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THE LORARY OF

## CARTELS AND INTERNATIONAL PATENT AGREEMENTS

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A Selected and Annotated Bibliography with Index by Commodities

> Compiled by Leisa Bronson Economics Section

> Washington, D. C. December, 1943

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Deals with political machinations on the part of international munitions makers.

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[About Cartels]

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Discusses German cartels before and after World War I, hypothetical virtues of cartels, and various proposals for their regulation.

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Ch. 2, Cartels and Dumping, p. 92-116. Outlines the rise of German cartels, export policies, struggle against cartels, international cartels.

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[The Foundation of Czechoslovakian Cartel Law] Deals with the legal aspects of cartel organization.

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Notes the establishment of international cartels in steel, copper, aluminum, artificial silk, tobacco, and other industries. Points out the desirability of publicity for international agreements.

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- 82. v. 117, no. 2758: 9-11. Reviews the findings of the International Economic Conference of 1927 and the monographs subsequently issued by the Economic Committee of the League of Nations.
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Knappen, T. M. Huge World Trusts at Grips. Magazine of Wall Street 93. (New York), June 2, 1928, v. 42, no. 3: 189-191, 232, 234, 236, 241.

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Kupczyk, Edwin. Der Kampf um die internationale Rohstahlgemeinschaft. 96. Wirtschaftsdienst (Hamburg), Sept. 11, 1931, v. 16, no. 37: 1565-1570. [The Struggle for the International Steel Cartel]

Contends that the ISC had no influence upon world markets.

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> [The Relation Between the Steel and Chemical Trusts] Deals with interlocking spheres of interest between the steel and chemical trusts.

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108. Levelayi, Baron de. «La sidérurgie belge et les principales ententes sidérurgiques internationales. Revue Economique Internationale (Brussels), June 1929, v. 21, no. 23: 162-17. [The Belgian Iron and Steel Industry and the Princi-

pal International Iron and Steel Agreements] Stresses the advantages of cartels, lists the grouping of Belgian blast furnaces and steel works, and explains the difficulties of Belgain steel producers.

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- 113. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_. International Cartels, Combines and Trusts, with an introduction by Charles T. Halliman; a record of discussion on cartels at the International Economic Conference and a summary of legislation on cartels. London, Europa Pub. Co., 1927. 152 p. (Europa Handbooks)
- 114. Liesse, André. Sur l'entente économique des pays d'Europe, Cartels et ententes internationales d'industries privées. L'Économiste Francaise (Paris), Aug. 17, 1929, v. 57, no. 33: 193-195. [Regarding European Économic Alliances, Cartels and International Agreements in Private Industry] Claims that cartels do not stabilize prices and that they are subject to longer and more severe crises than free enterprise.
- 115. Lucas, Kartellvertrag und Kartellorganization, <u>Kartell-Rundschau</u> (Berlin), Jan.-Feb. 1927, v. 25: 4-20. [Cartel Agreement and Cartel Organization]
- 116. Macara. Les aspects internationaux de l'industrie cottonière. <u>Revue</u> <u>Économique Internationale</u> (Brussels), 1926, III, 211. [International Aspects of the Cotton Industry]

117. Macgregor, David H. International Cartels. Prepared for the Preparatory Committee of the International Economic Conference. Geneva (Imp. J. de G.), 1927, 7 p.

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121. Mayer, Carl L. W. The German Cartel Court. Washington, Library of Congress, Dec. 14, 1934. 4 p. (manuscript) Describes the functions and operation of cartel courts.

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- 123. Der Umbau der Vereingten Stahlwerke. Bank (Berlin), Nov. 8, 1933, v. 26, no. 45: 1604-1611. [The Reconstruction of the United Steelworks] Summarizes shifts of capital and control, degree of government control, and difficulties of having too many controlling companies.
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Reprinted from the Kölnische Zeitung. Believes there cannot be a wide extension of international industrial agreements unless governments tax only their own residents. 127. International Cartels. <u>Royal Institute of International Affairs, Journal</u> (London), Sept. 1927, v. 6, no. 5: 265-283. Views cartels in a favorable light.

128. Morrison, A. Cressy. The League of Nations, Cartels and the Tariff. Daily Congressional Record, May 8, 1928, p. 8483 ff. 129. Nattan-Larrier, C. La production sidérurigique de l'Europe continentale et l'entente internationale de l'acier. Paris, Rousseau, 1929. 343 p. (Biblio.) [The Steel Production of Continental Europe and the International Steel Cartel] Examines the organization of the industry before, during and since the first World War, in Belgium, France, Germany and Luxembourg. 130. Noel-Baker, Philip. The Private Manufacture of Armaments. London, Gollancz, 1936. 2 v. Urges the abolishment of private manufacture of arms. Shows the influence of vested interests on public opinion and on politics. V. 2 contains material on the industrial, financial and economic importance of private armament firms. 131. Notz, William F. The International Cartel Movement. Editorial Research Reports (Washington), June 4, 1928, p. 473-486. Discusses the development of cartels, types of cartels, the leading international cartels and the attitudes of governments toward them. . Representative International Cartels, Combines and 132. Trusts. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1929. 76 p. (U. S. Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce, Trade Promotion Series no. 81) Includes a bibliography and a list of international cartels. Discusses the nature, form and type of cartels and analyzes in detail six representative groups. 133. Page, Thomas W. Remarks at the Williamstown Institute of Politics, 1929. New York Times, Aug. 3, 1929. Suggests an international court to handle cartel disputes.

134. Oualid, William. International Raw Materials Cartels. Paris, League of Nations, International Institute of Intellectual Cooperation, 1938. 54 p. Surveys the working and economic results of certain cartels, and presents a positive program for the peaceful solution of the problem of the distribu-

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[The Structure of the Sales Organizations of the German RSG and its Importance for the German Iron Industry] Deals also with the importance of the German iron syndicates to market policies both in the domestic and international fields.

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> [The Position of German-French Cartels] Describes prewar and postwar cartels and advocates French-German collaboration.

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Industry] Depicts the merger of iron and iron working industrial machines of Germany, with special reference to the machinery industry. 157. Tschierschky, Siegfried. Chronik der internationalen Kartelle und Trusts. Weltwirtschaftliches Archiv (Jena), Jan. 1930, v. 31: 298-307.

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161. U. S. Alien Property Custodian. German Competition in the Chemical Industry. Report of the U. S. Alien Property Custodian, 1918-1922 (Chemical Section). London, Association of British Chemical Manufacturers, 1919. Reprinted from the Journal of Industrial and Engineering Chemistry. 36 p.

> Gives facts regarding control and organization by Germans of chemical industries in the United States, especially those related to dyes and explosives.

162. U. S. Tariff Commission. Iron and Steel. Report of U. S. Tariff Commission, 1938 (2d series, no. 128). 527 p. Ch. 8, International Cartels, p. 377-410. Deals with raw materials cartels, steel cartels limited to single products and those embracing all basic steel products.

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'164. Wagenführ, Horst. Kartelle und Kartellpolitik in Polen. Kartellrundschau (Berlin), July 1938, v. 36, no. 7: 385-403. [Cartels and Cartel Politics in Poland] Pictures the development of the cartel movement in Poland and its political influence.

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如此我们是是这个说话就是我们就是这个人,这个人们不少,不少不少。" "你们们还不知道我们都是要是我们的你们?" "你是这就是你是我们都能能能能能是你们的话,你是你

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168. Wolff, Erich. Die Unternehmungsorganisation der Westdeutschen Eisenindustrie. Berlin, Heymann, 1930. 120 p. (Biblio.) [Trust Movements in Western German Iron Industry] Tells of affiliations with French plants, and with national and international groups.

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III. IMPACT OF THE CARTEL MOVEMENT ON WORLD WAR II

173. Alcoa as Monopoly; Judge Caffney's Decision. <u>New Republic</u> (New York), Oct. 20, 1941, v. 105: 492.

Discusses the acquittal of the Aluminum Company of America.

174. Alcoa Vindicated. Business Week (New York), Oct. 11, 1941, no. 632: 16-17.

Reports that monopoly charges were swept aside by the court in a long decision ending a four year suit. Appeal by the Anti-trust Division is planned.

- 175. Arnold, Thurman. The Abuse of Patents. <u>Atlantic Monthly</u> (Boston), July 1942, v. 170, no. 1: 14-20. Criticizes present patent policy citing examples of repression of new inventions and restriction of production of materials needed for national security.
- 176. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_and J. S. Livingston. Anti-trust War Policy and Full Production. Harvard Business Review (Cambridge, Mass.), Spring 1942, v. 20: 265-276. Describes the changes necessitated by war needs in

the policies of the Anti-trust Division of the Department of Justice.

 Bottlenecks of Business. New York, Reynal and Hitchcock, 1940. 335 p.
 Deals with the effect of patents and monopolies on our economy. Ch. 4, A Free Market in Time of National

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Emergency or War, p. 69-72. Optical glass.

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- 178. Arnold, Thurman. We Must Reform the Patent Law. <u>Atlantic Monthly</u> (Boston), Sept. 1942, v. 170, no. 3: 47-54. Mr. Arnold answers his critics and pleads for a new law to curb abuses.
- 179. Arnold vs. Standard Oil. <u>Newsweek</u> (New York), June 8, 1942, v. 19: 46.

Tells of efforts of the United States Department of Justice to deal with international patent agreements.

180. Beals, Carleton. Inside the Good Neighbor Policy; Strange Story of Bolivian Tin. Harper's Magazine (New York), August 1943, v. 187, no. 1119: 213-221.

Describes the dominant position of the Patiño interests in the International Tin Cartel and the position of the United States with respect to labor policies in Bolivian tin mines.

181. Borchard, Edwin. Nationalization of Enemy Patents. American Journal of International Law (Concord, N. H.), Jan. 1943, v. 37: 92-97.

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- 182. Borkin, Joseph and Charles A. Welsh. Germany's Master Plan: the Story of Industrial Offensive. Introduction by Thurman Arnold. New York, Duell, Sloan and Pearce, 1943. 339 p. Gives a detailed and documented study of the use of the cartel as an instrument of economic warfare.
- 183. Brady, R. A. Policies of National Manufacturing Spitzenverbände; Peak Associations or Central Federations of Trade Associations, Chambers of Commerce, and Other Groups. Political Science Quarterly (New York), June-Dec. 1941, v. 56: 199-225, 379-391, 515-544.
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- 185. Chemical Firms Indicted as World Trust. Commercial and Financial Chronicle (New York), July 5, 1943, v. 158: 89. Reports on suits brought by the United States Department of Justice.
- 186. Cook, Roy Clyde. Control of the Petroleum Industry by Major Oil Companies. U. S. Temporary National Economic Committee. Investigation of Concentration of Economic Power. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1941. 101 p. (Monograph no. 39)
- 187. Copeland, D. B. and J. G. Norris. Some Reciprocal Effects of our Anti-trust Laws, with Special Reference to Australia. <u>Annals</u> of the American Academy of Political and Social Science (Philadelphia), Jan. 1930, v. 147: 117-124. Analyzes the effects of the Webb-Pomerene law on ex-

port trade and the legislation enacted by Australia, New Zealand and Canada. 188. Domeratsky, Louis. The German Cartel as an Instrument of Economic Control of the European Continent. Foreign Commerce Weekly (Washington, U. S. Eureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce), 1, June 17, 1941, v. 3, no. 10: 409-410.

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Describes the subordination of the cartel to state control and the organization of the cement industry, coal industry and others under the Nazi regime.

- 190. in Foreign Countries. U. S. Temporary Economic Committee, Investigation of Concentration of Economic Power. (Monograph no. 40) Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1941. (Biblio)
- 191. Draper, Theodore. Royalties versus Loyalties: Lessons of Standard Oil's Relations With I. G. Farbenindustrie; the Practices that Harm the War Effort. <u>New Masses</u> (New York), April 21, 1942, p. 19-21.
- 192. Edwards, Corwin D. Thurman Arnold and the Anti-trust Laws. Political Science Quarterly (New York), Sept. 1943, v. 58, no. 3: 338-355. Reviews the cases brought by the Department of Jus-

tice under Thurman Arnold including those involving international agreements.

193. Europe: The New Economics. What Hitler Proposes: This Far He Has Come. Fortune (New York), Jan. 1942, v. 25, no. 1: 48-51, 109, 110, 114, 116, 118, 150, 152. (maps, chart) Explains the Nazi program for becoming the only tech-

Explains the Nazi program for becoming the only technical people on the continent and the extent of their control of world production of foodstuffs and strategic raw materials.

194. Flemming, H. M. Holding Hands with Hitler; Headline Hunters Use Patent Committee Hearings. Nations Business (Washington), June 1942, v. 30, no. 6: 17-19, 78, 80-81, 82. Contends that headline hunters have gone to extremes to attack America's productive forces.

195. Folk, G. E. Patents and Industrial Progress. New York, Harper, 4, 1942. 393 p.

A summary, analysis and evaluation of the record on patents of the Temporary National Economic Committee. Cites cases in the automobile, glass, beryllium and other industries. Compares U. S. and foreign patent system. 196. Gilfillan, S. C. The Sociology of Invention. Chicago, Follet Publishing Co., 1935. 185 p. Contains some material on domestic and international

patents.

197. Hackley, Roy C. jr. Invention is Vital. <u>Atlantic Monthly</u> (Boston), Oct. 1942, v. 170: 49-55. Discusses the pros and cons of reform of the patent

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198. Hamilton, Walton Hale. Patents and Free Enterprise. Temporary National Economic Committee. Vashington, U.T.S. Govt. Print. Off., 1941. 175 p. (Monograph no. 31)

Includes a discussion of beryllium and a foreign policy and a chapter on "A Policy for the National Economy."

- 199. The Strange Case of Sterling Products, Harper's Magazine (New York), Jan. 1943, v. 186, no. 1112: 123-132. Reports on the relations between this American pharmaceutical and I. G. Farben of Germany, showing the resulting clash of loyalties.
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- 201. Have Patent Monopolies Hampered War Industries? Proposed Laws Would Revise Patent System, and Restrict Cartel Agreements by U. S. Firms. <u>Scholastic</u> (Dayton, 0.), May 11, 1942, v. 40; 11-12.
- 202. Haynes, Williams. This Chemical Age. New York, Knopf, 1942. 385 p. The miracle of man-made materials. Deals with synthetics, dyes; plastics, sulfanilamides, rubber, fabrics, etc. Ch. 4, The Rise and Fall of the German Dye Trust. Ch. 9, Two Monopolies: Japanese and American.
- 203. Hediger, Ernest S. Cartel Agreements Hamper U. S. War Effort. Foreign Policy Bulletin (New York), April 13, 1942, v. 21: 3-4. Summarizes the situation resulting from U. S. Limitation of production.
- 204. Hoffman, Austin Clair. Large-Scale Organization in the Food Industries. Temporary National Leonomic Committee. Senate Committee Print., 76th Cong., 3rd sess. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1940. 174 p. (Monograph no. 35)

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Shows trends in concentration, examining numerous individual commodities.

206. Langner, Lawrence. Postscript to Mr. Arnold. Atlantic Monthly (Boston), Sept. 1942, v. 170, no. 3: 55. Rebuts Thurman Arnold's article in the same issue, "We must Reform the Patent Law."

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- 208. McPherrin, J. W. Nazi Patent Agreements: Their Cause and Cure. What Pharmacy Has Done for America, by Ivon Griffith. American Druggist (New York), Sept., Nov. 1942, p. 18-21+, 20-23+. Tells of research and new developments which offset German control of patents.
- 209. Name Calling Builds No Guns; Carboloy Company Piloried. <u>Nation's</u> Business (Washington), May 1942, v. 30, no. 5: 71-73. Reviews Thurman Arnold's testimony regarding international patent agreements and asserts that patent reform should not be initiated during the war.
- 210. National Lead, du Pont, Indicted on Titanjum Trust Charges. <u>0il</u>, <u>Paint and Drug Reporter</u> (New York), July 5, 1943, v. 144: 7. <u>Reports on indictments brought by the Department of</u> Justice.
- 211. Nichols, J. Edwin. Seized Axis Patents Now Fight for U.S.; Inventions Made Freely Available; Basis for New Industries, <u>Commerce</u> (Chicago), July 1943, v. 40, no. 6: 20-21, 49. Tells of new products developed through use of enemy patents, and attempts to stimulate further use and research.
- 212. Pending on Patents; Current To-Do Over Foreign Cartel Alliances. Business Week (New York), April 25, 1942, p. 20. Deals with international agreements in which the United States has participated.
- 213. Powder, Pressure, and Heat. Powder Metallurgy; an Art Revived to Arm Hitler's Panzers and Now to Give the U. S. a New Industry. Fortune (New York), Jan. 1942, v. 25, no. 1: 44-47, 120. Contains references to the control exercised by Krupp.

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214. Reimann, Huenter... How Farben Swindled Standard Oil. <u>New Republic</u> (New York), April 13, 1942, v. 106: 483-486. Criticizes international agreements between I. G.

Farben and Standard Oil of New Jersey.

215. Patents for Hitler. New York, Vanguard Press, 1942. 316 p.

> Tells how Germany used international cartel patent arrangements to hamper the war effort of Britain and the United States.

216. Seldes, George. Iron, Blood and Profits. New York, Harper, 1934. 397 p.

"An Exposure of the World-Wide Munitions Racket." Includes a discussion of German rearmament prior to the present war and the race in naval armament.

217. Spykman, N. J. America's Strategy in World Politics. New York, Harcourt, Brace, 1942. 493 p.

Part 1. The United States and the Balance of Power. Part 2. The Struggle for South America. Includes a discussion of raw materials and of cartels.

218. Standard Oil of New Jersey. Synthetic Rubber: International Relations: Patents. Washington, The Standard Oil Company of New Jersey, 1942. 27 p.

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- 241. . How Cartels Affect You. <u>American Mercury</u> (New York), March 1943, v. 56: 321-330. Concerns the deleterious affects of domestic cartels on postwar prospects.
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- 253. The Future of the Cartel. Advantages, Dangers and Safeguards. London Times, Oct. 16, 1943, p. 5. Profit Margins, Oct. 18, 1943, p. 5. Discussions of the question of whether cartels are inevi-

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- 255. Hediger, Ernest S. Nazi Economic Imperialism. Foreign Policy Reports (New York), Aug. 1942, v. 18, no. 11: 138-147. Analyzes the long-term objectives of Nazi Germany and its preparations for permanent postwar economic domination of Europe.
- 256. Henry, Conder C. Patents and the National Progress. Domestic Commerce (U. S. Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce, Washington), Feb. 18, 1943, v. 31, no. 7: 3-7, 10.

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270. Moody, Blair. Boom or Bust. New York, Duell, Sloan, and Pearce, 1942, 336 p. See Hitler's Secret Weapon, and Hore Secrets More

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- 291. Stone, I. F. British Mapping World-wide Cartel. <u>PM</u> (New York), Aug. 16, 1943, p. 3. Describes a plan proposed by British industry by which a system of interlocking cartels would control war materials and manufactured goods.
- 292. <u>Biggest Cartel in Mistory Being Formed.</u> <u>PM</u> (New York), Sept. 7, 1943, p. 3. Says that Standard Oil, Shell and others plan control of world's oil.

293. Texas Tin: International Pawn? <u>Business Week</u> (New York), Jan. 30, 1943, no. 700: 19-20, 22, 24, 25.

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301. Yahraes, Herbert. How German Eusinessmen May Try to Win the Peace. <u>PM</u> (New York), Feb. 21, 1943, p. 5. Reports on contemplated postwar renewal of cartel

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[Leisa G. Bronson, Economics Section] December 14, 1943

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