .	247, 459, 460
King v. Wheeler, 2 B. & A. 345 . . . . .	222, 669
Kingsbury v. Buckner, 134 U. S. 650; 33 L. Ed. 1047; 10 S. Ct. 638 . .	128
Kingston v. Preston, Den. 634 . . . . .	760
Kinloch v. Western, 113 Fed. 659; 51 C. C. A. 369 . . . . .	459, 544, 635
Kinsman v. Parkhurst, 59 U. S. 289; 15 L. Ed. 385 . . . . .	385, 510, 513
Kirchberger v. American, 128 Fed. 599; 64 C. C. A. 107 . . . . .	56, 309
Kisinger-Ison v. Bradford, 123 Fed. 91; 59 C. C. A. 221 . . . . .	790
Kittle v. Hall, 29 Fed. 508 . . . . .	5, 55, 568, 732
Kittridge v. Race, 92 U. S. 116; 23 L. Ed. 488 . . . . .	277
Klein v. Russell, 86 U. S. 433; 22 L. Ed. 116 . . . . .	223, 375, 377, 857
Klein v. Seattle, 77 Fed. 200; 23 C. C. A. 114 . . . . .	635, 636
Knapp v. Morss, 150 U. S. 221; 37 L. Ed. 1059; 14 S. Ct. 81 . . . . .	54, 86, 207, 208, 211, 215, 229, 234, 246, 376, 426, 468, 502, 525, 596, 597, 616, 618, 636, 651, 672, 690
Knapp v. Railroad, 20 Wall. 117; 22 L. Ed. 328 . . . . .	537
Knease v. Bank, 4 Wash. 9; Fed. Cas. 7875 . . . . .	667
Kneeland v. Sheriff, 2 Fed. 901 . . . . .	108

[References are to sections]

<i>Knight v. Railroad</i> , 3 Fish. 1; Fed. Cas. 7882 . . . . .	775
<i>Knox v. Mining Co.</i> , 6 Sawy. 430; Fed. Cas. 7907 . . . . .	459
<i>Knoxville v. Africa</i> , 77 Fed. 501; 23 C. C. A. 252 . . . . .	118, 544
<i>Kohl v. United States</i> , 91 U. S. 367; 23 L. Ed. 449 . . . . .	498
<i>Kokomo v. Kitselman</i> , 189 U. S. 8; 47 L. Ed. 689; 23 S. Ct. 521 . . . . .	206, 378, 433, 469, 502, 525, 529, 614, 680
<i>Krajeuski v. Pharr</i> , 105 Fed. 514; 44 C. C. A. 572 . . . . .	223
<i>Krementz v. Cottle</i> , 148 U. S. 556; 37 L. Ed. 558; 13 S. Ct. 719 . . . . .	443, 615, 622, 626, 633, 634, 635, 671, 673
<i>Krick v. Jansen</i> , 52 Fed. 823 . . . . .	324, 807
<i>Krumbhaar v. Birch</i> , 83 Pa. 426 . . . . .	311
<i>Lacroix v. Lyon</i> , 33 Fed. 437 . . . . .	386
<i>Ladd v. Cameron</i> , 25 Fed. 37 . . . . .	579
<i>Lake Shore v. National</i> , 110 U. S. 229; 28 L. Ed. 129; 4 S. Ct. 33 . . . . .	214, 223, 550, 608, 717, 937
<i>Lalance v. Haberman</i> , 55 Fed. 292; 5 C. C. A. 111 . . . . .	518
<i>Lamb v. Lamb</i> , 120 Fed. 267; 56 C. C. A. 247 . . . . .	223, 634, 937
<i>Lamson v. Godehard</i> , 59 Fed. 776; 8 C. C. A. 265 . . . . .	587
<i>Lamson v. Hillman</i> , 123 Fed. 416; 59 C. C. A. 510 . . . . .	506, 574, 673
<i>Lander v. Cowles</i> , 16 O. G. 405 . . . . .	82
<i>Lane v. Locke</i> , 150 U. S. 193; 37 L. Ed. 1049; 14 S. Ct. 78 . . . . .	151, 366, 568, 730, 732, 756, 793
<i>Lane v. Welds</i> , 99 Fed. 286; 39 C. C. A. 528 . . . . .	31, 386, 622, 623, 627, 893
<i>Langdon v. De Groot</i> , 1 Pain, 203; Fed. Cas. 8059 . . . . .	775
<i>Langford v. United States</i> , 101 U. S. 341; 25 L. Ed. 1010 . . . . .	498
<i>Lansdale v. Smith</i> , 106 U. S. 391; 27 L. Ed. 219; 1 S. Ct. 350 . . . . .	729
<i>Lanyon v. Brown</i> , 115 Fed. 150; 53 C. C. A. 354 . . . . .	159
<i>Lappin v. Corning</i> , 94 Fed. 162 . . . . .	323
<i>La Rue v. Electric</i> , 31 Fed. 80 . . . . .	634
<i>Last Chance v. Tyler</i> , 157 U. S. 683; 39 L. Ed. 859; 15 S. Ct. 733 . . . . .	31, 532, 893, 894
<i>Lattimore v. Hardsocg</i> , 121 Fed. 986; 58 C. C. A. 287 . . . . .	845
<i>Lawes v. Purser</i> , 38 Eng. L. & E. Rep. 48 . . . . .	764
<i>Lawther v. Hamilton</i> , 124 U. S. 1; 31 L. Ed. 325; 8 S. Ct. 342 . . . . .	435, 639, 692, 817
<i>Lay v. Indianapolis</i> , 120 Fed. 831; 57 C. C. A. 313 . . . . .	3
<i>Lay v. Marshall</i> , 7 Scott, 548 . . . . .	669
<i>Leary v. Railroad</i> , 139 Mass. 580 . . . . .	20
<i>Lee v. Blandy</i> , 1 Bond. 361; Fed. Cas. 8182 . . . . .	158, 376
<i>Le Fort v. Delafield</i> , 3 Edw. Ch. 22 . . . . .	796
<i>Leggett v. Avery</i> , 101 U. S. 256; 25 L. Ed. 865 . . . . .	54, 207, 310, 770, 870, 871, 872, 889
<i>Leggett, Ex parte</i> , 2 O. G. 199 . . . . .	775
<i>Leggett v. Standard</i> , 149 U. S. 287; 37 L. Ed. 737; 13 S. Ct. 902 . . . . .	355, 732, 871, 874, 889
<i>Le Guen v. Gouveneur</i> , 1 Johns. Ch. 500 . . . . .	141, 302, 371
<i>Lehigh v. Kearney</i> , 158 U. S. 461; 39 L. Ed. 1055; 15 S. Ct. 871 . . . . .	207, 602
<i>Lehigh v. Mellon</i> , 104 U. S. 112; 26 L. Ed. 639 . . . . .	211, 212, 218, 222, 223, 244, 598
<i>Lehnbeuter v. Holthaus</i> , 105 U. S. 94; 26 L. Ed. 939 . . . . .	71, 99, 332, 495, 560, 561, 598, 629, 634, 635, 638
<i>Lenox v. Roberts</i> , 2 Wheat. 373; 4 L. Ed. 371 . . . . .	720
<i>Lepper v. Randall</i> , 113 Fed. 627; 51 C. C. A. 337 . . . . .	485
<i>LeRoy v. Tatham</i> , 14 How. 156; 14 L. Ed. 367 . . . . .	426, 593, 651, 683, 689, 775, 866, 903

[References are to sections]

Letson v. Alaska, 130 Fed. 129; 64 C. C. A. 463 . . . . .	435, 640
Lettelier v. Mann, 91 Fed. 917 . . . . .	412
Lewin v. Welsbach, 81 Fed. 904 . . . . .	924
Lewis v. Chapman, 3 Beav. 133 . . . . .	732
Lewis v. Pennsylvania, 59 Fed. 129; 8 C. C. A. 41 . . . . .	211
License Cases, 5 How. 504; 12 L. Ed. 504 . . . . .	920
Lightner v. Boston, 1 Law Des. 338 . . . . .	751, 758
Lighter v. Brooks, 2 Cliff. 287; Fed. Cas. 8344 . . . . .	481
Ligowski v. American, 34 Fed. 328 . . . . .	3
Lindsay v. Stein, 10 Fed. 907 . . . . .	3, 5
Litchfield v. Goodnow's, 123 U. S. 549; 31 L. Ed. 199; 8 S. Ct. 210 . . . . .	893
Little v. Barreme, 6 U. S. 170; 2 L. Ed. 168 . . . . .	498
Little v. Bowers, 134 U. S. 547; 33 L. Ed. 1016; 10 S. Ct. 620 . . . . .	550
Littlefield v. Perry, 88 U. S. 205; 22 L. Ed. 577 . . . . .	152, 153, 160, 161, 163, 165, 282, 290, 298, 511, 714, 722, 765, 796, 798, 835, 837, 845, 846
Livingston, <i>Ex parte</i> , 20 O. G. 1746 . . . . .	5
Livingston v. Woodworth, 15 How. 546; 14 L. Ed. 809 . . . . .	290, 292, 298, 837, 839, 847
Livingstone v. Jones, 3 Wall. Jr. 330; Fed. Cas. 8414 . . . . .	292
Livingstone v. Van Ingen, 9 Johns. 507 . . . . .	920
Lockwood v. Cleveland, 20 Fed. 164 . . . . .	587
Lockwood v. Faber, 27 Fed. 63 . . . . .	904
Lockwood v. Wicks, 75 Fed. 118; 21 C. C. A. 257 . . . . .	550
Loew v. German-American, 107 Fed. 949; 47 C. C. A. 94 . . . . .	118, 476, 477
Loew v. Miller, 138 Fed. 886; 71 C. C. A. 266 . . . . .	436, 441
Long v. Pope, 75 Fed. 835; 21 C. C. A. 533 . . . . .	226, 378, 527
Loom Co. v. Higgins, 105 U. S. 580; 26 L. Ed. 1177 . . . . .	72, 76, 108, 222, 232, 321, 391, 392, 396, 440, 459, 469, 608, 611, 613, 617, 622, 624, 626, 631, 635, 647, 648, 651, 655, 656, 663, 671, 673, 674, 692, 693, 700, 807, 809, 811, 864, 865, 903, 917
Loom Co. v. Higgins, 15 Blatch. 446; Fed. Cas. 17,342 . . . . .	65
Lord v. Veazie, 8 How. 255; 12 L. Ed. 249 . . . . .	887
Lorraine v. Thurmond, 51 O. G. 1781 . . . . .	613
Losh v. Hague, 1 Web. 207 . . . . .	440
Louisiana v. Jumel, 107 U. S. 711; 27 L. Ed. 448; 2 S. Ct. 128 . . . . .	553
Louisiana v. McComb, 92 U. S. 531; 23 L. Ed. 623 . . . . .	553
Lovejoy v. Murray, 3 Wall. 1; 18 L. Ed. 129 . . . . .	894
Lovell v. Cary, 147 U. S. 623; 37 L. Ed. 307; 13 S. Ct. 472 . . . . .	616, 636, 656, 672, 676
Lowell v. Lewis, 1 Mas. 182; Fed. Cas. 8568 . . . . .	223, 285, 289, 440, 905
Lumber Co. v. Buchtel, 101 U. S. 638; 25 L. Ed. 1073 . . . . .	893, 894
Lupton v. White, 15 Ves. 432 . . . . .	841, 847
Lyman v. Lalor, 1 B. & A. 403; Fed. Cas. 8632 . . . . .	613
Lynch v. Murphy, 161 U. S. 247; 40 L. Ed. 688; 16 S. Ct. 523 . . . . .	161
Lyon v. Donaldson, 34 Fed. 789 . . . . .	283
Mabie v. Haskell, 2 Cliff. 507; Fed. Cas. 8653 . . . . .	473, 485, 600
Macauley v. White, 9 Fed. 698 . . . . .	577
Macbeth v. Gillinder, 54 Fed. 169 . . . . .	256
Macfarlane v. Price, 1 Stark. 199 . . . . .	242
Machesney v. Brown, 29 Fed. 145 . . . . .	171
Macnamara v. Hulse, Car. & M. 4 . . . . .	669
Maddock v. Coxon, 45 Fed. 578 . . . . .	380
Magic v. Douglas, 2 Fish. 330; Fed. Cas. 8948 . . . . .	574
Magic v. Economy, 97 Fed. 87; 38 C. C. A. 56 . . . . .	209
Magin v. Karle, 150 U. S. 387; 37 L. Ed. 1118; 14 S. Ct. 153 . . . . .	103

[References are to sections]

Magowan <i>v.</i> New York, 141 U. S. 332; 35 L. Ed. 781; 12 S. Ct. 62 . . .	222, 612, 622, 624, 626, 631, 635, 655, 811, 864
Mahler <i>v.</i> Animarium, 111 Fed. 530; 49 C. C. A. 431 . . . . .	707
Mahn <i>v.</i> Harwood, 112 U. S. 351; 28 L. Ed. 665; 5 S. Ct. 174; 6 S. Ct. 451 . . . 12, 204, 207, 222, 244, 308, 313, 393, 795, 799, 871, 872, 876, 577, 878, 885, 889	
Maitland <i>v.</i> Gibson, 63 Fed. 840; 11 C. C. A. 446 . . . . .	50
Malin <i>v.</i> Kinney, 1 Cai. 117 . . . . .	411
Malone <i>v.</i> Marriott, 64 Ala. 486 . . . . .	113
Manghaum <i>v.</i> Sharpe, 17 C. B. (N. S.) 443 . . . . .	927
Mann <i>v.</i> Bank, 86 Fed. 51; 29 C. C. A. 547 . . . . .	129, 544
Manning <i>v.</i> Cape Ann, 108 U. S. 462; 27 L. Ed. 793; 2 S. Ct. 860 . . .	18, 103
Mann's <i>v.</i> Monarch, 34 Fed. 130 . . . . .	273
Mfg. Co. <i>v.</i> Nairn, 7 Ch. Div. 834 . . . . .	928
Mfg. Co. <i>v.</i> Shakespear, 39 L. J. Ch. 36 . . . . .	928
Many <i>v.</i> Jagger, 1 Blatch. 372; Fed. Cas. 9055 . . . . .	440, 451, 795
Marchand <i>v.</i> Emken, 132 U. S. 195; 33 L. Ed. 332; 10 S. Ct. 65 . . .	636, 667, 671
Marden <i>v.</i> Campbell, 67 Fed. 809; 15 C. C. A. 26 . . . . .	116, 120, 123, 539, 893
Maryland <i>v.</i> Dorr, 46 Fed. 773 . . . . .	823
Market <i>v.</i> Rowley, 155 U. S. 621; 39 L. Ed. 284; 15 S. Ct. 224 . . .	380, 431, 496, 665, 712, 734
Marsh <i>v.</i> Keating, 1 Bing. N. C. 198 . . . . .	926
Marsh <i>v.</i> Marshall, 53 Pa. St. 396 . . . . .	322
Marsh <i>v.</i> Nichols, 128 U. S. 605; 32 L. Ed. 538; 9 S. Ct. 168 . . .	532, 827
Marsh <i>v.</i> Nichols, 140 U. S. 344; 35 L. Ed. 413; 11 S. Ct. 798 . . . .	722
Marsh <i>v.</i> Sayles, 5 Fish. 610; Fed. Cas. 9119 . . . . .	3
Marsh <i>v.</i> Seymour, 97 U. S. 348; 24 L. Ed. 963 . . . . .	283, 839
Marsh <i>v.</i> Whitmore, 21 Wall. 178; 22 L. Ed. 482 . . . . .	729
Marston <i>v.</i> Swett, 66 N. Y. 211 . . . . .	764
Martinton <i>v.</i> Fairbanks, 112 U. S. 670; 28 L. Ed. 862; 5 S. Ct. 321 . . .	131
Martin <i>v.</i> Hazard, 93 U. S. 302; 23 L. Ed. 885 . . . . .	133
Martin <i>v.</i> Martin, 67 Fed. 786; 14 C. C. A. 642 . . . . .	385
Marvel <i>v.</i> Merritt, 116 U. S. 11; 29 L. Ed. 550; 6 S. Ct. 207 . . . . .	903
Mason <i>v.</i> Crosby, 3 Wood. & M. 258; Fed. Cas. 9236 . . . . .	836
Mason <i>v.</i> Graham, 90 U. S. 261; 23 L. Ed. 86 . . . . .	837, 845
Masseth <i>v.</i> Johnston, 59 Fed. 613 . . . . .	372, 574
Masseth <i>v.</i> Palm, 51 Fed. 824 . . . . .	448
Mast <i>v.</i> Dempster, 82 Fed. 327; 27 C. C. A. 191 . . . . .	2, 74, 197
Mast <i>v.</i> Stover, 177 U. S. 485; 44 L. Ed. 856; 20 S. Ct. 708 . . .	73, 118, 122, 224, 250, 253, 540, 557, 593, 616, 656, 657, 661
Mast <i>v.</i> Superior, 154 Fed. 45; 83 C. C. A. 157 . . . . .	841
Masten <i>v.</i> Hunt, 55 Fed. 78; 5 C. C. A. 42 . . . . .	194, 904
Masten <i>v.</i> Hunt, 51 Fed. 216 . . . . .	194
Masterson <i>v.</i> Herndon, 77 U. S. 416; 19 L. Ed. 953 . . . . .	134
Masury <i>v.</i> Anderson, 11 Blatch. 162; Fed. Cas. 9270 . . . . .	244
Match <i>v.</i> Rosber, 106 N. Y. 473 . . . . .	365
Matheson <i>v.</i> Campbell, 78 Fed. 910; 24 C. C. A. 284 . . . . .	903, 909
Matheson <i>v.</i> Campbell, 69 Fed. 597 . . . . .	909, 914
Mathews <i>v.</i> Flower, 25 Fed. 830 . . . . .	356
Mathers <i>v.</i> Green, 34 Beav. 170 . . . . .	927
Mathis <i>v.</i> Meek, 1 Heisk. 534 . . . . .	539
Matteson <i>v.</i> Caine, 17 Fed. 525 . . . . .	442
Matthews <i>v.</i> Boston, 105 U. S. 54; 26 L. Ed. 1022 . . . . .	877

[References are to sections]

Matthews v. Iron Clad, 124 U. S. 347; 31 L. Ed. 477; 8 S. Ct. 639	
	... 871, 872, 877, 885
Matthews v. National, 71 Fed. 518	548
Maxwell v. Kennedy, 8 How. 222; 12 L. Ed. 210	732, 793
Maxwell Land Grant Case, 122 U. S. 365; 30 L. Ed. 1211; 7 S. Ct. 1271	
	... 136
Maxwell v. Schwartz, 57 N. W. 141	539
May v. Juneau, 137 U. S. 408; 34 L. Ed. 729; 11 S. Ct. 102	734
Mayor v. American, 60 Fed. 1016; 9 C. C. A. 336	158
Mayor v. Ransom, 64 U. S. 487; 16 L. Ed. 515	286, 288, 292, 295, 298
McAlear v. United States, 150 U. S. 424; 37 L. Ed. 1130; 14 S. Ct. 160	
	... 151, 366
McCarty v. Lehigh, 160 U. S. 110; 40 L. Ed. 358; 16 S. Ct. 240	195,
	216, 219, 220, 223, 646, 937
McClain v. Ortmyer, 141 U. S. 419; 35 L. Ed. 800; 12 S. Ct. 76	12,
	195, 201, 202, 203, 204, 211, 223, 226, 240, 245, 380, 473, 587, 592,
	598, 615, 623, 626, 635, 636, 672, 673, 903
McCleary v. Baker, 63 Fed. 841; 11 C. C. A. 451	601
McCloskey v. DuBois, 8 Fed. 710	775
M'Cluny v. Silliman, 28 U. S. 270; 7 L. Ed. 269	921
McClurg v. Kingsland, 1 How. 202; 11 L. Ed. 102	151, 271, 347, 366,
	367, 369, 429, 639, 751, 752, 756, 757, 759, 770, 850, 856, 857
McComb v. Brodie, 1 Woods. 153; Fed. Cas. 8708	287
McComb v. Frink, 149 U. S. 629; 37 L. Ed. 876; 13 S. Ct. 993	894
McCormick v. Aultman, 169 U. S. 606; 42 L. Ed. 875; 18 S. Ct. 44 <sup>n</sup>	887
McCormick v. Aultman, 69 Fed. 371; 16 C. C. A. 259	188, 198, 221, 226,
	234, 241, 376, 378, 380, 427, 435, 442, 468, 519, 532, 679, 919
McCormick v. Aultman, 58 Fed. 778	602
McCormick v. Minnesota, 42 Fed. 152	811
McCormick v. Seymour, 2 Blatch. 240; Fed. Cas. 8726	857
McCormick v. Talcott, 61 U. S. 402; 15 L. Ed. 930	202, 224, 230, 375,
	376, 378, 380, 441, 442, 456, 468, 497, 506, 507, 517, 587, 612, 641, 686,
	768, 815, 871
McCrea v. Holdsworth, 6 Ch. Ap. L. R. 418	331
McCreary v. Pennsylvania, 141 U. S. 459; 35 L. Ed. 817; 12 S. Ct. 40	
	... 95, 843, 846
McDermott v. Strong, 4 Johns. Ch. 687	157
McDonald v. Whitney, 24 Fed. 600	485, 736
McDowell v. Kurtz, 77 Fed. 206; 23 C. C. A. 119	459, 544, 554
McElmoyle v. Cohen, 38 U. S. 312; 10 L. Ed. 310	921
McEwan v. McEwan, 91 Fed. 787	223
McFarland v. Hall, 17 Tex. 691	116
McGahey v. Virginia, 135 U. S. 662; 34 L. Ed. 304; 10 S. Ct. 972	553
McGourkey v. Toledo, 146 U. S. 536; 36 L. Ed. 1079; 13 S. Ct. 170	116,
	304, 893
McKay v. Dizer, 61 Fed. 102; 9 C. C. A. 382	380
McKay v. Jackman, 12 Fed. 615	688, 770
McKay v. Smith, 39 Fed. 556	755
McKay v. Smith, 29 Fed. 295	510
McKeeves v. United States, 14 Ct. Cl. 414	287
McLaughlin v. Peoples, 21 Fed. 574	568, 719, 730, 732, 793
McLean v. Fleming, 96 U. S. 245; 24 L. Ed. 828	558, 568, 728, 921
McLish v. Roff, 141 U. S. 661; 35 L. Ed. 893; 12 S. Ct. 118	116
McMicken v. Perin, 59 U. S. 507; 15 L. Ed. 504	125, 836
McMillin v. Barclay, 5 Fish. 189; Fed. Cas. 8902	2, 18, 856, 857

[References are to sections]

- McMurray *v.* Mallory, 111 U. S. 97; 28 L. Ed. 365; 4 S. Ct. 375 . . . 532,  
612, 877, 887
- McSherry *v.* Dowagiac, 101 Fed. 716; 41 C. C. A. 627 . . . 228, 376, 378, 456,  
459, 468, 841
- McSherry *v.* Dowagiac, 160 Fed. 948; 89 C. C. A. 26 . . . . . 837, 845
- Meader *v.* Norton, 1 Wall. 442 . . . . . 308
- Medsker *v.* Bonebrake, 108 U. S. 66; 27 L. Ed. 654; 2 S. Ct. 351 . . . . . 836
- Menasha *v.* Dodge, 85 Fed. 971; 29 C. C. A. 508 . . . . . 544
- Menendez *v.* Holt, 128 U. S. 514; 32 L. Ed. 526; 9 S. Ct. 143 . . . 558, 568
- Mercantile Trust Co. *v.* Wood, 60 Fed. 346; 8 C. C. A. 658 . . . . . 129
- Mergenthaler *v.* Press Publishing Co., 57 Fed. 502 . . . . . 603, 782
- Mergenthaler *v.* Ridder, 65 Fed. 853 . . . . . 797
- Merriam *v.* Whittemore, 5 Gray, 316 . . . . . 893
- Merrill *v.* Yeomans, 94 U. S. 568; 24 L. Ed. 235 . . . 196, 207, 219, 222, 223,  
226, 244, 473, 507, 521, 609, 688, 821, 824
- Merrill *v.* Yeomans, 1 B. & A. 47; Fed. Cas. 9472 . . . . . 820
- Merrill *v.* Yeomans, 5 O. G. 267 . . . . . 775
- Merrow *v.* Shoemaker, 59 Fed. 120 . . . . . 613
- Meserole *v.* Paper, 6 Blatch. 356; Fed. Cas. 9488 . . . . . 714
- Metallic *v.* Brown, 104 Fed. 345; 43 C. C. A. 568 . . . . . 459
- Metallic *v.* Brown, 110 Fed. 665; 49 C. C. A. 147 . . . . . 274, 342
- Metcalf *v.* City, 68 Fed. 859; 16 C. C. A. 37 . . . . . 128
- Metcalf *v.* Watertown, 153 U. S. 671; 38 L. Ed. 861; 14 S. Ct. 947 . . . 921
- Metropolitan *v.* Young, 14 Blatch. 46; Fed. Cas. 9508 . . . . . 607
- Mevs *v.* Conover, 93 U. S. cxlii; 23 L. Ed. 1008 . . . . . 837
- Michigan *v.* Consolidated, 67 Fed. 121; 14 C. C. A. 232 . . . . . 54, 56, 780
- Michigan *v.* Rust, 168 U. S. 589; 42 L. Ed. 591; 18 S. Ct. 208 . . . . . 26
- Miehle *v.* Read, 90 J. G. 426 . . . . . 3
- Miles *v.* U. S. 103 U. S. 304; 26 L. Ed. 481 . . . . . 131
- Milkman *v.* Ordway, 106 Mass. 232, 256 . . . . . 151
- Millard *v.* Chase, 108 Fed. 399; 47 C. C. A. 429 . . . . . 194
- Miller *v.* Brass Co., 104 U. S. 350; 26 L. Ed. 783 . . . 12, 200, 204, 222, 380,  
473, 605, 609, 731, 871, 872, 873, 876, 877, 878, 883, 885,  
886, 888
- Miller *v.* Eagle, 151 U. S. 186; 38 L. Ed. 121; 14 S. Ct. 310 . . . 86, 188,  
197, 215, 348, 349, 351, 353, 354, 355, 356, 357, 358, 359, 360, 361,  
374, 375, 376, 378, 380, 426, 427, 435, 468, 496, 525, 528, 587, 598,  
629, 672, 680, 919
- Miller *v.* Foree, 116 U. S. 22; 29 L. Ed. 552; 6 S. Ct. 204 . . . . . 616, 671
- Miller *v.* Handley, 61 Fed. 100 . . . . . 74
- Miller *v.* M'Intyre, 6 Pet. 61; 8 L. Ed. 320 . . . . . 137
- Miller *v.* Miller, 2 Pick. 570 . . . . . 807
- Miller *v.* Taylor, 4 Burr, 2303 . . . . . 16, 920
- Miller *v.* Whittier, 36 Me. 585 . . . . . 847
- Milligan *v.* Upton, 97 U. S. 3; 24 L. Ed. 985 . . . 313, 646, 667, 775, 795, 823
- Mills *v.* Green, 159 U. S. 651; 40 L. Ed. 293; 16 S. Ct. 132 . . . . . 274, 550
- Millward *v.* Banes, 11 O. G. 1060 . . . . . 811
- Murphy *v.* Excelsior, 70 Fed. 491 . . . . . 473
- Milner *v.* Yesbera, 111 Fed. 386; 49 C. C. A. 397 . . . . . 118, 325
- Milwaukee *v.* Brunswick-Balke, 126 Fed. 171; 61 C. C. A. 175 . . . 436, 441, 673
- Minter's Patent, 1 Web. 132 . . . . . 368
- Mississippi *v.* Cromwell, 91 U. S. 643; 23 L. Ed. 368 . . . . . 174
- Missouri *v.* Bell Tel., 23 Fed. 539 . . . . . 746
- Missouri *v.* Texas, 38 Fed. 775 . . . . . 277
- Mitchell *v.* Ewart, 81 Fed. 390; 26 C. C. A. 443 . . . . . 459



[References are to sections]

Mitchell v. Harmony, 13 How. 115; 14 L. Ed. 113 . . . . .	481, 498
Mitchell v. Hawley, 83 U. S. 544; 21 L. Ed. 322 . . . . .	150, 165, 418, 450, 505, 523, 765, 899, 927
Mitchell v. Tilghman, 86 U. S. 287; 22 L. Ed. 125 . . . . .	212, 214, 223, 409, 904, 937
Moffatt v. United States, 112 U. S. 24; 28 L. Ed. 623; 5 S. Ct. 10 . . . . .	26
Moffitt v. Garr, 66 U. S. 273; 17 L. Ed. 207 . . . . .	532, 887, 889
Moffitt v. Rogers, 106 U. S. 423; 27 L. Ed. 76; 1 S. Ct. 70 . . . . .	872, 877
Moffitt v. Rogers, 8 Fed. 147 . . . . .	672
Montesquieu v. Sandys, 18 Ves. 302 . . . . .	425
Montross v. Mabie, 30 Fed. 4 . . . . .	366, 756
Moody v. Fiske, 2 Mas. 112; Fed. Cas. 9745 . . . . .	242, 914
Moore v. Cheeseman, 23 Mich. 290 . . . . .	717
Moore v. Green, 19 How. 69; 15 L. Ed. 533 . . . . .	729
Moore v. Marsh, 74 U. S. 515; 19 L. Ed. 37 . . . . .	150, 750, 827
Moore v. Robbins, 96 U. S. 530; 24 L. Ed. 848 . . . . .	26
Morey v. Lockwood, 75 U. S. 230; 19 L. Ed. 339 . . . . .	459, 503, 651, 871, 873
Morgan v. Albany, 152 U. S. 425; 38 L. Ed. 500; 14 S. Ct. 627 . . . . .	54, 207, 208, 476, 477, 513, 523, 524, 771
Morgan v. Daniels, 153 U. S. 120; 38 L. Ed. 657; 14 S. Ct. 772 . . . . .	59, 74, 582, 587, 613, 895
Morgan v. Seaward, 1 Web. 170 . . . . .	634, 649
Morgan v. United States, 81 U. S. 531; 20 L. Ed. 738 . . . . .	498, 715
Morley v. Hawkes, Y. & J. 520 . . . . .	798
Morley v. Lancaster, 129 U. S. 263; 32 L. Ed. 715; 9 S. Ct. 299 . . . . .	201, 224, 229, 241, 245, 375, 378, 380, 432, 442, 492, 497, 506, 519, 532, 587, 605, 607, 640, 641, 642, 643, 674, 686
Morris v. Barclay, 68 Pa. St. 173 . . . . .	744
Morris v. McMillin, 112 U. S. 244; 28 L. Ed. 702; 5 S. Ct. 213 . . . . .	216, 596, 654, 657, 662, 667, 676, 679
Morse v. Elmendorf, 11 Paige, 277 . . . . .	151
Morse v. Morse, 103 Mass. 73 . . . . .	365, 744
Morton v. Infirmary, 2 Fish. 320; Fed. Cas. 9865 . . . . .	683
Morton v. Nebraska, 21 Wall. 660; 22 L. Ed. 639 . . . . .	308
Morton's Patent, 8 Op. Attys. Gen. 269 . . . . .	683
Mosher v. Joyce, 51 Fed. 441; 2 C. A. 322 . . . . .	298, 845
Mosler v. Mosler, 127 U. S. 354; 32 L. Ed. 182; 8 S. Ct. 1148 . . . . .	348, 353, 356, 596, 617, 820
Mossberg v. Nutter, 124 Fed. 966; 60 C. C. A. 98 . . . . .	790
Mott v. Hicks, 1 Cow. 513 . . . . .	156
Motte v. Bennett, 2 Fish. 642; Fed. Cas. 9884 . . . . .	574
Motteux v. Insurance, 1 Atk. 545 . . . . .	720
Mowry v. Barber, 1 McArthur, 563; Fed. Cas. 9892 . . . . .	3
Mowry v. Whitney, 81 U. S. 434; 20 L. Ed. 858 . . . . .	26, 837
Mowry v. Whitney, 81 U. S. 620; 20 L. Ed. 860 . . . . .	282, 284, 285, 290, 298, 378, 597, 688, 770, 817, 835, 837, 840, 844, 845, 846, 847
Muller, <i>In re</i> , 7 Blatch. 23; Fed. Cas. 9911 . . . . .	577
Muller v. Lodge, 77 Fed. 621; 23 C. C. A. 357 . . . . .	207, 221, 234, 376, 378, 435, 597, 603, 840
Munger v. Connell, 1 O. G. 491 . . . . .	861
Munson v. Mayor, 124 U. S. 601; 31 L. Ed. 586; 8 S. Ct. 622 . . . . .	440, 647, 688
Muntz v. Foster, 2 Web. 93 . . . . .	674
Murphy v. Excelsior, 76 Fed. 965; 22 C. C. A. 658 . . . . .	376, 473
Murray v. Clayton, L. R. 10 Ch. 675 . . . . .	202, 466
Murray v. Clayton, 7 Ch. App. 577 . . . . .	668

[References are to sections]

Myers v. Brown, 102 Fed. 250; 42 C. C. A. 320 .....	131
Myers v. Frame, 8 Blatch. 446; Fed. Cas. 9991 .....	223, 343
Nagle, <i>Ex parte</i> , C. D. 1870, 137 .....	375
Nashua v. Boston, 61 Fed. 237; 9 C. C. A. 468 .....	789
Nashville v. McConnell, 82 Fed. 65 .....	924
Nassau v. Sprague, 95 Fed. 415; 37 C. C. A. 146 .....	536, 537
Nathan v. Craig, 47 Fed. 522 .....	807
Nathan Mfg. Co. v. Craig, 49 Fed. 370 .....	587
National v. American, 53 Fed. 367; 3 C. C. A. 559 . . . . .	190, 251, 252, 374, 469, 603, 604
National v. Automatic, 105 Fed. 670; 44 C. C. A. 664 .....	542
National v. Belcher, 71 Fed. 876; 18 C. C. A. 375 .....	903
National v. Boston, 156 U. S. 502; 39 L. Ed. 511; 15 S. Ct. 434 . . . . .	435, 481, 616, 691
National v. Boston, 45 Fed. 481 .....	252
National v. Boston, 41 Fed. 48 .....	755
National v. Brown, 36 Fed. 317 .....	613
National v. Connecticut, 73 Fed. 491 .....	213, 797
National v. Daab, 136 Fed. 891 .....	574
National v. Elsas, 81 Fed. 197 .....	283
National, <i>Ex parte</i> , 201 U. S. 156; 26 L. Ed. 404 .....	120
National v. Hedden, 148 U. S. 482; 37 L. Ed. 529; 13 S. Ct. 680 . . . . .	356, 692
National v. Insurance Co., 104 U. S. 54; 26 L. Ed. 693 .....	841
National v. Interchangeable, 106 Fed. 693; 45 C. C. A. 544 . . . . .	129, 375, 376, 378, 380, 435, 441, 442, 459, 468, 473, 506, 544, 587, 598, 609, 612, 622, 626, 635, 636, 671, 672, 675
National v. Leland, 94 Fed. 502; 37 C. C. A. 372 .....	481
National v. Quick, 67 Fed. 130; 20 C. C. A. 410 .....	744
National v. Schlegel, 128 Fed. 733; 64 C. C. A. 594 .....	714
National v. Spiro, 78 Fed. 774; 24 C. C. A. 334 .....	112
National v. Stecher, 81 Fed. 395; 26 C. C. A. 448 .....	380
National v. Thomson, 106 Fed. 531 .....	916
National Folding v. American, 55 Fed. 488 .....	153
National Folding v. Robertson, 99 Fed. 985 .....	645
National Progress v. Williams, 44 Fed. 190 .....	219
Needham v. Oxley, 8 L. T. N. S. 604 .....	764
Needham v. Washburn, 7 O. G. 651 .....	795
Nellis v. Pennock, 13 Fed. 451 .....	171
Nelson v. Hartford, 1 Web. 295 .....	230, 375, 497, 639, 768, 815
Nelson v. Hartford, 1 Web. 331 .....	688, 770, 903
Nelson v. Thompson, 1 Web. 275 .....	686, 815
Nesbit v. Riverside, 144 U. S. 610; 36 L. Ed. 562; 12 S. Ct. 746 .....	894
Nesbits Case, C. D. 1870, 106 .....	6
Nesmith v. Sheldon, 6 How. 41; 12 L. Ed. 39 .....	113
Nestor v. Brewing Co., 161 Pa. St. 473 .....	744
New v. Walker, 108 Ind. 365 .....	920
New Departure v. Bevin, 73 Fed. 469; 19 C. C. A. 534 .....	596
New Departure v. Bevin, 64 Fed. 859 .....	459, 468
New Orleans v. Steamship, 20 Wall. 387; 22 L. Ed. 354 . . . . .	536, 537, 538, 577, 578, 725
New Process v. Maus, 122 U. S. 413; 30 L. Ed. 1193; 7 S. Ct. 1304 . . . . .	100, 148, 688, 770
Newall v. Wilson, 2 De G. M. & G. 282 .....	256
Newark v. Newark, 23 N. J. Eq. 515 .....	539
Newhall v. McCabe, 125 Fed. 919; 60 C. C. A. 629 .....	567

[References are to sections]

Newhall v. Sanger, 92 U. S. 761; 23 L. Ed. 769 . . . . .	308
Newton v. Buck, 72 Fed. 777 . . . . .	164, 165
Newton v. Furst, 119 U. S. 373; 30 L. Ed. 442; 7 S. Ct. 369 . . . . .	202, 215, 602, 877, 885
New York v. Ambler, 103 Fed. 316 . . . . .	207
New York v. American, 42 Fed. 455 . . . . .	797
New York v. Buffalo, 18 Fed. 638 . . . . .	558, 568
New York v. Hollingsworth, 56 Fed. 224; 5 C. C. A. 490 . . . . .	371
New York v. New Jersey, 137 U. S. 445; 34 L. Ed. 741; 11 S. Ct. 193 . . . . .	324, 325, 335, 411, 709
New York v. Peoria, 21 Fed. 878 . . . . .	717
New York Filter v. Chemical, 93 Fed. 827 . . . . .	548
New York Filter v. Jackson, 91 Fed. 422 . . . . .	561
New York Filter v. Loomis, 91 Fed. 421 . . . . .	729
Ney v. Ney, 69 Fed. 405; 16 C. C. A. 293 . . . . .	198, 376
Noonan v. Chester, 99 Fed. 90; 39 C. C. A. 426 . . . . .	213, 384, 385, 442
North v. Kirshaw, 4 Blatch. 70; Fed. Cas. 10,311 . . . . .	551
N. Am. Exploration v. Adams, 104 Fed. 404; 45 C. C. A. 185 . . . . .	129, 544
North Bloomfield, <i>In re</i> , 27 Fed. 795 . . . . .	577
North Carolina v. Temple, 134 U. S. 22; 33 L. Ed. 849; 10 S. Ct. 509 . . . . .	553
Northern Trust Co. v. Snyder, 77 Fed. 818; 23 C. C. A. 480 . . . . .	277
Northup v. Adams, 2 B. & A. 567; Fed. Cas. 10,328 . . . . .	332, 337, 635
Northwestern v. New Haven, 28 Fed. 234 . . . . .	459
Northwestern v. Philadelphia, 1 B. & A. 177; Fed. Cas. 10,337 . . . . .	613
Northwood v. Dalzell, 100 Fed. 198; 40 C. C. A. 295 . . . . .	325
Norton v. Can Co., 45 Fed. 637 . . . . .	374, 448
Norton v. Eagle, 57 Fed. 929 . . . . .	568
Norton v. Eagle, 59 Fed. 137 . . . . .	680
Norton v. Jensen, 49 Fed. 859; 1 C. C. A. 452 . . . . .	448, 456, 459, 506, 903
Norton v. Jensen, 90 Fed. 415; 33 C. C. A. 141 . . . . .	378, 448, 473
Norton v. San Jose, 79 Fed. 793; 25 C. C. A. 194 . . . . .	31
Nourse v. Allen, Fed. Cas. 459 . . . . .	804
Nudd v. Burrows, 91 U. S. 426; 23 L. Ed. 286 . . . . .	921
Nutter v. Brown, 98 Fed. 892; 39 C. C. A. 332 . . . . .	661
Odell v. Stout, 22 Fed. 159 . . . . .	613, 867
Odorine v. Amesbury, 2 Mason, 28; Fed. Cas. 10,430 . . . . .	348, 356
Office v. Globe, 77 Fed. 465; 23 C. C. A. 242 . . . . .	624
Office v. Fenton, 174 U. S. 492; 43 L. Ed. 1058; 19 S. Ct. 641 . . . . .	49, 597, 675, 695, 707, 709
Ogilvie v. Hearne, 13 Ves. 463 . . . . .	305
Ogle v. Ege, 4 Wash. 584; Fed. Cas. 10,462 . . . . .	574
Oldham v. James, 14 Irish Ch. 81 . . . . .	151
Olin v. Timken, 155 U. S. 141; 39 L. Ed. 100; 15 S. Ct. 49 . . . . .	627, 636
Oliver v. Piatt, 3 How. 333; 11 L. Ed. 332 . . . . .	167, 794, 804
Oliver v. Rumford, 109 U. S. 75; 27 L. Ed. 862; 3 S. Ct. 61 . . . . .	40, 150, 165, 270, 271, 366, 751, 756, 762, 765, 899
Onderdonk v. Fanning, 4 Fed. 148 . . . . .	384, 555
O'Neal v. United States, 190 U. S. 36; 23 S. Ct. 776 . . . . .	538
O'Reilly v. Morse, 15 How. 62; 14 L. Ed. 601 . . . . .	222, 230, 340, 341, 342, 377, 380, 424, 490, 506, 639, 679, 686, 688, 768, 770, 815, 817, 819, 880
Ormsom v. Clarke, 13 C. B. (N. S.) 337 . . . . .	679
Osborn v. Park, 22 U. S. 738; 6 L. Ed. 738 . . . . .	553
Osborne v. Glazier, 31 Fed. 402 . . . . .	630
Osgood v. Franklin, 2 Johns. Ch. 1 . . . . .	796
Osgood v. Metropolitan, 75 Fed. 670; 21 C. C. A. 491 . . . . .	616

[References are to sections]

Otley <i>v.</i> Watkins, 36 Fed. 323 . . . . .	377
Oval <i>v.</i> Sandy Creek, 60 Fed. 285 . . . . .	356, 380, 485
Overweight <i>v.</i> Improved, 94 Fed. 155; 36 C. C. A. 125 . . . . .	198
Overweight <i>v.</i> Vogt, 102 Fed. 957; 43 C. C. A. 80 . . . . .	45, 49, 597, 599, 603, 674, 695
Packard <i>v.</i> Lacing, 70 Fed. 66; 16 C. C. A. 639 . . . . .	68, 92, 93, 371
Packet <i>v.</i> Sickles, 86 U. S. 611; 22 L. Ed. 203 . . . . .	285, 292, 294
Packet <i>v.</i> Sickles, 51 U. S. 440; 13 L. Ed. 417 . . . . .	842
Paddock <i>v.</i> Commercial, 104 Mass. 521 . . . . .	836
Page <i>v.</i> Land, 49 Fed. 936 . . . . .	937
Paillard <i>v.</i> Bruno, 29 Fed. 864 . . . . .	420, 421, 422
Paine <i>v.</i> Central, 118 U. S. 152; 30 L. Ed. 193; 6 S. Ct. 1019 . . . . .	131
Paine <i>v.</i> Trask, 56 Fed. 233; 5 C. C. A. 497 . . . . .	158
Palmer <i>v.</i> Corning, 156 U. S. 342; 39 L. Ed. 445; 15 S. Ct. 381 . . . . .	473, 595, 597
Palmer <i>v.</i> Lozier, 90 Fed. 732; 33 C. C. A. 255 . . . . .	349, 351, 353, 357, 598, 672, 919
Palmyra, The, 10 Wheat. 502; 6 L. Ed. 501 . . . . .	116
Paper Bag Cases, 105 U. S. 766; 26 L. Ed. 959 . . . . .	165, 274, 505, 686, 752, 796, 798
Paper Bag Cases, 30 Fed. 63 . . . . .	426, 686
Parker <i>v.</i> Haworth, 4 McLean, 370; Fed. Cas. 10,738 . . . . .	158, 396, 503, 903
Parker <i>v.</i> Hulme, 1 Fish. 44; Fed. Cas. 10,740 . . . . .	45, 508, 689
Parker <i>v.</i> McKee, 24 Fed. 808 . . . . .	213, 384, 451, 555, 797
Parker <i>v.</i> Stiles, 5 McLean, 44; Fed. Cas. 10,749 . . . . .	223
Parker <i>v.</i> Yale, 123 U. S. 87; 31 L. Ed. 100; 8 S. Ct. 38 . . . . .	204, 222, 871, 872, 875, 876, 877, 885, 888
Parkham <i>v.</i> American, 4 Fish. 468; Fed. Cas. 10,713 . . . . .	61
Parkhurst <i>v.</i> Kinsman, 1 Blatch. 488; Fed. Cas. 10,757 . . . . .	11
Parkinson, <i>Ex parte</i> , C. D. 1871, 251 . . . . .	337
Parkman's Admr. <i>v.</i> Aicardi, 34 Ala. 393 . . . . .	796
Parks <i>v.</i> Booth, 102 U. S. 96; 26 L. Ed. 54 . . . . .	73, 96, 282, 432, 604, 608, 835
Parks <i>v.</i> Stevens, L. R. Eq. 358 . . . . .	679
Parlin <i>v.</i> Moline, 89 Fed. 329; 32 C. C. A. 221 . . . . .	633
Parramore <i>v.</i> Taylor, 114 Fed. 97; 52 C. C. A. 45 . . . . .	631
Parrish <i>v.</i> Ferris, 2 Black, 606 . . . . .	31
Parry <i>v.</i> Hitchcock, 58 Fed. 402 . . . . .	234
Parsons <i>v.</i> Bedford, 3 Pet. 433; 7 L. Ed. 732 . . . . .	131
Parsons <i>v.</i> Robinson, 122 U. S. 112; 30 L. Ed. 1122; 7 S. Ct. 1153 . . . . .	116
Patent <i>v.</i> Glover, 141 U. S. 560; 35 L. Ed. 858; 12 S. Ct. 79 . . . . .	636
Pattee <i>v.</i> Kingman, 129 U. S. 294; 32 L. Ed. 700; 9 S. Ct. 389 . . . . .	667, 871
Patterson <i>v.</i> Commonwealth, 97 U. S. 501; 24 L. Ed. 1115 . . . . .	505, 645, 745, 746, 871, 920, 921
Paxton <i>v.</i> Brinton, 107 Fed. 137 . . . . .	209
Peabody <i>v.</i> Norfolk, 98 Mass. 452 . . . . .	898
Pearce <i>v.</i> Mulford, 102 U. S. 112; 26 L. Ed. 93 . . . . .	440, 647, 671, 676
Pearl <i>v.</i> Ocean, 2 B. & A. 469; Fed. Cas. 10,876 . . . . .	380
Peck <i>v.</i> Collins, 103 U. S. 660; 26 L. Ed. 512 . . . . .	532, 887
Peck <i>v.</i> Cooper, 112 Ill. 192 . . . . .	481
Peck <i>v.</i> Jones, 70 Pa. St. 83 . . . . .	322
Peer <i>v.</i> Humphrey, 2 Ad. & E. 495 . . . . .	418
Penfield <i>v.</i> Chambers, 92 Fed. 630; 34 C. C. A. 579 . . . . .	376, 378, 435, 459
Penfield <i>v.</i> Potts, 126 Fed. 475; 61 C. C. A. 371 . . . . .	31, 219, 937
Pennington <i>v.</i> King, 7 Fed. 462 . . . . .	447
Pennock <i>v.</i> Dialogue, 2 Pet. 1; 7 L. Ed. 327 . . . . .	6, 7, 366, 386, 387, 857

TABLE OF CASES CITED

CXXIX

[References are to sections]

Pennoyer v. McConnaughy, 140 U. S. 1; 35 L. Ed. 363; 11 S. Ct. 699 . . . 553  
 Pennsylvania v. Libby, L. R. 3 Eq. 308 . . . . . 551  
 Pennsylvania Drill Co. v. Simpson, 29 Fed. 288 . . . . . 613, 867  
 Pennsylvania v. Locomotive, 110 U. S. 490; 28 L. Ed. 222; 4 S. Ct. 220  
 . . . 206, 215, 596, 616, 617, 618, 635, 638, 651, 656, 662, 667, 670, 671,  
 672, 675, 676, 679, 687, 695, 858  
 Pennsylvania Steel v. Vermilye, 90 Fed. 493; 33 C. C. A. 619 . . . . . 805  
 Pentlarge v. Pentlarge, 19 Fed. 817 . . . . . 587  
 People v. Super. Niag. 4 Hill. 23 . . . . . 834  
 Peoria v. Cleveland, 58 Fed. 227; 7 C. C. A. 197 . . . . . 877, 878  
 Perkins v. Buchanan, 129 Fed. 134 . . . . . 506  
 Perkins v. Tourniquet, 6 How. 206; 12 L. Ed. 204 . . . . . 116  
 Perkins v. Hart, 24 U. S. 237; 6 L. Ed. 237 . . . . . 113  
 Perkins v. Nashua, 2 Fed. 451 . . . . . 412  
 Perrin v. Lepper, 72 Mich. 541 . . . . . 539  
 Perry v. Littlefield, 17 Blatch. 272; Fed. Cas. 11,008 . . . . . 510  
 Perry v. Revere, 103 Fed. 314; 43 C. C. A. 248 . . . . . 43  
 Perry v. Skinner, 1 Web. 253 . . . . . 343  
 Peters v. Active, 129 U. S. 530; 32 L. Ed. 738; 9 S. Ct. 389 . . . . 86, 525,  
 671, 854  
 Peters v. Active, 130 U. S. 626; 32 L. Ed. 1057; 9 S. Ct. 643 . . . . . 591  
 Peters v. Active, 21 Fed. 319 . . . . . 525  
 Peters v. Hanson, 129 U. S. 541; 32 L. Ed. 742; 9 S. Ct. 393 . . . 591, 617, 671  
 Peterson v. Wooden, 3 McLean, 248; Fed. Cas. 11,038 . . . . . 444  
 Phelps v. Oaks, 117 U. S. 236; 29 L. Ed. 888; 6 S. Ct. 714 . . . . . 921  
 Philadelphia v. Edison, 65 Fed. 551; 13 C. C. A. 40 . . . . . 254, 561  
 Philip v. Nock, 84 U. S. 460; 21 L. Ed. 679 . . . . . 285, 286, 287, 292, 298  
 Phillips v. Detroit, 111 U. S. 604; 28 L. Ed. 532; 4 S. Ct. 580 . . . 88, 216,  
 596, 597, 609, 657, 662, 666, 667, 672, 679, 696, 707, 710  
 Phillips v. Page, 65 U. S. 164; 16 L. Ed. 639 . . . 47, 407, 440, 593, 596,  
 653, 667, 671, 676, 679, 775, 795  
 Phœnix v. Spiegel, 133 U. S. 360; 33 L. Ed. 663; 10 S. Ct. 409 . . . 54,  
 198, 207, 212, 224, 374, 468  
 Piatt v. Vattier, 9 Pet. 416; 9 L. Ed. 403 . . . . . 732  
 Pickering v. McCullough, 104 U. S. 310; 26 L. Ed. 749 . . . 49, 89, 92, 93,  
 431, 437, 594, 595, 596, 597, 601, 603, 607, 608, 612, 617, 624, 669,  
 674, 782  
 Pickhardt v. Packard, 22 Fed. 530 . . . . . 171  
 Pierson v. Eagle, 3 Story, 402; Fed. Cas. 11,156 . . . . . 857  
 Pine v. Bailey, 94 Fed. 258; 36 C. C. A. 229 . . . . . 166, 179  
 Pinney v. Bank, 68 Kan. 223 . . . . . 920  
 Pirkl v. Smith, 42 Fed. 410 . . . . . 330  
 Pitcher's Case, 1 Ct. Cl. 7 . . . . . 715  
 Pitts v. Edmonds, 2 Fish. 52; Fed. Cas. 11,191 . . . . . 2, 18  
 Pitts v. Hall, 2 Blatch. 229; Fed. Cas. 11,192 . . . . . 261, 368, 629, 856, 857  
 Pitts v. Wemple, 1 Biss. 87; Fed. Cas. 11,194 . . . . . 372, 574, 746  
 Pitts v. Whitman, 2 Story, 609; Fed. Cas. 11,196 . . . . . 472  
 Pittsburgh v. Cowles, 55 Fed. 301 . . . . . 107  
 Pittsburgh v. Heck, 102 U. S. 120; 26 L. Ed. 58 . . . . . 138  
 Plow v. Carson, 72 Fed. 387 . . . . . 129, 544  
 Plummer v. Sargent, 120 U. S. 442; 30 L. Ed. 737; 7 S. Ct. 640 . . . . 353  
 Pohl v. Anchor, 134 U. S. 381; 33 L. Ed. 953; 10 S. Ct. 577 . . . 420, 421, 422  
 Poillon v. Shmidt, 6 Blatch. 299; Fed. Cas. 11,241 . . . . . 689  
 Pomeroy v. Bank, 1 Wall. 592; 17 L. Ed. 638 . . . . . 126  
 Pope v. Gormully, 144 U. S. 238; 36 L. Ed. 420; 12 S. Ct. 637. . . 163, 165, 926

[References are to sections]

Pope <i>v.</i> Gormully, 144 U. S. 254; 36 L. Ed. 426; 12 S. Ct. 643 . . . . .	174
Pope <i>v.</i> Owsley, 27 Fed. 100 . . . . .	213, 532, 732
Portland <i>v.</i> Hermann, 160 Fed. 91; 87 C. C. A. 247 . . . . .	456
Post <i>v.</i> Marsh, L. R. 16 Ch. Div. 395 . . . . .	151
Post <i>v.</i> Richards, 26 Fed. 618 . . . . .	801
Potter <i>v.</i> Crowell, 3 Fish. 112; Fed. Cas. 11,323 . . . . .	548
Potter <i>v.</i> Fuller, 2 Fish. 251; Fed. Cas. 11,327 . . . . .	561
Potter <i>v.</i> Holland, 4 Blatch. 157; Fed. Cas. 11,572 . . . . .	164
Potter <i>v.</i> Holland, 4 Blatch. 206; Fed. Cas. 11,329 . . . . .	753
Potter <i>v.</i> Schenck, 1 Biss. 515; Fed. Cas. 11,337 . . . . .	459
Potts <i>v.</i> Craeger, 155 U. S. 597; 39 L. Ed. 275; 15 S. Ct. 194 . . . . .	88, 89, 94, 215, 222, 435, 459, 616, 617, 618, 622, 635, 655, 671, 672, 673, 696, 699, 709
Potts, <i>In re</i> , 166 U. S. 263; 41 L. Ed. 994; 17 S. Ct. 520 . . . . .	138
Powder <i>v.</i> Powder, 98 U. S. 126; 25 L. Ed. 77 . . . . .	734, 815, 821, 871, 872, 877, 881, 883, 888
Power Co. <i>v.</i> Allen, 120 Mass. 252 . . . . .	481
Pratt <i>v.</i> Paris, 168 U. S. 255; 42 L. Ed. 458; 18 S. Ct. 62 . . . . .	714, 718
Prentiss <i>v.</i> Duluth, 58 Fed. 437; 7 C. C. A. 293 . . . . .	161
Preston <i>v.</i> Manard, 116 U. S. 661; 29 L. Ed. 763; 6 S. Ct. 695 . . . . .	672, 908
Price <i>v.</i> Berrington, 7 Eng. L. & Eq. 260 . . . . .	425
Price <i>v.</i> Steel Co., 46 Fed. 107 . . . . .	558, 568
Prindle <i>v.</i> Brown, 155 Fed. 531; 84 C. C. A. 45 . . . . .	613
Proctor <i>v.</i> Ackroyd, 6 O. G. 603 . . . . .	861
Proctor <i>v.</i> Bennis, L. R. 36 Ch. D. 740 . . . . .	230, 453, 507, 519, 605, 686, 768, 815
Proctor <i>v.</i> Globe, 92 Fed. 357; 34 C. C. A. 405 . . . . .	544
Prouty <i>v.</i> Ruggles, 16 Pet. 336; 10 L. Ed. 985 . . . . .	145, 198, 377, 456, 468, 473, 528, 577, 612, 872
Providence <i>v.</i> Goodyear, 76 U. S. 805; 19 L. Ed. 828 . . . . .	777, 821
Purcell <i>v.</i> Uliner, 4 Wall. 519; 18 L. Ed. 437 . . . . .	790
Purifier Co. <i>v.</i> Christian, 3 B. & A. 42; Fed. Cas. 307 . . . . .	541
Raffity <i>v.</i> King, 6 L. J. 93 . . . . .	798
Railroad <i>v.</i> Dubois, 79 U. S. 47; 20 L. Ed. 265 . . . . .	224, 390, 483, 795
Railroad, <i>Ex parte</i> , 95 U. S. 221; 24 L. Ed. 355 . . . . .	21
Railroad <i>v.</i> Fraloff, 100 U. S. 24; 25 L. Ed. 531 . . . . .	131
Railroad <i>v.</i> Huson, 95 U. S. 465; 24 L. Ed. 527 . . . . .	920
Railroad <i>v.</i> Ketchum, 101 U. S. 289; 25 L. Ed. 932 . . . . .	121
Railroad <i>v.</i> National, 102 U. S. 14; 26 L. Ed. 61 . . . . .	532, 893
Railroad <i>v.</i> Soutter, 2 Wall. 510; 17 L. Ed. 900 . . . . .	304
Railroad <i>v.</i> Stimpson, 14 Pet. 448; 10 L. Ed. 535 . . . . .	317, 560, 629, 638, 795, 811
Railroad <i>v.</i> Swasey, 23 Wall. 405; 23 L. Ed. 136 . . . . .	116
Railroad <i>v.</i> Trimble, 77 U. S. 367; 19 L. Ed. 949 . . . . .	173
Railroad <i>v.</i> Turrill, 94 U. S. 695; 24 L. Ed. 238 . . . . .	290, 295, 298, 827, 829, 837
Railroad <i>v.</i> Turrill, 101 U. S. 836; 25 L. Ed. 1009 . . . . .	835
Railroad <i>v.</i> Turrill, 110 U. S. 301; 28 L. Ed. 154; 4 S. Ct. 5 . . . . .	282, 835
Railroad <i>v.</i> United States, 92 U. S. 733; 23 L. Ed. 634 . . . . .	308
Railway <i>v.</i> Monroe, 147 Fed. 241; 77 C. C. A. 383 . . . . .	574
Rainear <i>v.</i> Western, 159 Fed. 431; 86 C. C. A. 411 . . . . .	591
Kalston <i>v.</i> Smith, 9 C. B. N. S. 117 . . . . .	343, 679
Randall <i>v.</i> Baltimore, 109 U. S. 478; 27 L. Ed. 1003; 3 S. Ct. 322 . . . . .	402, 734
Randolph <i>v.</i> Allen, 73 Fed. 23; 19 C. C. A. 353 . . . . .	136
Rathbone <i>v.</i> Orr, 5 McLean, 131; Fed. Cas. 11,585 . . . . .	152

[References are to sections]

Ransom v. N. Y., 1 Fish. 252; Fed. Cas. 11,573 . . . . .	574
Ransome v. Hyatt, 69 Fed. 148; 16 C. C. A. 185 . . . . .	198, 484, 629
Read v. Schultze-Berge, 78 Fed. 493 . . . . .	380
Reckendorfer v. Faber, 92 U. S. 347; 23 L. Ed. 719 . . . . .	46, 47, 48, 595, 596, 597, 599, 601, 603, 607, 608, 609, 617, 629, 656, 657, 674, 696, 774, 872
Red Jacket v. Davis, 82 Fed. 432; 27 C. C. A. 204 . . . . .	476
Reece v. Globe, 61 Fed. 958; 10 C. C. A. 194 . . . . .	194, 207, 208, 212, 222, 224, 226, 228, 230, 245, 375, 378, 380, 453, 459, 497, 937
Reed v. Cutter, 1 Story, 590; Fed. Cas. 11,645 . . . . .	10, 71, 89, 318, 344, 368, 391, 613, 811
Reed v. Chase, 25 Fed. 94 . . . . .	212, 234
Reed v. Lawrence, 29 Fed. 915 . . . . .	298, 435
Reed v. Stockmeyer, 74 Fed. 186; 20 C. C. A. 381 . . . . .	20
Reedy v. Scott, 90 U. S. 352; 23 L. Ed. 109 . . . . .	473, 532, 887
Rees v. Gould, 82 U. S. 187; 21 L. Ed. 39 . . . . .	145, 201, 202, 374, 377, 459, 468, 473, 499, 608, 609, 612, 674, 872
Reeves v. Bridge Co., 5 Fish. 456; Fed. Cas. 11,660 . . . . .	613, 867
Regan v. Pacific, 49 Fed. 68; 1 C. C. A. 169 . . . . .	163, 926
Regent v. Penn. 121 Fed. 80; 57 C. C. A. 334 . . . . .	614
Registering Co. v. Sampson, L. R. 19 Eq. 462 . . . . .	365, 746
Rein v. Clayton, 37 Fed. 354 . . . . .	532
Renard v. Levenstein, 2 Ham. & M. 628 . . . . .	165
Renwick v. Pond, 10 Blatch. 39; Fed. Cas. 11,702 . . . . .	476, 477
Rice v. Wheatley, 9 Dana, 272 . . . . .	140
Rich v. Baldwin, 133 Fed. 920; 66 C. C. A. 464 . . . . .	198
Rich v. Lippincott, 2 Fish. 1; Fed. Cas. 11,758 . . . . .	10, 152
Richards v. Chase, 158 U. S. 299; 39 L. Ed. 991; 15 S. Ct. 831 . . . . .	49, 116, 323, 325, 326, 389, 595, 597, 654, 707, 709
Richards v. Chase, 159 U. S. 477; 40 L. Ed. 225; 16 S. Ct. 53 . . . . .	207, 692
Richards v. Todd, 127 Mass. 167 . . . . .	836
Richards v. Michigan, 186 U. S. 479; 46 L. Ed. 1259; 22 S. Ct. 942 . . . . .	325
Richards v. Michigan, 179 U. S. 686; 45 L. Ed. 386; 21 S. Ct. 918 . . . . .	325
Richards v. Michigan, 102 Fed. 508; 42 C. C. A. 484 . . . . .	325
Richardson v. Noyes, 2 B. & A. 398; Fed. Cas. 11,792 . . . . .	476, 477
Richert v. Felps, 6 Wall. 160; 18 L. Ed. 849 . . . . .	308
Richmond v. Atwood, 48 Fed. 910; 1 C. C. A. 144 . . . . .	117, 130
Richmond v. Atwood, 52 Fed. 10; 2 C. C. A. 596 . . . . .	116, 118, 120, 302, 539, 544, 893
Ricker v. Powell, 100 U. S. 104; 25 L. Ed. 527 . . . . .	790, 805
Riddell v. Mandevill, 5 Cranch. 322; 3 L. Ed. 321 . . . . .	720
Ries v. Barth, 136 Fed. 850; 69 C. C. A. 528 . . . . .	673
Ripley v. Elson, 49 Fed. 927 . . . . .	332, 635
Risdon v. Medart, 158 U. S. 68; 39 L. Ed. 899; 15 S. Ct. 745 . . . . .	326, 426, 682, 686, 688, 709, 817, 819, 823
Risdon v. Trent, 92 Fed. 375 . . . . .	197
Ritter v. Ulman, 78 Fed. 222; 24 C. C. A. 71 . . . . .	543, 544
Robbins v. Chicago, 4 Wall. 657; 18 L. Ed. 427 . . . . .	894
Robbins v. Dueber, 71 Fed. 186 . . . . .	447
Roberts v. Harnden, 2 Cliff. 500; Fed. Cas. 11,903 . . . . .	374, 459, 473, 599
Roberts v. Nail, 53 Fed. 916 . . . . .	195, 432
Roberts v. Northern, 153 U. S. 1; 39 L. Ed. 873; 15 S. Ct. 756 . . . . .	894
Roberts v. Ryer, 91 U. S. 150; 23 L. Ed. 267 . . . . .	188, 215, 379, 380, 427, 486, 598, 601, 617, 651, 654, 655, 656, 670, 671, 672, 676, 679, 818, 919

[References are to sections]

Robertson <i>v.</i> Blake, 94 U. S. 728; 24 L. Ed. 245 . . .	297, 298, 377, 608, 670, 830, 847
Robertson <i>v.</i> Perkins, 129 U. S. 233; 32 L. Ed. 686; 9 S. Ct. 279 . . . . .	407
Robinson <i>v.</i> Bland, 2 Burrows, 1086 . . . . .	827
Robinson <i>v.</i> Satterlee, Fed. Cas. 11,967 . . . . .	716
Robinson <i>v.</i> Sutter, 8 Fed. 828 . . . . .	219
Robinson <i>v.</i> Sutter, 11 Fed. 798 . . . . .	716
Rodwell <i>v.</i> Housman, 58 Fed. 870 . . . . .	324
Roemer <i>v.</i> Bernheim, 132 U. S. 103; 33 L. Ed. 277; 10 S. Ct. 12 . . . . .	345
Roemer <i>v.</i> Peddie, 132 U. S. 313; 33 L. Ed. 382; 10 S. Ct. 98 . . .	54, 207, 380, 871, 876
Roemer <i>v.</i> Simon, 95 U. S. 214; 24 L. Ed. 384 . . .	82, 321, 396, 407, 795, 807
Roemer <i>v.</i> Simon, 91 U. S. 149; 23 L. Ed. 267 . . . . .	139, 890
Rogers <i>v.</i> Cox, 96 Ind. 157 . . . . .	765
Rogers <i>v.</i> Fitch, 81 Fed. 959; 27 C. C. A. 23 . . . . .	672
Rogers <i>v.</i> Mergenthaler, 64 Fed. 799; 12 C. C. A. 422 . . . . .	60
Rogers <i>v.</i> Mergenthaler, 58 Fed. 693 . . . . .	570
Rogers <i>v.</i> U. S., 141 U. S. 548; 35 L. Ed. 853; 12 S. Ct. 91 . . . . .	131
Roosevelt <i>v.</i> Western Electric, 20 Fed. 724 . . . . .	756
Root <i>v.</i> Ball, 4 McLean, 177; Fed. Cas. 12,035 . . . . .	503
Root <i>v.</i> Railway, 105 U. S. 189; 26 L. Ed. 975 . . .	279, 282, 285, 290, 292, 298, 299, 336, 371, 562, 568, 717, 718, 719, 730, 745, 764, 778, 807, 835, 837, 839, 847
Root <i>v.</i> Sontag, 47 Fed. 309 . . . . .	603
Root <i>v.</i> Third Avenue, 146 U. S. 210; 36 L. Ed. 946; 13 S. Ct. 100 . . .	18, 412, 855
Rose <i>v.</i> Clark, 1 Yew. & C. Ch. 534 . . . . .	720
Rose <i>v.</i> Woodruff, 4 Johns. Ch. 547 . . . . .	305
Rosenthal <i>v.</i> Walker, 111 U. S. 185; 28 L. Ed. 395; 4 S. Ct. 382 . . . . .	578
Ross <i>v.</i> Ft. Wayne, 63 Fed. 466; 11 C. C. A. 288 . . . . .	21, 550, 717
Ross <i>v.</i> Fuller, 105 Fed. 510 . . . . .	764
Ross <i>v.</i> Montana, 45 Fed. 424 . . . . .	287
Ross-Moyer <i>v.</i> Randall, 104 Fed. 355; 43 C. C. A. 578 . . . . .	211, 507
Rousseau <i>v.</i> Brown, 21 App. D. C. 73 . . . . .	143
Rowan <i>v.</i> Ide, 107 Fed. 161; 46 C. C. A. 214 . . . . .	542
Rowbotham <i>v.</i> Steele, 71 Fed. 758 . . . . .	797
Rowe <i>v.</i> Blodgett, 112 Fed. 61; 50 C. C. A. 120 . . . . .	333, 335
Rowe <i>v.</i> Blodgett, 103 Fed. 873 . . . . .	335
Rowell <i>v.</i> Lindsay, 113 U. S. 97; 28 L. Ed. 906; 5 S. Ct. 507 . . .	12, 198, 200, 202, 377, 379, 473, 577, 605
Royal <i>v.</i> Art, 121 Fed. 128 . . . . .	335
Royer <i>v.</i> Coupe, 146 U. S. 524; 36 L. Ed. 1073; 13 S. Ct. 166 . . . . .	54, 207, 208, 871
Royer <i>v.</i> Coupe, 29 Fed. 358 . . . . .	287
Royer <i>v.</i> Roth, 132 U. S. 201; 33 L. Ed. 322; 10 S. Ct. 58 . . .	49, 595, 596, 603, 667, 671, 675
Royer <i>v.</i> Schultz, 135 U. S. 319; 34 L. Ed. 214; 10 S. Ct. 833 . . .	404, 497
Royer <i>v.</i> Schultz, 28 Fed. 850 . . . . .	456
Rubber <i>v.</i> Ewing, 9 Wall. 805; 19 L. Ed. 829 . . . . .	890
Rubber <i>v.</i> Goodyear, 76 U. S. 788; 19 L. Ed. 566 . . .	223, 288, 291, 310, 317, 532, 751, 777, 807, 821, 827, 828, 829, 830, 833, 837, 838, 841, 844
Rubber <i>v.</i> Welling, 97 U. S. 7; 24 L. Ed. 942 . . . . .	46
Rubber Tip <i>v.</i> Howard, 87 U. S. 498; 22 L. Ed. 410 . . .	43, 261, 426, 629, 651, 661, 656, 657, 667, 696



[References are to sections]

Rubber Tire v. Milwaukee, 154 Fed. 358; 83 C. C. A. 336 . . . . .	574, 744
Rude v. Westcott, 130 U. S. 152; 32 L. Ed. 888; 9 S. Ct. 463 . . . . .	288, 292, 294, 842
Rumford v. Baking Co., 134 Fed. 385; 67 C. C. A. 367 . . . . .	648
Rumford v. Hygienic, 159 Fed. 436; 86 C. C. A. 416 . . . . .	476
Rumford v. Hygienic, 148 Fed. 862 . . . . .	476
Rumford v. Lauer, 10 Blatch. 122; Fed. Cas. 12,135 . . . . .	200
Rumsey v. Buck, 20 Fed. 697 . . . . .	451
Rupp v. Elliott, 131 Fed. 730; 65 C. C. A. 544 . . . . .	510, 574, 744, 745
Russell v. Cowley, 1 Web. 470 . . . . .	222, 903
Russell v. Dodge, 93 U. S. 460; 23 L. Ed. 973 . . . . .	871, 873
Russell v. Farley, 105 U. S. 433; 26 L. Ed. 1060 . . . . .	273
Russell v. Kern, 69 Fed. 94; 16 C. C. A. 154 . . . . .	111
Russell v. Place, 94 U. S. 606; 24 L. Ed. 214 . . . . .	31, 383, 561, 893, 894
Russell v. Mallory, 10 Blatch. 140; Fed. Cas. 12,166 . . . . .	857
Ryan v. Goodwin, 3 Sumn. 514; Fed. Cas. 12,186 . . . . .	223, 228, 668
Ryan v. Hard, 145 U. S. 241; 36 L. Ed. 691; 12 S. Ct. 919 . . . . .	671
Ryerson v. Eldred, 18 Mich. 12 . . . . .	539
Sadler v. Hoover, 48 U. S. 646; 12 L. Ed. 644 . . . . .	113
St. Germain v. Brunswick, 135 U. S. 227; 34 L. Ed. 122; 10 S. Ct. 822 . . . . .	617, 651, 676
St. Louis v. American, 156 Fed. 574; 84 C. C. A. 340 . . . . .	603
St. Louis v. Knapp, 104 U. S. 658; 26 L. Ed. 883 . . . . .	807
St. Louis v. Southern, 108 U. S. 24; 27 L. Ed. 638; 2 S. Ct. 6 . . . . .	116
St. Paul v. Starling, 140 U. S. 184; 35 L. Ed. 404; 11 S. Ct. 803 . . . . .	65, 108, 762, 809
Sage v. Wyncoop, 104 U. S. 319; 26 L. Ed. 740 . . . . .	98
Saltmarsh v. Tuthill, 12 How. 387; 13 L. Ed. 385 . . . . .	537
Sand Creek v. Robbins, 41 Ind. 79 . . . . .	717
Sanders v. Aston, 3 B. & A. 881 . . . . .	679
Sanders v. Hancock, 128 Fed. 424; 63 C. C. A. 166 . . . . .	603, 608
Sanders v. Logan, 2 Fish. 167; Fed. Cas. 12,295 . . . . .	857
Sanford, Petitioner, 160 U. S. 247; 40 L. Ed. 414; 16 S. Ct. 291 . . . . .	128
Sanitas v. Voigt, 139 Fed. 551; 71 C. C. A. 535 . . . . .	646
Santa Maria, The, 10 Wheat. 431; 6 L. Ed. 359 . . . . .	140
Sapphire v. Napoleon, 85 U. S. 51; 21 L. Ed. 814 . . . . .	277
Sargent v. Hall, 114 U. S. 63; 29 L. Ed. 67; 5 S. Ct. 1021 . . . . .	54, 202, 207, 211, 215, 380, 587, 889
Sargent v. Larned, 2 Curt. 340; Fed. Cas. 12,364 . . . . .	600
Sargent v. Seagrave, 2 Curt. 553; Fed. Cas. 12,365 . . . . .	532, 554, 857
Sarven v. Hall, 21 Fed. Cas. 512 . . . . .	448
Sawyer v. Bixby, 1 O. G. 165; Fed. Cas. 12,398 . . . . .	775
Sawyer v. Carpenter, 143 Fed. 976; 75 C. C. A. 162 . . . . .	421
Sawyer v. Carpenter, 133 Fed. 238 . . . . .	421
Sawyer v. Massey, 25 Fed. 144 . . . . .	587
Sawyer v. Turner, 55 Fed. 979 . . . . .	548
Sayre v. Scott, 55 Fed. 971; 5 C. C. A. 366 . . . . .	219, 298
Saxby v. Gloucester, 7 Q. B. Div. 305 . . . . .	675
Saxe v. Hammond, 1 B. & A. 629; Fed. Cas. 12,411 . . . . .	477
Schenck v. Singer, 77 Fed. 841; 23 C. C. A. 494 . . . . .	633, 648, 673
Schenectady v. Holbrook, 101 N. Y. 45 . . . . .	764
Schillinger v. Guenther, 17 Blatch. 66; Fed. Cas. 12,458 . . . . .	344
Schillinger v. United States, 155 U. S. 163; 39 L. Ed. 108; 15 S. Ct. 85 . . . . .	498, 715
Schillinger's Case, 24 Ct. Cl. 278 . . . . .	498

[References are to sections]

Schlender v. Corey, 30 Minn. 501 . . . . .	539
Schliet v. Sherwood, 36 Fed. 590 . . . . .	596
Schneider v. Lovell, 10 Fed. 666 . . . . .	904, 915
Schneider v. Missouri, 36 Fed. 582 . . . . .	477
Schneider v. Pountney, 21 Fed. 399 . . . . .	477
Schollenberger, <i>Ex parte</i> , 96 U. S. 369; 24 L. Ed. 853 . . . . .	723
Schreiber v. Grimm, 72 Fed. 671; 19 C. C. A. 67 . . . . .	380, 437, 599, 646, 656, 672
Schroeder v. Brammer, 98 Fed. 880 . . . . .	374, 378, 459, 468, 622
Schroeder v. Lahrman, 26 Minn. 87 . . . . .	386
Schumacher v. Cornell, 96 U. S. 549; 24 L. Ed. 676 . . . . .	456, 473, 605
Schwarzwalder v. New York, 66 Fed. 152; 13 C. C. A. 380 . . . . .	344
Schutz v. Jordan, 141 U. S. 213; 35 L. Ed. 705; 11 S. Ct. 906 . . . . .	578
Scott v. Neeley, 140 U. S. 106; 35 L. Ed. 358; 11 S. Ct. 712 . . . . .	285
Scruggs v. Memphis, 108 U. S. 368; 27 L. Ed. 756; 2 S. Ct. 780 . . . . .	778
Seabury v. Johnson, 76 Fed. 456 . . . . .	203
Seaman, <i>In re</i> , 4 O. G. 691 . . . . .	337
Seattle v. McNamara, 81 Fed. 863; 26 C. C. A. 652 . . . . .	285, 293
Seed v. Higgins, 8 El. & Bl. 767 . . . . .	341, 679
Seibert v. Michigan, 34 Fed. 33 . . . . .	579
Seitz v. Brewers, 141 U. S. 510; 35 L. Ed. 837; 12 S. Ct. 46 . . . . .	756
Sessions v. Gould, 49 Fed. 855 . . . . .	485, 579
Sessions v. Romadka, 145 U. S. 29; 36 L. Ed. 609; 12 S. Ct. 799 . . . . .	287, 290, 295, 497, 503, 532, 612, 672, 777, 846
Sewall v. Jones, 91 U. S. 171; 23 L. Ed. 275 . . . . .	95, 215, 223, 230, 375, 453, 454, 470, 516, 616, 671
Sewing Machine v. Frame, 24 Fed. 596 . . . . .	454
Seymour v. McCormick, 16 How. 480; 14 L. Ed. 1024 . . . . .	280, 285, 292, 298, 843, 844, 845, 846, 857
Seymour v. McCormick, 60 U. S. 96; 15 L. Ed. 557 . . . . .	340, 342
Seymour v. Osborne, 78 U. S. 516; 20 L. Ed. 33 . . . . .	26, 81, 85, 98, 105, 106, 187, 223, 229, 260, 261, 320, 374, 377, 409, 411, 432, 440, 468, 473, 483, 560, 608, 609, 612, 613, 629, 634, 647, 674, 745, 746, 779, 795, 804, 871, 883, 888, 937
Sharon v. Sharon, 67 Cal. 195 . . . . .	116
Sharp v. Riessner, 119 U. S. 631; 30 L. Ed. 507; 7 S. Ct. 417 . . . . .	212
Shaw v. Cooper, 7 Pet. 292; 8 L. Ed. 689 . . . . .	3, 7, 371, 413, 851, 854, 857
Shaw v. Quincy, 145 U. S. 444; 36 L. Ed. 768; 12 S. Ct. 935 . . . . .	723
Sheffield v. Newman, 77 Fed. 787; 23 C. C. A. 459 . . . . .	789
Shelton v. Darling, 2 Conn. 435 . . . . .	156
Shepard v. Adams, 168 U. S. 618; 42 L. Ed. 602; 18 S. Ct. 214 . . . . .	110
Shepard v. Carrigan, 116 U. S. 593; 29 L. Ed. 723; 6 S. Ct. 493 . . . . .	48, 54, 202, 204, 207, 214, 380, 770, 871, 885, 889
Sherman v. Brick, 93 U. S. 209; 23 L. Ed. 949 . . . . .	308
Shinkle v. Covington, 83 Ky. 420 . . . . .	539
Shinkle v. Louisville, 62 Fed. 690 . . . . .	549
Shoe Co. v. Ferrell, 68 Tex. 638 . . . . .	753
Shoup v. Henrici, 2 B. & A. 249; Fed. Cas. 12,814 . . . . .	10
Shrewsbury v. Railroad, 1 Sim. (N. S.) 410 . . . . .	562
Shute v. Morley, 64 Fed. 368; 12 C. C. A. 356 . . . . .	305
Sibbald v. United States, 12 Pet. 488; 9 L. Ed. 485 . . . . .	138
Sickles v. Borden, 4 Blatch. 14; Fed. Cas. 12,833 . . . . .	292
Sickles v. Evans, 2 Cliff. 203; Fed. Cas. 12,839 . . . . .	880, 888
Sickles v. Falls, 4 Blatch. 518; Fed. Cas. 18,270 . . . . .	688, 770
Siebert v. Manning, 32 Fed. 625 . . . . .	714

[References are to sections]

Siemens <i>v.</i> Sellers, 123 U. S. 276; 31 L. Ed. 153; 8 S. Ct. 117 . . .	421, 422, 424
Siemens-Halske <i>v.</i> Duncan, 142 Fed. 157; 73 C. C. A. 375 . . . . .	385, 767
Silsby <i>v.</i> Foote, 14 How. 218; 14 L. Ed. 394 . . .	246, 343, 612, 734, 795
Silsby <i>v.</i> Foote, 61 U. S. 378; 15 L. Ed. 953 . . . . .	282, 284, 342, 835
Simmons <i>v.</i> Standard, 62 Fed. 928 . . . . .	447
Simonds <i>v.</i> Hathorn, 93 Fed. 958; 36 C. C. A. 24 . . . . .	792
Simonds <i>v.</i> Hathorn, 90 Fed. 201 . . . . .	354
Simpson, <i>Ex parte</i> , Fed. Cas. 12,878 . . . . .	3
Sinclair <i>v.</i> Backus, 4 Fed. 539 . . . . .	856
Singer <i>v.</i> Brill, 54 Fed. 380; 4 C. C. A. 374 . . . . .	459, 603
Singer <i>v.</i> Cramer, 192 U. S. 265; 48 L. Ed. 437; 24 S. Ct. 291 . . .	198, 207, 375, 496, 937
Singer <i>v.</i> Cramer, 109 Fed. 652; 48 C. C. A. 588 . . . . .	54
Singer <i>v.</i> June, 163 U. S. 169; 41 L. Ed. 118; 16 S. Ct. 1002 . . . . .	929
Singer <i>v.</i> Springfield, 34 Fed. 393 . . . . .	477, 542
Singer <i>v.</i> Wilson, 38 Fed. 586 . . . . .	717
Singer <i>v.</i> Wright, 141 U. S. 696; 35 L. Ed. 906; 12 S. Ct. 103 . . . . .	550
Sipp <i>v.</i> Atwood-Morrison, 142 Fed. 149; 73 C. C. A. 367 . . . . .	591, 929
Slawson <i>v.</i> Grand, 107 U. S. 649; 27 L. Ed. 576; 2 S. Ct. 663 . . .	46, 47, 216, 313, 323, 325, 440, 593, 616, 619, 647, 656, 657, 662, 666, 667, 669, 672, 679, 734, 795, 799
Smead <i>v.</i> Fuller, 57 Fed. 626 . . . . .	197
Smead <i>v.</i> Union, 44 Fed. 614 . . . . .	190
Smeeth <i>v.</i> Perkins, 125 Fed. 285; 60 C. C. A. 199 . . . . .	459
Smith <i>v.</i> Au Gres, 150 Fed. 257; 80 C. C. A. 145 . . . . .	841
Smith <i>v.</i> Elliott, 9 Blatch. 400; Fed. Cas. 13,041 . . . . .	649, 671
Smith <i>v.</i> Ely, 5 McLean, 76; Fed. Cas. 13,043 . . . . .	689
Smith <i>v.</i> Goodyear, 93 U. S. 486; 23 L. Ed. 952 . . . . .	3, 47, 71, 76, 212, 427, 560, 561, 593, 622, 626, 629, 635, 636, 649, 671, 676, 692, 696, 700, 811, 864
Smith <i>v.</i> Meridan, 92 Fed. 1003 . . . . .	572
Smith <i>v.</i> Mottley, 150 Fed. 266; 80 C. C. A. 154 . . . . .	841
Smith <i>v.</i> Nichols, 88 U. S. 112; 22 L. Ed. 566 . . .	49, 261, 343, 344, 380, 431, 437, 440, 591, 596, 599, 601, 617, 629, 646, 647, 654, 656, 657, 665, 667, 671, 676, 695, 818, 823
Smith <i>v.</i> Putnam, 45 Fed. 202 . . . . .	377
Smith <i>v.</i> Ridgley, 103 Fed. 875; 43 C. C. A. 365 . . . . .	213, 385
Smith <i>v.</i> Sands, 24 Fed. 470 . . . . .	718
Smith <i>v.</i> Sheley, 12 Wall. 358; 20 L. Ed. 430 . . . . .	766, 927
Smith <i>v.</i> Sprague, 123 U. S. 249; 31 L. Ed. 141; 8 S. Ct. 122 . . .	18, 71, 412, 413, 414, 416, 417, 851, 853, 855, 856, 857
Smith <i>v.</i> Stewart, 55 Fed. 481 . . . . .	336
Smith <i>v.</i> Vulcan, 165 U. S. 518; 41 L. Ed. 810; 17 S. Ct. 407 . . .	118, 304, 891
Smith <i>v.</i> Weeks, 53 Fed. 758; 3 C. C. A. 644 . . . . .	139
Smith <i>v.</i> Whitman, 148 U. S. 674; 37 L. Ed. 606; 13 S. Ct. 768 . . .	331, 332, 334, 335, 337
Smith & Davis <i>v.</i> Mellon, 58 Fed. 705; 7 C. C. A. 439 . . . . .	856
Snow <i>v.</i> Railway, 121 U. S. 617; 30 L. Ed. 1004; 7 S. Ct. 1343 . . .	207, 215, 217, 223, 380, 989
Snow <i>v.</i> Lake Shore, 18 Fed. 602 . . . . .	456
Snydam <i>v.</i> Dequidre, Har. Rep. 347 . . . . .	796
Snyder <i>v.</i> Bunnell, 29 Fed. 47 . . . . .	477, 527
Societe <i>v.</i> Blount, 51 Fed. 610 . . . . .	545
Societe <i>v.</i> General, 97 Fed. 602 . . . . .	420
Societe <i>v.</i> Reh fuss, 75 Fed. 657 . . . . .	180, 374

[References are to sections]

*Society v. Watson*, 77 Fed. 512; 23 C. C. A. 263 . . . . . 890  
*Soehner v. Favorite*, 84 Fed. 182; 28 C. C. A. 317 . . . 223, 437, 599, 937  
*Solomons v. United States*, 137 U. S. 342; 34 L. Ed. 667; 11 S. Ct. 88  
 . . . 151, 366, 429, 751, 756, 759  
*Somerby v. Buntin*, 118 Mass. 279 . . . . . 168  
*Southard v. Russell*, 16 How. 547; 14 L. Ed. 545 . . . . . 128, 891  
*Southern v. Earl*, 82 Fed. 690; 27 C. C. A. 185 . . . . . 543, 544  
*Southern Pacific v. United States*, 168 U. S. 1; 42 L. Ed. 355; 18 S. Ct. 18  
 . . . 37, 386  
*Spader v. Davis*, 5 Johns. Ch. 280 . . . . . 157  
*Sparhawk v. Cloon*, 135 Mass. 268 . . . . . 157  
*Sparhawk v. Yerkes*, 142 U. S. 1; 35 L. Ed. 915; 12 S. Ct. 104 . . . . . 183  
*Speidel v. Henrici*, 120 U. S. 377; 30 L. Ed. 718; 7 S. Ct. 610 . . . 728, 921  
*Speidel v. Henrici*, 15 Fed. 753 . . . . . 732  
*Spill v. Celluloid*, 21 Fed. 631 . . . . . 671  
*Spill v. Celluloid*, 28 Fed. 870 . . . . . 277  
*Spring v. Sewing*, 4 B. & A. 427; Fed. Cas. 13,258 . . . . . 271  
*Squire, Ex parte*, 3 B. & A. 133; Fed. Cas. 13,269 . . . . . 13  
*Stainthorp v. Humiston*, 4 Fish. 107; Fed. Cas. 13,281 . . . . . 72  
*Standard v. Caster*, 113 Fed. 162; 51 C. C. A. 109 . . . . 376, 485, 615, 658  
*Standard v. Crane*, 56 Fed. 718; 6 C. C. A. 100 . . . . . 544, 551, 557, 564,  
 567, 570, 572  
*Standard v. Ellis*, 159 Mass. 448 . . . . . 755  
*Standard v. Leslie*, 118 Fed. 557; 55 C. C. A. 323 . . . . . 213, 714  
*Standard v. Osgood*, 58 Fed. 583; 7 C. C. A. 382 . . . . . 618  
*Standard v. Southern*, 48 Fed. 109 . . . . . 603  
*Standard v. Teague*, 15 Fed. 390 . . . . . 375  
*Stanford v. Bates*, 22 Vt. 546 . . . . . 411  
*Stanley v. Board*, 121 U. S. 535; 30 L. Ed. 1000; 7 S. Ct. 1234 . . . . . 131  
*Stanley v. Hotel*, 13 Me. 51 . . . . . 156  
*Star v. Crossman*, 4 Cliff. 568; Fed. Cas. 13,321 . . . . . 440, 647  
*Star v. General*, 111 Fed. 398; 49 C. C. A. 409 . . . . . 591, 603, 624, 633,  
 673, 674  
*Stark v. Starr*, 94 U. S. 477; 24 L. Ed. 276 . . . . . 37  
*State v. Cook*, 107 Tenn. 499 . . . . . 920  
*State v. Lockwood*, 43 Wis. 405 . . . . . 920  
*State of Delaware v. Delaware*, 47 Fed. 633 . . . . . 746  
*Stead v. Anderson*, 4 C. B. 806 . . . . . 508  
*Stead v. Course*, 8 U. S. 403; 2 L. Ed. 400 . . . . . 800  
*Steam Cutter v. Sheldon*, 5 Fish. 477; Fed. Cas. 13,331 . . . . . 532  
*Steam Gauge v. Ham*, 28 Fed. 618 . . . . . 554, 555  
*Stearnes v. Page*, 7 How. 819; 12 L. Ed. 818 . . . . . 729  
*Stearns v. Lawrence*, 83 Fed. 738 . . . . . 31  
*Stearns v. Russell*, 85 Fed. 218; 29 C. C. A. 121 . . . 95, 195, 380, 501, 597,  
 598, 616, 656, 661, 672, 673, 675, 919  
*Stearns-Roger v. Brown*, 114 Fed. 939; 52 C. C. A. 559 . . . . . 544, 729  
*Steers v. Rogers*, 62 L. J. Ch. 671 . . . . . 927  
*Steiner v. Adrian*, 59 Fed. 132; 8 C. C. A. 44 . . . . . 661, 672  
*Steinmetz v. Allen*, 192 U. S. 543; 48 L. Ed. 555; 24 S. Ct. 416 . . . 143, 348  
*Stelle v. Carroll*, 37 U. S. 201; 9 L. Ed. 200 . . . . . 778  
*Stephens v. Cady*, 14 How. 528; 14 L. Ed. 528 . . . . . 157, 827, 920  
*Stephenson v. Brooklyn*, 114 U. S. 149; 29 L. Ed. 58; 5 S. Ct. 777 . . . 594,  
 596, 609, 617, 662, 667, 669  
*Stevens v. Cady*, 2 Curt. 200; Fed. Cas. 13,395 . . . . . 336  
*Stevens v. Gladding*, 58 U. S. 447; 15 L. Ed. 155 . . . . . 157, 336, 920

[References are to sections]

Stevenson v. McFassell, 90 Fed. 707; 33 C. C. A. 249 . . . . .	612
Stewart, <i>Ex parte</i> , 4 O. G. 665 . . . . .	3
Stewart v. Smith, 58 Fed. 580; 7 C. C. A. 380 . . . . .	336
Stewart v. Solomon, 97 U. S. 361; 24 L. Ed. 1044 . . . . .	138, 891
Stilwell-Bierce v. Eufaula, 117 Fed. 410; 54 C. C. A. 584 . . . . .	195, 223, 598, 603, 608, 919, 937
Stilwell v. Cincinnati, 1 B. & A. 610; Fed. Cas. 13,453 . . . . .	72
Stimes v. Franklin, 14 Wall. 22; 20 L. Ed. 846 . . . . .	138, 891
Stimpson v. Railroad, 4 How. 380; 11 L. Ed. 1020 . . . . .	317, 850, 889
Stimpson v. Railroad, 10 How. 329; 13 L. Ed. 441 . . . . .	145, 468, 473
Stimpson v. Rogers, 4 Blatch. 333; Fed. Cas. 13,457 . . . . .	926
Stimpson v. Stimpson, 104 Fed. 893; 44 C. C. A. 241 . . . . .	929
Stimpson v. Woodman, 77 U. S. 117; 19 L. Ed. 866 . . . . .	261, 596, 629, 653, 656, 657, 667, 670, 671, 672, 679, 695, 775
Stirling v. St. Louis, 79 Fed. 80 . . . . .	3
Stirrat v. Excelsior, 61 Fed. 980; 10 C. C. A. 216 . . . . .	12, 195, 204, 213, 214, 222, 223, 376, 378, 441, 442, 468, 507, 652, 657, 937
Stitt v. Easton, 22 Fed. 649 . . . . .	10, 372
Stoddard v. Chambers, 2 How. 318; 11 L. Ed. 282 . . . . .	308
Stonecutter v. Shortsleeves, 16 Blatch. 381; Fed. Cas. 13,334 . . . . .	756
Story, <i>Ex parte</i> , 12 Pet. 339 . . . . .	891
Stott v. Rutherford, 92 U. S. 107; 23 L. Ed. 486 . . . . .	764
Stout v. Lye, 103 U. S. 66; 26 L. Ed. 428 . . . . .	31, 532, 893
Stover v. Mast, 89 Fed. 333; 32 C. C. A. 231 . . . . .	250
Stow v. Chicago, 104 U. S. 547; 26 L. Ed. 816 . . . . .	188, 427, 598, 646, 651, 670, 671, 672
Strauss v. Meyer, 22 Fed. 467 . . . . .	277
Streator v. Wire-Glass, 97 Fed. 950; 38 C. C. A. 573 . . . . .	630, 634
Streit v. Kaiper, 143 Fed. 981; 75 C. C. A. 167 . . . . .	207
Strom v. Weir, 83 Fed. 170; 27 C. C. A. 502 . . . . .	325, 696
Studebaker v. Illinois, 42 Fed. 52 . . . . .	327
Sturm v. Baker, 150 U. S. 312; 37 L. Ed. 1093; 14 S. Ct. 99 . . . . .	384
Suffolk v. Hayden, 70 U. S. 315; 18 L. Ed. 76 . . . . .	9, 285, 287, 292, 293, 294, 295, 348, 349, 350, 353, 356, 361, 551, 764, 837, 842
Sugar v. Yaryan, 43 Fed. 140 . . . . .	54
Sullivan v. Redfield, 1 Paine, 441; Fed. Cas. 13,597 . . . . .	574
Supply Co. v. McCready, 4 B. & A. 588; Fed. Cas. 295 . . . . .	476
Sutter v. Robinson, 119 U. S. 530; 30 L. Ed. 492; 7 S. Ct. 376 . . . . .	54, 204, 207, 244, 587, 770, 885, 889
Swain v. Holyoke, 109 Fed. 154; 48 C. C. A. 265 . . . . .	412
Swain v. Ladd, 102 U. S. 408; 26 L. Ed. 184 . . . . .	870, 871, 885
Swain v. Seemens, 9 Wall. 254; 19 L. Ed. 554 . . . . .	753
Swan v. Frank, 148 U. S. 603; 37 L. Ed. 577; 13 S. Ct. 691 . . . . .	327
Swift v. United States, 196 U. S. 375; 49 L. Ed. 518; 25 S. Ct. 276 . . . . .	163
Syone v. Marsh, 6 B. & C. 551 . . . . .	926
Tabor v. Hoffman, 118 N. Y. 30 . . . . .	898
Tabor v. Photograph, 87 Fed. 871 . . . . .	198
Tannage v. Adams, 77 Fed. 191 . . . . .	561
Tannage v. Zahn, 70 Fed. 1003; 17 C. C. A. 552 . . . . .	673
Tatham v. LeRoy, 2 Blatch. 474; Fed. Cas. 13,760 . . . . .	459
Tatham v. Lowber, 4 Blatch. 86; Fed. Cas. 13,765 . . . . .	797, 827
Tatum v. Gregory, 41 Fed. 142 . . . . .	380
Taylor v. Archer, 8 Blatch. 315; Fed. Cas. 13,778 . . . . .	341, 343
Taylor v. Sawyer, 75 Fed. 301; 22 C. C. A. 203 . . . . .	459, 558, 611, 612, 729
Teal v. Walker, 111 U. S. 242; 28 L. Ed. 415; 4 S. Ct. 420 . . . . .	778

[References are to sections]

Teese v. Huntington, 23 How. 2; 16 L. Ed. 479 . . . . .	789, 795
Telegraph v. Himmer, 19 Fed. 322 . . . . .	555, 797
Telephone Cases, 126 U. S. 1; 31 L. Ed. 863; 8 S. Ct. 778 . . . . .	60, 77, 613, 641, 686, 688, 770, 782, 817, 819, 865, 917
Temple v. Goss, 58 Fed. 196; 7 C. C. A. 174 . . . . .	503, 504, 672
Temple v. Goss, 30 Fed. 440 . . . . .	937
Terhune v. Phillips, 99 U. S. 592; 25 L. Ed. 293 . . . . .	47, 593, 667, 696, 707, 708, 710
Terry v. Davy, 107 Fed. 50; 46 C. C. A. 141 . . . . .	327
Terry v. Sharon, 131 U. S. 40; 33 L. Ed. 94; 9 S. Ct. 705 . . . . .	116
Tetley v. Easton, 2 C. B. (N. S.) 70 . . . . .	679
Thatcher v. Burtis, 121 U. S. 286; 30 L. Ed. 942; 7 S. Ct. 1034 . . . . .	49, 86, 525, 603, 608, 609, 636, 654
Thayer v. Hart, 20 Fed. 693 . . . . .	65, 80
Thibodeau v. Hildreth, 124 Fed. 892; 60 C. C. A. 78 . . . . .	160, 365
Thomas v. Rucker, 77 Fed. 420; 23 C. C. A. 211 . . . . .	207, 352
Thompson v. Boisselier, 114 U. S. 1; 29 L. Ed. 76; 5 S. Ct. 1042 . . . . .	322, 592, 596, 608, 612, 614, 617, 636, 646, 654, 655, 662, 664, 667, 671, 672
Thompson v. Nelson, 71 Fed. 339; 18 C. C. A. 137 . . . . .	544
Thompson v. Second Ave. 93 Fed. 824; 35 C. C. A. 620 . . . . .	459
Thompson v. Railroad, 6 Wall. 134; 18 L. Ed. 765 . . . . .	720
Thomson v. Bank, 53 Fed. 250; 3 C. C. A. 518 . . . . .	374, 608, 609, 612, 624, 631, 655, 674
Thomson v. Wooster, 114 U. S. 104; 29 L. Ed. 105; 5 S. Ct. 788 . . . . .	290, 337, 717, 837, 839
Thomson-Houston v. Capitol, 56 Fed. 849 . . . . .	166, 179
Thomson-Houston v. Elmira, 71 Fed. 396; 18 C. C. A. 145 . . . . .	273, 348, 349, 350, 352, 354, 611
Thomson-Houston v. Hoosick, 82 Fed. 461; 27 C. C. A. 419 . . . . .	351, 360
Thomson-Houston v. Jeffrey, 101 Fed. 121; 41 C. C. A. 247 . . . . .	351
Thomson-Houston v. Kelsey, 75 Fed. 1005; 22 C. C. A. 1 . . . . .	475, 476, 477, 559
Thomson-Houston v. Kelsey, 72 Fed. 1016 . . . . .	477, 527
Thomson-Houston v. Nassau, 110 Fed. 646 . . . . .	190
Thomson-Houston v. National, 65 Fed. 427; 12 C. C. A. 671 . . . . .	188, 427
Thomson-Houston v. Ohio, 80 Fed. 712; 26 C. C. A. 107 . . . . .	349, 351, 353, 476, 477, 506, 559
Thomson-Houston v. Ohio, 130 Fed. 549 . . . . .	506
Thomson-Houston v. Ohio, 78 Fed. 139 . . . . .	477
Thomson-Houston v. Western, 70 Fed. 69; 16 C. C. A. 642 . . . . .	531
Thomson-Houston v. Western, 65 Fed. 615 . . . . .	698
Thomson-Houston v. Winchester, 71 Fed. 192 . . . . .	3, 561
Thorn v. Washburn, 159 U. S. 423; 40 L. Ed. 205; 16 S. Ct. 94 . . . . .	760
Tiemann v. Kraatz, 85 Fed. 437; 29 C. C. A. 257 . . . . .	437
Tift, <i>In re</i> , 11 Fed. 463 . . . . .	577
Tilghman v. Proctor, 102 U. S. 707; 26 L. Ed. 279 . . . . .	93, 107, 197, 222, 223, 230, 245, 375, 497, 518, 605, 639, 640, 686, 688, 768, 770, 815, 817, 819, 914
Tilghman v. Proctor, 125 U. S. 136; 31 L. Ed. 664; 8 S. Ct. 894 . . . . .	129, 153, 285, 286, 288, 290, 544, 829, 833, 836, 837, 844, 847
Tillinghast v. Champlain, 4 R. I. 173 . . . . .	425
Time Telegraph v. Carey, 19 Fed. 322 . . . . .	451
Titley v. Easton, 2 C. B. (N. S.) 70 . . . . .	679
Tod v. Wick, 36 Ohio, 370 . . . . .	920
Toledo v. Penn. 54 Fed. 730 . . . . .	924

[References are to sections]

Tompkins v. Gage, 5 Blatch. 268; Fed. Cas. 14,088 . . . . .	223
Tondeur v. Stewart, 28 Fed. 561 . . . . .	190, 473
Topliff v. Topliff, 145 U. S. 156; 36 L. Ed. 658; 12 S. Ct. 825 . . . . .	94, 107, 230, 283, 435, 608, 617, 622, 626, 635, 663, 671, 672, 673, 692, 700, 871, 872, 873
Toppan v. Tiffany, 39 Fed. 420 . . . . .	797
Torrent v. Rodgers, 112 U. S. 659; 28 L. Ed. 842; 5 S. Ct. 501 . . . . .	404
Tourniquet v. Perkins, 57 U. S. 82; 14 L. Ed. 854 . . . . .	130
Travers v. Cordage, 64 Fed. 771 . . . . .	426
Traverse v. Beyer, 26 Fed. 450 . . . . .	476, 477
Tremaine v. Hitchcock, 90 U. S. 518; 23 L. Ed. 97 . . . . .	833
Trent v. Riden, 102 Fed. 635; 42 C. C. A. 529 . . . . .	797
Tripp v. Vincent, 3 Barb. Ch. 613 . . . . .	807
Troy v. Corning, 14 How. 193; 14 L. Ed. 383 . . . . .	40, 165, 270, 271, 366, 751, 756, 762
Troy v. Corning, 7 Blatch. 16; Fed. Cas. 14,197 . . . . .	277
Trotman v. Wood, 16 C. B. (N. S.) 479 . . . . .	213, 384
Truly v. Wanzer, 5 How. 141; 12 L. Ed. 140 . . . . .	571
Tubular v. O'Brien, 93 Fed. 200 . . . . .	474
Tuck v. Bramhill, 6 Blatch. 95; Fed. Cas. 14,213 . . . . .	343, 344
Tucker v. Spalding, 80 U. S. 453; 20 L. Ed. 515 . . . . .	188, 197, 215, 404, 427, 492, 616, 617, 670, 671, 672
Turner v. Cameron's, 5 Exch. 932 . . . . .	778
Turner v. Winter, 1 Web. 77 . . . . .	489
Turnpike v. Hay, 7 Mass. 102 . . . . .	156
Turrell v. Spaeth, 3 B. & A. 458; Fed. Cas. 14,269 . . . . .	497, 506
Turrill v. Railroad, 68 U. S. 491; 17 L. Ed. 668 . . . . .	223
Tuttle v. Clafin, 76 Fed. 227; 22 C. C. A. 138 . . . . .	298
Tuttle v. Matthews, 28 Fed. 98 . . . . .	299
Tyler v. Boston, 74 U. S. 327; 19 L. Ed. 93 . . . . .	814, 914, 915
Tyler v. Galloway, 13 Fed. 477 . . . . .	480
Tyler v. Tuel, 6 Cranch, 324; 3 L. Ed. 237 . . . . .	796
Underwood v. Gerber, 149 U. S. 224; 37 L. Ed. 710; 13 S. Ct. 854 . . . . .	70, 225, 348, 350, 356, 667, 775
Underwood v. Hitchcox, 1 Ves. 279 . . . . .	174
Underwood v. Warren, 21 Fed. 573 . . . . .	213, 384, 451
Union v. Battle Creek, 104 Fed. 337; 43 C. C. A. 560 . . . . .	467, 526
Union v. Binney, 5 Fish. 166; Fed. Cas. 14,387 . . . . .	454
Union v. Botsford, 141 U. S. 250; 35 L. Ed. 734; 11 S. Ct. 1000 . . . . .	401
Union v. Desper, 101 U. S. 332; 25 L. Ed. 1024 . . . . .	12, 187, 201, 202, 207, 211, 215, 374, 380, 466, 468, 473, 490, 609, 872
Union v. Johnson, 61 Fed. 940; 10 C. C. A. 176 . . . . .	150, 171, 539
Union v. Keith, 139 U. S. 530; 35 L. Ed. 261; 11 S. Ct. 621 . . . . .	6, 49, 595, 671, 675, 676, 903
Union v. Matthieson, 2 Fish. 600; Fed. Cas. 14,399 . . . . .	261, 377, 433
Union v. Murphy, 97 U. S. 120; 24 L. Ed. 935 . . . . .	222, 247, 322, 373, 374, 435, 448, 453, 457, 459, 468, 497, 499, 500, 501, 503, 529, 909
Union v. Philadelphia, 75 Fed. 1004 . . . . .	552
Union v. Selchow, 112 Fed. 1006 . . . . .	696, 697
Union v. U. S. 112 U. S. 624; 28 L. Ed. 828; 5 S. Ct. 475 . . . . .	54, 207, 275, 871, 889
Union v. Vandeusen, 90 U. S. 530; 23 L. Ed. 128 . . . . .	310, 469, 667, 672, 774, 775
Union v. Vandeusen, 10 Blatch. 109; Fed. Cas. 14,395 . . . . .	775

[References are to sections]

Union Mill <i>v.</i> Dangberg, 81 Fed. 73 . . . . .	31
Union Paper Bag <i>v.</i> Waterbury, 39 Fed. 389 . . . . .	426, 686
Union Stock Yards <i>v.</i> Western, 59 Fed. 49; 7 C. C. A. 660 . . . . .	753
United States <i>v.</i> Am. Bell Tel. 128 U. S. 315; 32 L. Ed. 450; 9 S. Ct. 90 . . . . .	26, 794
United States <i>v.</i> Am. Bell Tel. 167 U. S. 224; 42 L. Ed. 144; 17 S. Ct. 809 . . . . .	3, 745
United States <i>v.</i> Bailey, 9 Pet. 257; 9 L. Ed. 234 . . . . .	113
United States <i>v.</i> Berdan, 156 U. S. 552; 39 L. Ed. 530; 15 S. Ct. 420 . . . . .	380, 429, 498, 506
United States <i>v.</i> Burns, 79 U. S. 246; 20 L. Ed. 388 . . . . .	429, 498, 714
United States <i>v.</i> Harvey, 196 U. S. 310; 49 L. Ed. 492; 25 S. Ct. 240 . . . . .	213, 897
United States <i>v.</i> Palmer, 128 U. S. 262; 32 L. Ed. 441; 9 S. Ct. 104 . . . . .	26, 429, 498, 715, 847
United States <i>v.</i> Russell, 80 U. S. 623; 20 L. Ed. 474 . . . . .	498, 847
United States <i>v.</i> Whitney, 118 U. S. 22; 30 L. Ed. 53; 6 S. Ct. 950 . . . . .	3
U. S. <i>v.</i> Bell Tel. 29 Fed. 17 . . . . .	746
U. S. <i>v.</i> Briggs, 5 How. 208; 12 L. Ed. 119 . . . . .	113
U. S. <i>v.</i> Dawson, 101 U. S. 569; 25 L. Ed. 791 . . . . .	131
U. S. <i>v.</i> Dewitt, 9 Wall. 41; 19 L. Ed. 593 . . . . .	920
U. S. <i>v.</i> Eliason, 16 Pet. 291; 10 L. Ed. 968 . . . . .	136
U. S. <i>v.</i> Griffith, 141 U. S. 212; 35 L. Ed. 719; 11 S. Ct. 1005 . . . . .	123
U. S. <i>v.</i> Great Falls, 112 U. S. 645; 28 L. Ed. 846; 5 S. Ct. 306 . . . . .	498, 715
U. S. <i>v.</i> Hopewell, 51 Fed. 798; 2 C. C. A. 510 . . . . .	789
U. S. <i>v.</i> Hughes, 52 U. S. 552; 13 L. Ed. 551 . . . . .	26
U. S. <i>v.</i> Hughes, 71 U. S. 232; 18 L. Ed. 303 . . . . .	26
U. S. <i>v.</i> Jones, 131 U. S. 1; 33 L. Ed. 90; 9 S. Ct. 669 . . . . .	498
U. S. <i>v.</i> Jose, 63 Fed. 951 . . . . .	577
U. S. <i>v.</i> Lee, 185 U. S. 213; 46 L. Ed. 878; 22 S. Ct. 629 . . . . .	923
U. S. <i>v.</i> McLemore, 45 U. S. 286; 11 L. Ed. 284 . . . . .	553
U. S. <i>v.</i> Minnesota, 18 How. 241; 15 L. Ed. 347 . . . . .	123
U. S. <i>v.</i> Minor, 114 U. S. 233; 29 L. Ed. 110; 5 S. Ct. 836 . . . . .	26
U. S. <i>v.</i> Peck, 102 U. S. 64; 26 L. Ed. 46 . . . . .	764
U. S. <i>v.</i> San Jacinto, 125 U. S. 273; 31 L. Ed. 747; 8 S. Ct. 750 . . . . .	26
U. S. <i>v.</i> Schurz, 102 U. S. 378; 26 L. Ed. 167 . . . . .	26, 745
U. S. <i>v.</i> Stone, 2 Wall. 525; 17 L. Ed. 765 . . . . .	26
U. S. <i>v.</i> Union, 98 U. S. 569; 25 L. Ed. 143 . . . . .	796
U. S. Consolidated <i>v.</i> Griffin, 126 Fed. 364; 61 C. C. A. 334 . . . . .	574, 920
U. S. Credit <i>v.</i> American, 59 Fed. 139; 8 C. C. A. 49 . . . . .	698
U. S. Fastener <i>v.</i> Bradley, 149 Fed. 222; 79 C. C. A. 180 . . . . .	574
U. S. Gramophone <i>v.</i> Seaman, 113 Fed. 745; 51 C. C. A. 419 . . . . .	544
U. S. Hog <i>v.</i> North, 158 Fed. 818; 86 C. C. A. 78 . . . . .	378, 620
U. S. Mitis <i>v.</i> Midvale, 135 Fed. 103 . . . . .	717, 777
United Nickel <i>v.</i> California, 25 Fed. 475 . . . . .	190, 756
United Nickel <i>v.</i> Worthington, 13 Fed. 392 . . . . .	481
Van Camp <i>v.</i> Cruikshanks, 90 Fed. 814; 33 C. C. A. 280 . . . . .	567
Vance <i>v.</i> Campbell, 66 U. S. 427; 17 L. Ed. 168 . . . . .	145, 201, 202, 223, 224, 228, 322, 340, 377, 389, 390, 456, 469, 473, 483, 598, 604, 612, 634, 795, 872, 921, 937
Vance <i>v.</i> Campbell, 1 Fish. 483; Fed. Cas. 16,837 . . . . .	223, 634
Van Ness <i>v.</i> Hyatt, 38 U. S. 294; 10 L. Ed. 292 . . . . .	778
Van Norden <i>v.</i> Morton, 99 U. S. 378; 25 L. Ed. 453 . . . . .	720
Vasuini <i>v.</i> Paine, 1 Har. 64 . . . . .	746, 920
Vavasseur <i>v.</i> Krupp, L. R. 9 Ch. Div. 351 . . . . .	498



[References are to sections]

Victor *v.* American, 151 Fed. 601; 81 C. C. A. 145 . . . . . 207  
 Victor *v.* The Fair, 123 Fed. 424; 61 C. C. A. 58 . . . 474, 510, 513, 574,  
 714, 744, 745, 935  
 Vinton *v.* Hamilton, 104 U. S. 485; 26 L. Ed. 807 . . . 216, 608, 617, 654,  
 657, 662, 667, 671, 676, 679  
 Voigtmann *v.* Weis, 148 Fed. 848; 78 C. C. A. 538 . . . . . 591  
 Von Wittberg *v.* Carson, 44 Conn. 289 . . . . . 753  
 Vose *v.* Singer, 4 Allen, 226 . . . . . 927  
 Voss *v.* Fisher, 113 U. S. 213; 28 L. Ed. 975; 5 S. Ct. 511 . . . 473, 605  
 Vulcan *v.* American, 58 Atl. 290 . . . . . 898  
 Vulcanite *v.* Folsom, 3 Fed. 509 . . . . . 716  
 Wade *v.* Lawder, 165 U. S. 624; 17 S. Ct. 425 . . . . . 724  
 Wade *v.* Metcalf, 129 U. S. 202; 32 L. Ed. 661; 9 S. Ct. 271 . . . 366, 512,  
 756, 763  
 Wales *v.* Waterbury, 101 Fed. 126; 41 C. C. A. 250 . . . . . 841, 845, 846  
 Walker *v.* Brooks, 125 Mass. 241 . . . . . 720  
 Walker *v.* Derville, 12 Wall. 442; 20 L. Ed. 429 . . . . . 720  
 Walker *v.* Powers, 104 U. S. 245; 26 L. Ed. 729 . . . . . 804  
 Wallace *v.* Holmes, 9 Blatch. 65; Fed. Cas. 17,100 . . . 476, 477, 524, 559  
 Walsh *v.* Colclough, 56 Fed. 778; 6 C. C. A. 114 . . . . . 411  
 Walton *v.* Lavator, 29 L. J. C. P. 275 . . . . . 384  
 Walton *v.* Potter, 1 Web. 585 . . . . . 459, 616  
 Wanzer *v.* Truly, 17 How. 584; 15 L. Ed. 216 . . . . . 311  
 Warren *v.* Burt, 58 Fed. 101; 7 C. C. A. 105 . . . . . 129, 544  
 Warren *v.* Casey, 93 Fed. 963; 36 C. C. A. 29 . . . . . 207  
 Warren *v.* Keep, 155 U. S. 265; 39 L. Ed. 144; 15 S. Ct. 83 . . . 830, 846  
 Warren *v.* Rosenblatt, 80 Fed. 540; 25 C. C. A. 625 . . . . . 629  
 Wasatch *v.* Crescent, 148 U. S. 293; 37 L. Ed. 454; 13 S. Ct. 600 . . . 396,  
 803  
 Washburn *v.* Beat Em All, 143 U. S. 275; 36 L. Ed. 154; 12 S. Ct. 443  
 . . . 9, 74, 77, 80, 222, 349, 350, 356, 390, 408, 435, 493, 561, 562, 613,  
 617, 622, 624, 631, 632, 635, 641, 655, 663, 672, 692, 850  
 Washburn *v.* Gould, 3 Story, 122; Fed. Cas. 17,214 . . . . . 59, 71, 613,  
 811, 861  
 Waterman *v.* Lockwood, 125 Fed. 497; 60 C. C. A. 333 . . . . . 216  
 Waterman *v.* Mackenzie, 138 U. S. 252; 34 L. Ed. 923; 11 S. Ct. 334  
 . . . 150, 163, 165, 171, 763, 765, 778, 926  
 Waterman *v.* Shipman, 55 Fed. 982; 5 C. C. A. 371 . . . . . 398  
 Waterman *v.* Thomson, 2 Fish. 461; Fed. Cas. 17,260 . . . . . 413  
 Watson *v.* Cincinnati, 132 U. S. 161; 33 L. Ed. 295; 10 S. Ct. 45 . . . 54,  
 207, 591, 600, 617, 667, 671  
 Watson *v.* Stevens, 51 Fed. 757; 2 C. C. A. 500 . . . 435, 486, 616, 626, 630,  
 631, 691  
 Wattles, *Ex parte*, 3 O. G. 291 . . . . . 775  
 Wayman *v.* Southard, 10 Wheat. 20; 6 L. Ed. 4 . . . . . 113  
 Weatherhead *v.* Coupe, 147 U. S. 322; 37 L. Ed. 188; 13 S. Ct. 312 . . . 473  
 Webber *v.* Virginia, 103 U. S. 344; 26 L. Ed. 565 . . . . . 920, 921  
 Webster *v.* Carpet Co. 5 O. G. 522; Fed. Cas. 17,337 . . . . . 861  
 Webster *v.* Cooper, 10 How. 54; 13 L. Ed. 54 . . . . . 113  
 Weir *v.* Barnett, 3 Exch. Div. 32 . . . . . 481  
 Weir *v.* Bell, 3 Exch. Div. 238 . . . . . 481  
 Weir *v.* Gas Co. 91 Fed. 940 . . . . . 794  
 Weir *v.* Morden, 125 U. S. 98; 31 L. Ed. 645; 8 S. Ct. 869 . . . 221, 222,  
 234, 602  
 Weir *v.* Morden, 21 Fed. 243 . . . . . 5

[References are to sections]

Weirman *v.* Shaw, 157 Fed. 928; 85 C. C. A. 222 . . . . . 775

Welch *v.* Mandeville, 1 Wheat. 233; 4 L. Ed. 231 . . . . . 765

Welling *v.* Crane, 14 Fed. 571 . . . . . 904, 915

Wellman *v.* Midland, 106 Fed. 221 . . . . . 937

Wells *v.* Curtis, 66 Fed. 318; 13 C. C. A. 494 . . . 226, 363, 374, 376, 378,  
442, 598, 908

Wells *v.* Gill, 1 B. & A. 77; Fed. Cas. 17,393 . . . . . 497, 506

Wells *v.* Jacques, 5 O. G. 364; Fed. Cas. 17,398 . . . . . 379, 598

Wells-Fargo *v.* Oregon, 19 Fed. 20 . . . . . 577

Welsbach *v.* Apollo, 96 Fed. 332; 37 C. C. A. 508 . . . . . 17

Welsbach *v.* Cosmopolitan, 104 Fed. 83; 43 C. C. A. 418 . . . 543, 544, 704

Werner *v.* King, 96 U. S. 218; 24 L. Ed. 613 . . . . . 375

Wessel *v.* United, 139 Fed. 11; 71 C. C. A. 423 . . . . . 196, 817

West *v.* Smith, 101 U. S. 263; 25 L. Ed. 809 . . . . . 411, 753

West *v.* Rac, 33 Fed. 45 . . . . . 325

Western *v.* American, 131 Fed. 75; 65 C. C. A. 313 . . . . . 506

Western *v.* Ansonia, 114 U. S. 447; 29 L. Ed. 210; 5 S. Ct. 447 . . . 202,  
244, 671

Western *v.* LaRue, 139 U. S. 601; 35 L. Ed. 294; 1 S. Ct. 70 . . . 49, 89,  
226, 375, 435, 461, 486, 495, 598, 635, 655, 672, 673, 691

Western *v.* North, 135 Fed. 80; 67 C. C. A. 553 . . . . . 608

Western *v.* Sperry, 58 Fed. 186; 7 C. C. A. 164 . . . 54, 55, 188, 427, 504,  
598, 672

Western *v.* Sperry, 59 Fed. 295; 8 C. C. A. 129 . . . . . 59

Western & Wells *v.* Rosenstock, 30 Fed. 67 . . . . . 377

Western Tel. *v.* Stromberg, 66 Fed. 550 . . . . . 385

Western Tel. *v.* Union, 3 Fed. 423 . . . . . 510

Westinghouse *v.* Air Brake, 2 B. & A. 55; Fed. Cas. 17,450 . . . . . 222

Westinghouse *v.* Boyden, 170 U. S. 537; 42 L. Ed. 1136; 18 S. Ct. 707  
. . . 198, 202, 207, 219, 223, 375, 380, 426, 435, 436, 453, 459, 490, 529,  
641, 688, 690, 817, 937

Westinghouse *v.* Burton, 70 Fed. 619 . . . . . 550

Westinghouse *v.* Burton, 77 Fed. 301 . . . . . 550

Westinghouse *v.* Catskill, 121 Fed. 831; 58 C. C. A. 167 . . . . . 65

Westinghouse *v.* Chartiers, 43 Fed. 582. . . . . 613

Westinghouse *v.* Christensen, 104 Fed. 622; 44 C. C. A. 92 . . . . . 542

Westinghouse *v.* Dayton, 106 Fed. 724 . . . . . 349, 350

Westinghouse *v.* Mutual Life, 129 Fed. 213 . . . . . 65

Westinghouse *v.* New York, 140 Fed. 545; 72 C. C. A. 61 . . . . . 279, 845

Westinghouse *v.* New York, 59 Fed. 581 . . . . . 94, 527

Westinghouse *v.* Press, 127 Fed. 822 . . . . . 548

Westinghouse *v.* Saranac, 108 Fed. 221 . . . . . 65, 74

Westinghouse *v.* Stanley, 133 Fed. 167; 68 C. C. A. 523 . . . . . 60, 613

Westinghouse *v.* Stanley, 138 Fed. 823; 71 C. C. A. 189 . . . . . 421

Westinghouse *v.* Stanley, 116 Fed. 641 . . . . . 494

Westinghouse *v.* Union, 117 Fed. 495; 55 C. C. A. 230 . . . . . 707

Westlake *v.* Carter, 6 Fish. 519; Fed. Cas. 17,451 . . . . . 404

Weston *v.* Empire, 155 Fed. 301 . . . . . 283

Weyeth *v.* Stone, 1 Story, 273; Fed. Cas. 18,107 . . . . . 222, 344, 688,  
770

Wharton *v.* Fisher, 2 Serg. & R. 182 . . . . . 753

Wheeler *v.* Clipper, 10 Blatch. 181; Fed. Cas. 17,493 . . . . . 448, 613

Wheeler *v.* Jackson, 137 U. S. 245; 34 L. Ed. 659; 11 S. Ct. 76 . . . . . 921

Whipple *v.* Mfg. Co. 4 Fish. 29; Fed. Cas. 17,514 . . . . . 497, 506

Whipple *v.* Miner, 15 Fed. 117 . . . . . 13

[References are to sections]

White v. Allen, 2 Cliff. 224; Fed. Cas. 17,535 . . . . .	11, 613, 811
White v. Dunbar, 119 U. S. 47; 30 L. Ed. 303; 7S. Ct. 72 . . . . .	202, 207,
. . . . . 219, 222, 223, 226, 244, 380, 598, 871, 874, 876, 877, 889,	
903, 937	
White v. Hunter, 47 Fed. 819 . . . . .	554
White v. Lee, 3 Fed. 222 . . . . .	755
White v. Lee, 14 Fed. 789 . . . . .	764
White v. Peerless, 111 Fed. 190 . . . . .	574
White v. Rankin, 144 U. S. 628; 36 L. Ed. 569; 12 S. Ct. 768 . . . . .	714,
722, 896	
White v. Spettigue, 13 Mus. & W. 603 . . . . .	299
White v. Surdam, 41 Fed. 790 . . . . .	554
White v. Walbridge, 46 Fed. 526 . . . . .	548
Whiteley v. Swayne, 74 U. S. 685; 19 L. Ed. 199 . . . . .	629, 811
Whiting v. Graves, 3 B. & A. 222; Fed. Cas. 17,577 . . . . .	366, 367
Whitney v. Emmett, 1 Bald. 303; Fed. Cas. 17,585 . . . . .	574
Whitney v. Mowry, 4 Fish. 207; Fed. Cas. 17,594 . . . . .	629
Whittemore v. Cutter, 1 Gall. 429; Fed. Cas. 17,600 . . . . .	289, 796
Whittemore v. Cutter, 1 Gall. 478; Fed. Cas. 17,601 . . . . .	827
Wicke v. Ostrum, 103 U. S. 461; 26 L. Ed. 409 . . . . .	374, 686
Wickelman v. Dick, 88 Fed. 264; 31 C. C. A. 530 . . . . .	107, 673
Wicks v. Stevens, 2 Woods, 310; Fed. Cas. 17,616 . . . . .	260, 871
Wiggin v. Heygood, 118 Mass. 514 . . . . .	157
Wilch v. Phelps, 14 Neb. 134 . . . . .	920
Wilde v. Gibson, 1 H. L. Cas. 620 . . . . .	425
Wilgus v. Germain, 72 Fed. 773 . . . . .	629
Wilkins v. Spafford, 3 B. & A. 274; Fed. Cas. 17,659 . . . . .	366, 367
Wilkins v. Webb, 89 Fed. 982 . . . . .	626
Willcox v. Ewing, 141 U. S. 627; 35 L. Ed. 882; 12 S. Ct. 94 . . . . .	764
Willcox v. Merrow, 93 Fed. 206; 35 C. C. A. 269 . . . . .	273, 350
Williames v. McNeeley, 64 Fed. 766 . . . . .	672
Williams v. American, 86 Fed. 641; 30 C. C. A. 318 . . . . .	614
Williams v. Breitling, 77 Fed. 285; 23 C. C. A. 171 . . . . .	551
Williams v. Corwin, Hop. Ch. 471 . . . . .	305
Williams v. Hadley, 21 Kan. 350 . . . . .	753
Williams v. McNeeley, 56 Fed. 265 . . . . .	567
Williams v. Merle, 11 Wend. 80 . . . . .	926
Williams v. Morgan, 111 U. S. 684; 28 L. Ed. 559; 4 S. Ct. 638 . . . . .	116
Williams v. Rome, 2 Fed. 702 . . . . .	290
Williams v. Steam, 47 Fed. 322 . . . . .	936
Williams v. Field, 2 Barb. Ch. 281 . . . . .	116
Willis v. McCullen, 29 Fed. 641 . . . . .	476
Wilmington v. Alsbrook, 146 U. S. 279; 36 L. Ed. 972; 13 S. Ct. 72 . . . . .	894
Wilson v. Barnum, 8 How. 258; 12 L. Ed. 1070 . . . . .	113
Wilson v. City, 84 U. S. 473; 21 L. Ed. 723 . . . . .	923
Wilson v. Consolidated, 88 Fed. 286; 31 C. C. A. 533 . . . . .	554, 561, 620
Wilson v. Coon, 6 Fed. 611 . . . . .	223
Wilson v. Deen, 121 U. S. 525; 30 L. Ed. 980; 7 S. Ct. 1004 . . . . .	893, 894
Wilson, <i>Ex parte</i> , 114 U. S. 417; 29 L. Ed. 89; 5 S. Ct. 935 . . . . .	923
Wilson v. McCormick, 92 Fed. 167; 34 C. C. A. 280 . . . . .	195
Wilson v. Peto, 6 Moore, 47 . . . . .	481
Wilson v. Rousseau, 4 How. 646; 11 L. Ed. 1141 . . . . .	150, 154, 222, 418, 450,
505, 712, 745, 746, 764, 769, 837	
Wilson v. Sanford, 10 How. 99; 13 L. Ed. 344 . . . . .	714, 724
Wilson v. Simpson, 9 How. 109; 13 L. Ed. 66 . . . . .	476, 523, 524

[References are to sections]

<i>Wilton v. R. R.</i>	1 Wall Jr. 192; Fed. Cas. 17,857	795
<i>Winans v. Denmead</i> ,	15 How. 330; 14 L. Ed. 717	54, 208, 219, 223, 375, 435, 453, 457, 459, 460, 485, 487, 497, 519, 529, 600, 601, 602, 605, 616, 651, 686
<i>Winans v. Railroad</i> ,	21 How. 88; 16 L. Ed. 68	587
<i>Winans v. Railroad</i> ,	4 Fish. 2; Fed. Cas. 17,864	497, 506, 613
<i>Winans v. Railroad</i> ,	2 Story, 412; Fed. Cas. 17,858	687, 775
<i>Winch v. Railway</i> ,	13 L. & E. 506	482
<i>Windham's Case</i> ,	5 Coke, 76	753
<i>Wing v. Anthony</i> ,	106 U. S. 142; 27 L. Ed. 110; 1 S. Ct. 93	821, 871, 877
<i>Winslow v. Grindal</i> ,	2 Greenl. 64	36
<i>Wintermute v. Redington</i> ,	1 Fish. 239; Fed. Cas. 17,896	574
<i>Winthrop v. Meeker</i> ,	109 U. S. 180; 27 L. Ed. 898; 3 S. Ct. 111	116
<i>Wirt v. Hicks</i> ,	46 Fed. 71	574
<i>Wisner v. Brown</i> ,	122 U. S. 214; 30 L. Ed. 1205; 7 S. Ct. 1156	532
<i>Withington v. Kinney</i> ,	68 Fed. 500; 15 C. C. A. 531	759
<i>Wollensak v. Reiher</i> ,	115 U. S. 87; 29 L. Ed. 355; 5 S. Ct. 1132	204
<i>Wollensak v. Reiher</i> ,	115 U. S. 96; 29 L. Ed. 350; 5 S. Ct. 1137	204, 222, 871, 875, 876, 877, 879
<i>Wollensak v. Reiher</i> ,	28 Fed. 427	548
<i>Wollensak v. Sargent</i> ,	151 U. S. 221; 38 L. Ed. 137; 14 S. Ct. 291	651, 690, 876
<i>Wood v. Carpenter</i> ,	101 U. S. 135; 25 L. Ed. 807	729
<i>Wood v. Deering</i> ,	66 Fed. 547	207
<i>Wood v. Rolling Mill</i> ,	4 Fish. 550; Fed. Cas. 17,941	10
<i>Wood v. Underhill</i> ,	5 How. 1; 12 L. Ed. 23	814, 905, 915
<i>Wood v. Weisner</i> ,	104 U. S. 786; 26 L. Ed. 779	273
<i>Woodbury v. Keith</i> ,	101 U. S. 479; 25 L. Ed. 939	3, 6, 8, 13, 19, 87, 261, 308, 671, 676
<i>Woodecock v. Parker</i> ,	1 Robb. 37; Fed. Cas. 1813	613
<i>Woodman v. Stimson</i> ,	3 Fish. 98; Fed. Cas. 17,979	108, 188, 197
<i>Woodward v. Boston</i> ,	60 Fed. 283; 8 C. C. A. 622	213, 797
<i>Woodward v. Stone</i> ,	3 Story, 749; Fed. Cas. 18,021	871
<i>Woodworth v. Wilson</i> ,	4 How. 712; 11 L. Ed. 1171	796
<i>Wooster v. Calhoun</i> ,	11 Blatch. 215; Fed. Cas. 18,035	431, 823
<i>Worden v. Scarles</i> ,	121 U. S. 14; 30 L. Ed. 853; 7 S. Ct. 814	537, 538, 877, 885
<i>Workingman's Council v. New Orleans</i> ,	57 Fed. 85; 6 C. C. A. 258	539
<i>World's Columbian v. Republic</i> ,	96 Fed. 687; 38 C. C. A. 483	131
<i>Worley v. Loker</i> ,	104 U. S. 340; 26 L. Ed. 821	103, 396, 412, 851, 857
<i>Worswick v. Buffalo</i> ,	20 Fed. 126	375
<i>Wright v. Bales</i> ,	67 U. S. 535; 17 L. Ed. 264	921
<i>Wright v. Clinton</i> ,	67 Fed. 790; 14 C. C. A. 646	376, 378, 598
<i>Wright v. Postal</i> ,	44 Fed. 352	811
<i>Wright v. Randel</i> ,	8 Fed. 591	161
<i>Wright v. Yuengling</i> ,	155 U. S. 47; 39 L. Ed. 64; 15 S. Ct. 1	198, 204, 211, 217, 376, 380, 456, 473, 654, 675
<i>Writing Mach. v. Elliott</i> ,	106 Fed. 507	350
<i>Wyatt v. Wallace</i> ,	67 Ark. 575	920
<i>Wyckoff v. Wagner</i> ,	88 Fed. 515	574, 792
<i>Wyllie v. Ellice</i> ,	6 Hare, 505	841
<i>Yale v. Berkshire</i> ,	135 U. S. 342; 34 L. Ed. 168; 10 S. Ct. 884	54, 207, 871
<i>Yale v. Greenleaf</i> ,	117 U. S. 554; 29 L. Ed. 952; 6 S. Ct. 846	223, 244, 322, 662, 664, 667
<i>Yale v. James</i> ,	125 U. S. 447; 31 L. Ed. 807; 8 S. Ct. 967	872

TABLE OF CASES CITED

[References are to sections]

Yale v. Sargent, 117 U. S. 373; 29 L. Ed. 950; 6 S. Ct. 931 . . . . . 12, 217,  
 375  
 Yale v. Sargent, 117 U. S. 536; 29 L. Ed. 954; 6 S. Ct. 934 . . . 288, 298,  
 608, 874  
 Yates v. Russell, 17 Johns. 468 . . . . . 807  
 Young v. Brehe, 19 Nev. 379 . . . . . 387  
 Young v. Keighly, 16 Ves. 348 . . . . . 790  
 Young v. Wolfe, 120 Fed. 956 . . . . . 631  
 Zane v. Softe, 110 U. S. 200; 28 L. Ed. 119; 3 S. Ct. 562 . . . . . 807

# A BRIEF SURVEY OF THE FIXED LAW OF PATENTS

**INTRODUCTORY.** — This chapter is a bird's-eye view of the main body of the work. It takes up, in order, the main titles and aims to state the general conclusions which are evidenced by the collocation of appellate rulings. Its value lies in affording a comparison of views. The user of the book may examine a question in the light of the quotations from the law. He may draw his own conclusions and then compare them with those of the author. Such a comparison will be helpful whether the conclusion of the one tallies with that of the other or not. What is sought is the true vision — to extricate ourselves from the inert mass of decision and digest and get to higher ground. The aim of this chapter is to enable the practitioner — not the patent specialist alone, but the every-day lawyer, to gather up the living forces of the law and apply them to the solution of immediate problems.

The principles of the patent law are not so difficult or recondite as they are commonly regarded. The common hesitation in approaching a question of patent law is a traditional fear rather than a substantial reality. This book would fail of a main purpose if it did not enable the lawyer in general practice to meet and effectually dispose of the ordinary questions arising in the realm of patents.

This survey should serve another purpose: It should make evident the fact that the patent law of today is the result of a natural, progressive development along broad, sane lines; that it is, in the main, natural, logical, and therefore simple. It should make it evident that the great principles are fixed; and being fixed, that Congress should be slow, very slow, in disturbing the structure by tampering with the statutory foundation upon which it is builded.

## **ABANDONMENT, §§ 1-20.**

It is to be observed at the outset that a patent creates nothing that did not before exist. The patent secures to the inventor, for

a definite period, the exclusive right to enjoy what has been created in his own mind, that which already exists; it secures to the public a full disclosure of that which already exists. The common law recognizes no quality of property in such a creation, and consequently there could be no abandonment of that which had no existence as property. The Constitution and the statutes give to invention the character of an inchoate right which the inventor may, by compliance with the statutes, transform into a substantial property right. It follows, then, that abandonment must reside in the acts of the inventor by which he has deprived himself of the right to establish or enjoy the monopoly which he might have secured.

Since abandonment is a forfeiture which places a right beyond possible recall, and since courts do not favor forfeitures, the evidence must be clear and convincing beyond doubt. An invention may be abandoned either before or after application for patent; but there is a wide difference between abandonment of an invention and abandonment of an application. The latter does not necessarily constitute abandonment of the invention at all. An application may be abandoned or forfeited, and renewed repeatedly, so long as the applicant remains within the time and terms of the statute.

While abandonment may occur either in the active or passive voice, it is rare that the evidence shows a positive act. Usually it is a case of sleeping on one's rights or of unconscionable delay under cover of experimental use; and occasionally, just after the close of the eleventh hour, the inventor essays to recover a monopoly in a thing which his foresight was not clear enough to appreciate and which was revealed to him only by the sagacity of others. An inventor may not sit with folded hands to let others prove the utility of his invention; nor may he, under cover of experimental use, prolong the life of his monopoly. On the other hand, the courts are gentle with the struggling inventor who is acting in good faith; and they give wide margin for experimental use (see *Elizabeth v. American*, 97 U. S. 126; § 414) where the invention requires the test of time or use to demonstrate its utility.

It has been said repeatedly, as stated above, that abandonment may occur either before or after application; but it must be borne in mind that the statute makes a distinction between public use and abandonment (Sec. 4886). Public use for two years is an absolute bar which cannot be excused and which operates without reference to the intent of the inventor or any construction of his conduct. It is not uncommon for the courts to use the term

abandonment where the condition is one of public use for more than two years.

Abandonment by failure to claim or by amendment of application and acquiescence in the ruling of the Patent Office in restricting the scope of a claim is true abandonment (§§ 199-215); and here the inventor is often deprived of a substantial right by the conduct of his solicitor in following the line of least resistance in the prosecution of an application.

#### **ABATEMENT, §§ 21-23.**

While it is true that a sole plaintiff or complainant, suing in his own right, having disposed of his entire interest in the patent and controversy is unable to further prosecute the cause, it is equally true that, where there is a successor capable of assuming the burden, and who promptly takes steps so to do, the action does not necessarily abate. The question is one of continuity rather than personality; and the courts are little disposed to hang the fate of a cause upon so uncertain an event as the life of a person, real or artificial.

#### **ACTIONS, §§ 24-27.**

Actions for infringement are separately considered under infringement, injunction, defenses and pleading. (§§ 447, 535, 308, and 789). Qui tam actions or actions for false marking need not be considered.

Actions to compel issue of a patent lie under Sec. 4915; and the action must be brought within the jurisdiction including the official residence of the Commissioner of Patents. In such case the court will pass upon the entire question of patentability and right to a patent; and the mandate of the court when filed in the Patent Office, unless stayed by appeal, becomes binding upon the Commissioner. Since appeal lies to the Court of Appeals, D. C., and since such appeal does not involve a patent right, it is not appealable to the Supreme Court. *Dunham v. Seymour*, 161 U. S. 235, §143. Such an action may grow out of the ordinary rejection of an application, or out of a decision in interference, or out of the issue of a patent to the wrong person.

Actions to cancel letters patent can be brought only by the Government. A grant once issued by the Commissioner can not be recalled; nor can a patent be cancelled in a collateral proceeding. The *Bell Telephone Case*, 167 U. S. 224, clearly established the conditions under which such an action will lie.

Actions under Sec. 4918 for delimiting the rights under issued



patents having conflicting or overlapping claims are considered under § 587, interfering patents.

#### ADJUDICATIONS, §§ 28-37.

It would seem that a prior adjudication should be conclusive between parties and privies to the suit; but the possibility of presenting new defenses, under cover of newly-discovered evidence, and the restrictions laid upon the question of privity (§ 386), render a prior adjudication devoid of true finality in most cases.

The utter chaos into which we have fallen with reference to the finality of a prior adjudication as determining the status of a patent is well illustrated by *Consolidated v. Diamond*, 157 Fed. 677, and the other cases involving the Grant patent. This patent has been held valid in the Southern District of New York, the Southern District of Ohio, the Northern District of Georgia, and by the Circuit Court of Appeals of France. The Circuit Court of Appeals for the Sixth Circuit held the patent void for want of invention. Squarely in the face of the last-named decision the Circuit Court of Appeals for the Second Circuit held the patent valid. Here we have the case of a grant of the Government held void in certain parts of the United States, held valid in other parts, and thereby under a cloud throughout the rest of the land. And no right of appeal lies. That the framers of the Constitution and the authors of the patent statutes never contemplated such a condition is evident. The utter failure of comity between our circuit courts of appeals presents a situation, relatively speaking, as repugnant to the spirit of the Constitution as the secession of a state from the Union. It is the belief of the writer that the portion of the Circuit Court of Appeals Act which makes the decisions of those courts final in matters affecting Federal grants, such as patents, is absolutely unconstitutional, and should be so adjudged by the Supreme Court.

And the decision in *Kessler v. Eldred*, 206 U. S. 285, is a step which does little more than add confusion to uncertainty. In that case Eldred, the owner of a patent, sued Kessler, a manufacturer of electric cigar lighters, in the district of Indiana. The court found non-infringement and dismissed the bill. Subsequently Eldred sued Kirkland, another manufacturer of similar cigar lighters, in the Western District of New York, was defeated at circuit, but prevailed in the Circuit Court of Appeals. Eldred next sued Breitweiser, a user of Kessler lighters, in the same district (W. D. N. Y.). While this last suit was pending, Kessler filed a bill in the Northern District of Illinois against Eldred to enjoin him

from prosecuting any suit against him for alleged infringement of the patent by purchase, use or sale of any cigar lighter manufactured by Kessler and identical with the lighter in evidence before the court in the first suit. The Supreme Court held that the original judgment conclusively settled the right of Kessler to manufacture and sell his manufactures free from all interference from Eldred by virtue of the patent there adjudicated, and granted the relief prayed for. Here, then, is the situation, in part at least: If one buys a cigar lighter from Kessler in Illinois or anywhere else he may use it anywhere, even in the Second Circuit where the patent has been held valid. If one buys that cigar lighter from any other maker than Kessler, he may use it in the Seventh Circuit and not infringe; but if he brings it into the Second Circuit and uses it he at once infringes. If one makes such a lighter in the Second Circuit he infringes; but he may carry it into the Seventh Circuit and use it freely. If a user of such cigar lighters were sued in the Second Circuit by Eldred for infringement of his patent and an injunction asked, the court would have to exclude from its restriction (as was done in the case of *Consolidated v. Diamond*) all lighters made by Kessler. What might happen in any one of the other seven circuits one may only surmise. With all respect for the Supreme Court, the author submits that the mark was entirely missed in the failure of that court to recognize that this unspeakable chaos has its origin in the utter repugnancy to common rights of that portion of the act which closes the right of appeal to the Supreme Court.

However, there are certain holdings co-related to adjudications which are more harmonious. These are considered under comity, § 250, and *res judicata*, § 893.

#### **ADMINISTRATOR, EXECUTOR, OR COMMITTEE OF AN INSANE INVENTOR, §§ 38-41.**

Prior to the amendment to Sec. 4896 on May 23, 1908, there was no provision for application by the legal representative of an insane person. Even as thus amended the statute does not cover the case of an inventor living and sane, but incapacitated for making application; and since the two-year limit of public use is absolute, rigid, a case might well arise where an application would be barred by two years public use while the inventor was incapacitated by a passing illness.

A license, personal in its nature, does not pass to the representatives of a deceased licensee; but an assignment or license, alienable during the life of the holder, does so pass; and an executor

or administrator entrusted with an interest in a patent upon which the deceased might have brought suit, may sue for infringement.

### AGGREGATION, §§ 42-51.

The distinction between an aggregation and a true combination is not always clear. The main test lies in examination of the result — the function performed. If that result is the *sum* of the several actions of the elements, it is an aggregation; if it is the *product* of those actions — if the action of one element so modifies the action of another that the resultant action differs from the sum of the separate actions — it is a true combination. Of the cases quoted under this title the most interesting and instructive are *Dunbar v. Eastern Elevating Co.* and *Goss v. Scott* (§§ 48 and 45). In the *Dunbar* case, an elevator with a fixed leg for entering the hold of a vessel was old. A movable elevator with a leg capable of entering the hold of a vessel was old. *Dunbar* took an elevator of the stationary type and mounted a movable leg on a track in front of the stationary elevator, so that when a vessel came alongside the elevator and the fixed leg was entered at one hatch, the movable leg could be moved to enter another hatch at whatever distance from the former, and thus the cargo could be unloaded from two points into a common elevator. That the invention was of large value and was licensed generally no one questioned; but the Circuit Court of Appeals for the Second Circuit reversed the court below without hesitation on the ground that there was no modification of function, the one by the other, and that the result was aggregation and mere mechanical skill. The printing press case is especially interesting because there we find the court holding one patent valid and another patent void in the same suit on the ground that the one covered a true combination while the other was for a mere aggregation.

There are patents covering so-called “systems,” such as systems of electrical operation or control, which present serious problems in aggregation. Many of these patents show a fine quality of mechanical and engineering skill, but are destitute of that quality which characterizes true invention. The holding of the Second Circuit in *Western v. Rochester*, 145 Fed. 41 (§ 698) is indicative of the trend of future decisions in such cases.

Of course the Rubber Tip Pencil Case (*Rubber Tip v. Howard*, 87 U. S. 498) is standard authority on this question as related to articles of manufacture; but the writer has always regarded that case as involving mechanical skill, pure and simple. It did not rise, in his opinion, even to the dignity of a clever aggregation.

**AMENDMENT, §§ 52-57.**

In view of the remarks made in § 53, only brief comment need be made here. The underlying principle governing the question of broadening the scope of a patent by amendment to the body of the specification is this: If the original description disclosed the subject-matter of the amendment, then the amendment, if justified by the state of the art, is proper. If, on the other hand, the original description did not so disclose the subject-matter of the amendment, there is no foundation for the amendment. The statute makes no provision for the filing of a supplemental oath to justify the introduction of new matter. The Patent Office Rules do make such provision. Whether such practice is justifiable or not the appellate courts have not yet determined.

The most serious problems are those where the applicant has injected into the specification matters of improvements, after-thoughts, and statements to broaden the scope of the patent. When such amendments are made after long delay and after the accruing of intervening rights, as in the case of *Mayo v. Jenckes*, 133 Fed. 527 (§ 54) they are unwarranted. These common attempts to broaden the patent consist both in amendment to the description and to the claims. While the applicant may always amend to make his description and his claim as broad as his disclosure, the grant may never go beyond that point; for the moment it does, the applicant exceeds the statute, which requires, as a condition of the grant, a disclosure of the exact monopoly sought, in such full, clear and exact terms as will enable a person skilled in the art to make and use the same. This question arises and is considered more fully under the title of claims — construction, §§ 188-230.

**ANTICIPATION, §§ 58-108.**

The grant of a patent is prima facie evidence of novelty, and conversely, that it is not anticipated. The weight of this presumption is not great. It may be re-inforced somewhat by evidence of large utility and use, but nevertheless the judicial mind approaches this question with little predilection in favor of the patent. And so it should be; for both the patentee and the public are entitled to an adjudication, when a patent becomes a source of conflict in the industrial world, which shall be exhaustive of the state of the art and broadly conclusive of the questions in controversy. As has been so well said by the First Circuit in *Millard v. Chase*, 108 Fed. 399, (§ 681), it is the duty of the court, unhampered by the framing of the issues by the parties, to pass upon the scope and validity of the claims in the interest of the public.

The notion of a half-century ago that the possession of a patent entitled the holder to rush into court and cry "stop thief," and the later reaction, led so rigorously by the late Justice Blatchford, have neutralized and calmed each other in a beneficent fashion.

Since no general test of anticipation exists, or can exist, we must content ourselves with aids like the following:

1. As an invention in order to receive the protection of the law must be so described as to enable one, without experiment, assistance or advice to make and use the same, so an alleged anticipation must disclose the invention so clearly that it may be made or used by those skilled in the art without resort to the patent under attack for necessary information.

2. Anticipation may not be read out of the patent in question and into the alleged anticipation. It is easy to do so after the fact.

3. Anticipation cannot be made out by finding one element here, and one there; nor can it be made out by the ingenious elucidation of doubtful and un contemplated functions of an old device by expert testimony.

4. The analogousness of an anticipation is "proportioned inversely to the distance from which it is brought."

5. The "infringement-if-later" rule is not of universal application. Infringement is not the unqualified antithesis of anticipation.

An abandoned experiment can never anticipate. So long as it is an experiment it is not an invention. If it is reduced to practice, made operative, it is no longer an experiment. Experimental use is quite a different thing. An abandoned device to be an anticipation must disclose the idea of means to such a degree that nothing more than ordinary mechanical skill is necessary to make it perform the required function. A mere conception, however complete and exact, is not enough. On the other hand, it is immaterial that the anticipating device, so long as it was complete and operative, never was used practically. But it happens not infrequently that an alleged anticipation is brought out of a scrap-heap, attic, or store-room and clothed with the dignity of perfect anticipation. Such devices must be viewed with a conservatism commensurate with the enthusiasm or complacency with which they are produced. Nevertheless, if the anticipation is evident, the non-use cannot discredit the showing.

Anticipation, once fairly established, the burden of proof shifts to the complainant, and in addition to this burden is the obligation to establish invention anterior to the anticipating exhibit with no less certainty than is required to establish anticipation.

Combining old elements is a favorite expedient of the expert. He dissects the patent in suit to break up and destroy its entirety. Having done this, it is ordinarily easy to find one element or sub-combination in one patent, another in another, and so on. The danger in such an attack lies not so much in the building-up of combinations from old devices and patents as in the clever and misleading dissection of the patent in suit which reduces it to a mere aggregation, where "anticipation on the installment plan" may be applied with much show of sincerity.

A more complete and condensed statement of the general rule upon evidence of anticipation than that in *Coffin v. Ogden*, 85 U. S. 120, (§ 71), is not to be found. Nor can anything be added to the statement of Judge Coxe in *American v. Wagner*, 151 Fed. 576, (§ 72), upon the evidential value of models. Expert evidence of anticipation, like expert evidence in general, divides under two heads: First, that class which elucidates the constructions and enables the court the more readily to form a correct judgment. Second, that class of evidence which, concluding with a jurat, elucidates nothing, and having settled the law and the fact, leaves nothing for the court to decide.

Parol evidence of anticipation must be certain, clear, and free from suspicion. Since the *Barbed Wire Case*, 143 U. S. 275, the courts have been properly suspicious of oral proofs of anticipation — suspicious of fading memory and conscious or unconscious bias. Yet there are cases, like that of *National v. Stolts*, 157 Fed. 392, (§ 74), where parol evidence alone is sufficient to defeat a patent on the ground of anticipation. Whether the proof be in the form of a tangible device, a prior patent, or the oral testimony of witnesses, it must be sufficient to carry the question clear of doubt. A patent is a substantial right, and the evidence to destroy it must be, in its way, no less substantial.

Foreign use alone does not anticipate. It is only when such use is brought to this country in the form of definite knowledge prior to the date of the domestic invention — only when it becomes "known" in the sense required by Sec. 4886 — that it can operate as an anticipation. Mere knowledge of the fact that a certain thing is done abroad is not enough.

A patent or publication in a foreign country, in order to become an anticipation, must be a full and clear disclosure which will enable one to practise the invention of the patent in suit without its use as a side-light. The loose methods which obtain in many foreign countries as to the drafting of specifications and claims render it necessary to view such disclosures with much suspicion.

Loose and general statements may be twisted into seeming anticipation.

An interesting question of carrying the date of invention back of a foreign patent is raised in *Welsbach v. American*, 98 Fed. 613, (§ 82).

As above stated, the "infringe-if-later" rule is not of universal application. It rarely happens that the alleged anticipation is a Chinese copy of the device of the patent under fire. Questions of equivalency, identity, diversity, transposition of parts, and many other questions are usually present to complicate the examination.

The rule as to anticipation by a prior inoperative device is this: If the inoperativeness is a mere matter of lack of mechanical development, the essence of the invention being clearly present, such defect will not prevent anticipation; but if the inoperativeness resides in an inherent defect and lack of elements in necessary combinative relation, then the anticipation fails.

Since every inventor is charged with knowledge of the prior art, so a witness claiming knowledge which will anticipate is charged with that exactness of knowledge which enables him, wholly independently of the patent in suit, to disclose the invention in operative completeness. Anything short of this is insufficient. Mere knowledge of the scientific principles involved will not answer; the knowledge must be of the means essential to put them to use. Nor will knowledge of a similar device in another art performing a different function do. The knowledge must match up with the vital features of the invention, else it fails.

Anticipation by a mere paper patent is a subject upon which the circuit courts of appeals are not in perfect accord. A reading of the cases under §§ 92-99 will show the different leanings. Necessarily, a clear showing, whether the patent be paper or otherwise, must be anticipation; but when the paper patent must be construed, explained, and made to fit the case, it clearly has not the same weight as a patent which has gone into use and demonstrated its practical utility. And this, too, is as it should be; for when we must rest anticipation partly upon a prior patent and partly upon the construction we must place upon it, we have the right to insist that our construction shall rest upon a substantial thing, and not upon something that has a doubtful standing in the realm of realities.

A process patent can be anticipated only by a similar process. A mechanical process cannot be anticipated by a chemical process, and vice versa.

As a single use for more than two years is an absolute bar to a patent, so a single prior use is sufficient to anticipate. Neither

number of uses nor number of persons knowing to such use matters. A single use by a single person, if duly proved, anticipates. But a mere accidental use, or the fact that the prior device might, in the light of the patent in suit, have been put to the use in question is not anticipation.

Finally, the question of a doubtful anticipation may be resolved, in many cases, from surrounding circumstances. A well organized showing of anticipation may be so utterly repugnant to ordinary human conduct and condition as to discredit itself. On the other hand, while it may be impossible to find absolute, item for item anticipation in the prior art, it may be so evident that the inventor was nothing more than a borrower from prior or analogous arts that his invention merits scant respect. Generally speaking, anticipation is a problem demanding a careful analysis of the subject-matter, a careful balancing of the proofs adduced, and the exercise of a sound common sense which recognizes the human element and the personal equation.

#### **APPEALS, §§ 109-144.**

Only such matters relating to appeals are considered in this work as relate particularly to patent causes. There are excellent general works on the subject, and anything more than a very brief review of the rules peculiar to patents would be out of place.

Appeals from orders granting injunctions are so intimately connected with the subject of injunctions that they are preferably there considered. (§§ 535-545).

While the Circuit Court of Appeals Act cut off appeal to the Supreme Court in patent causes, a question of jurisdiction is appealable thereto.

Assignments of error are too often based upon the opinion of the court. This is bad practice. The assignments should be directed to that which the court decreed or refused to decree as raised by the pleadings. A general assignment would seem to be good; and the appellate court may, of its own motion, raise a question not assigned, when an error by the court below is evident. The assignments should raise the issues on appeal in an orderly manner and without prolixity; and the brief and argument should be directed thereto. Where an appellant sets forth a number of assignments and fails to refer in any manner, either in his brief or upon the argument, to certain of his counts, such counts will be assumed to have been abandoned. When a multitude of unnecessary assignments is made, the court will not consider them seriatim.

Certification to the Supreme Court must be upon a definite,